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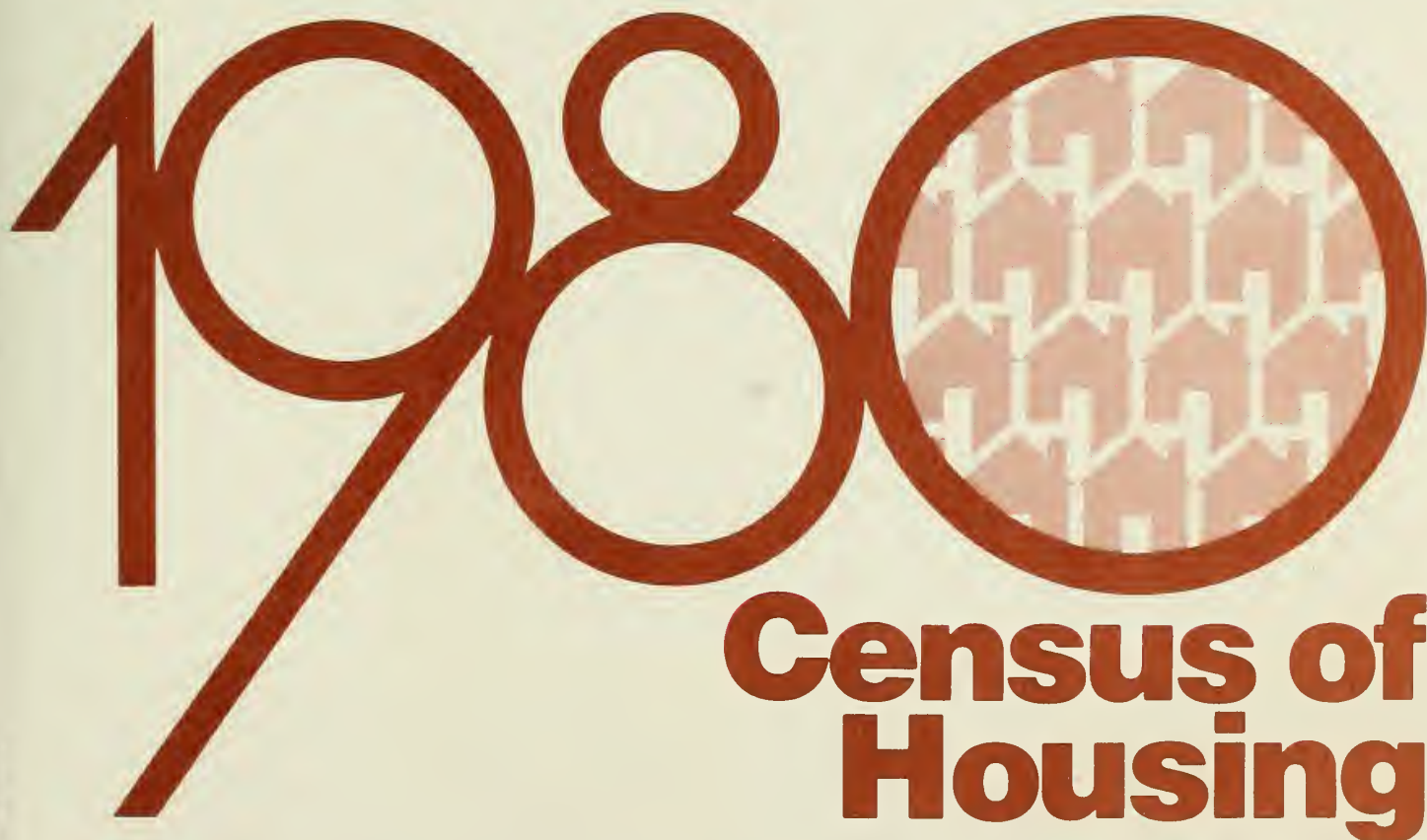
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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## **LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TEX.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980



## **Census of Housing**

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**LONGVIEW-  
MARSHALL, TEX.**

HC80-2-224

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
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Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director**

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
**Arthur F. Young, Chief**

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1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.			131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine			97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.			136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				101	Bridgeport, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri			103	Brockton, Mass.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.		
30	Nevada	68	Anchorage, Alaska			141	Dubuque, Iowa
				106	Buffalo, N.Y.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
31	New Hampshire	69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico			109	Caguas, P.R.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	110	Canton, Ohio		
35	North Carolina	72	Anniston, Ala.			146	Elmira, N.Y.
		73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			147	Enid, Okla.
36	North Dakota	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
37	Ohio	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
38	Oklahoma			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
39	Oregon	76	Athens, Ga.				
40	Pennsylvania						



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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
				236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
				240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.					299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

# List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				





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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

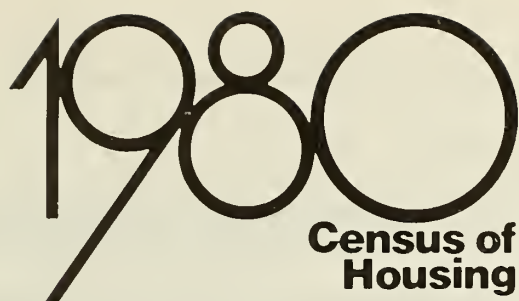
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## LONGVIEW- MARSHALL, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-224

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

**Index of Tables**—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . . IX

**List of Tables**—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . . X

**Table Finding Guide**—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . . XII

**Map**—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . . XIV

### INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Longview . . . . .	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—
Marshall . . . . .	C	69 to 80	81 to 91	92 to 102	—	—	—



## LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63



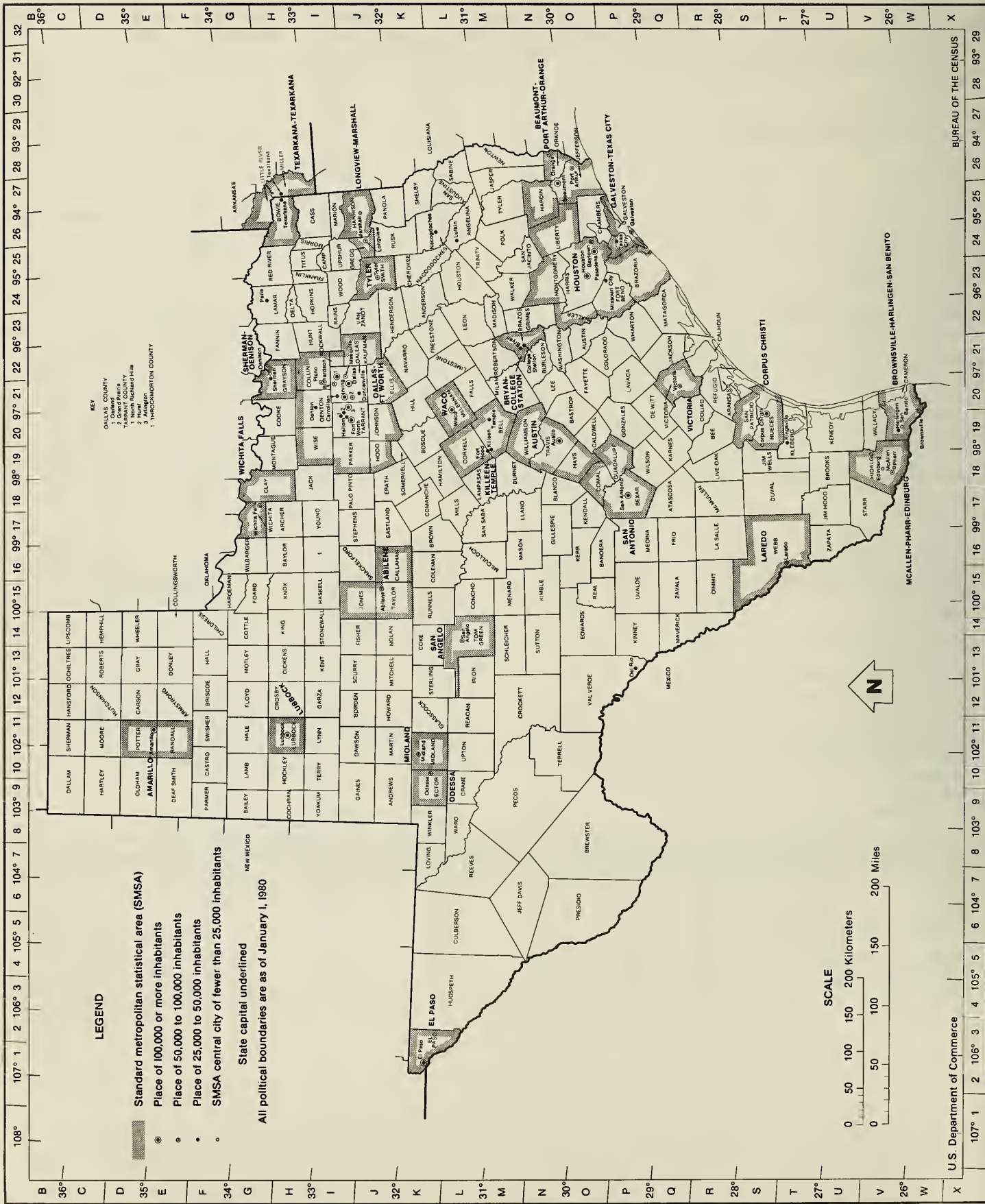
**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit. . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income. . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.





Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>29 409</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>4 292</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>4 259</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>3 892</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>36 800</b>	<b>40 900</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>21 337</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>3 113</b>	<b>3 206</b>	<b>3 534</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>3 305</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>41 800</b>	<b>45 300</b>
15 to 24 years	708	19	82	187	150	125	76	42	27	—	—	33 800	37 000
25 to 34 years	4 572	151	326	619	707	895	750	825	178	116	5	44 700	46 800
35 to 44 years	4 365	153	404	445	568	740	695	838	297	151	74	48 000	51 700
45 to 64 years	8 039	407	897	1 092	1 210	1 369	1 033	1 320	380	224	107	42 900	46 800
65 years and over	3 653	480	711	770	571	405	261	280	50	116	9	27 400	34 000
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>23 800</b>	<b>30 600</b>
15 to 24 years	66	15	7	29	6	4	3	9	—	—	—	22 000	24 000
25 to 34 years	280	8	34	80	45	4	43	46	20	—	—	33 900	41 600
35 to 44 years	247	4	29	59	60	9	13	63	6	—	4	35 800	46 200
45 to 64 years	707	127	163	128	70	70	66	64	13	6	—	22 700	30 500
65 years and over	621	250	137	95	40	68	8	18	5	—	—	13 400	20 400
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>6 151</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22 200</b>	<b>28 900</b>
15 to 24 years	70	—	23	28	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	26 400	27 500
25 to 34 years	387	63	56	58	104	57	15	34	—	—	—	31 300	31 300
35 to 44 years	529	62	80	112	64	80	32	74	12	13	—	31 500	37 300
45 to 64 years	1 855	331	441	360	223	236	106	213	163	15	10	20 300	26 800
65 years and over	3 310	727	902	606	431	201	213	163	15	42	—	—	—
<b>Median age</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	3 536	140	345	467	456	556	594	646	177	143	12	46 000	48 100
1975 to 1978	7 861	301	627	898	1 165	1 246	1 166	1 621	482	227	128	47 300	50 900
1970 to 1974	5 065	407	728	818	732	924	519	594	166	145	32	37 600	41 300
1960 to 1969	6 388	642	1 088	966	1 006	1 002	706	691	137	117	33	34 800	38 000
1959 or earlier	6 559	1 307	1 504	1 519	898	531	346	340	57	36	21	22 300	27 600
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	592	227	181	77	26	29	22	30	—	—	—	12 500	19 400
4 rooms	3 112	763	955	692	314	191	76	98	18	5	—	18 100	22 200
5 rooms	9 494	1 021	1 898	2 036	1 598	1 482	801	550	74	25	9	28 800	31 600
6 rooms	9 129	609	824	1 308	1 524	1 769	1 406	1 400	136	122	31	41 500	42 200
7 rooms	4 199	127	264	436	559	541	688	1 107	336	120	21	52 500	52 600
8 or more rooms	2 883	50	170	119	236	247	338	707	455	396	165	70 000	75 300
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	33	24	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	10 000—	19 800
1	510	184	131	83	12	41	26	33	—	—	—	13 900	21 800
2	7 918	1 400	2 241	2 121	1 036	498	271	234	49	56	12	21 200	24 900
3	17 725	1 024	1 657	2 254	2 894	3 438	2 670	2 828	563	320	77	42 800	44 400
4	2 915	136	224	181	286	253	330	788	383	226	108	61 100	63 900
5 or more	308	29	39	29	29	29	25	9	24	66	29	49 300	71 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	4 712	63	125	122	391	663	975	1 592	433	246	102	60 200	63 500
1970 to 1974	3 265	64	222	229	371	687	579	674	236	161	42	50 900	55 200
1960 to 1969	6 877	298	533	908	1 142	1 626	1 020	936	228	153	33	43 400	45 200
1950 to 1959	6 197	556	1 053	1 382	1 331	885	418	408	73	65	26	30 700	33 800
1940 to 1949	4 169	720	1 250	1 197	518	190	116	135	21	18	4	20 700	24 100
1939 or earlier	4 189	1 096	1 109	830	504	208	223	147	28	25	19	18 600	24 700
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	3 836	1 287	984	719	343	196	104	163	25	11	4	15 700	21 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 592	608	943	766	575	339	161	167	12	8	13	22 600	27 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 868	205	360	475	258	264	149	129	28	—	—	27 100	31 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 679	166	378	350	307	208	139	94	21	16	—	28 500	31 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 146	244	695	913	713	743	320	386	77	28	27	32 800	36 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 275	172	435	689	801	831	653	500	108	71	15	40 400	42 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 715	69	369	544	856	1 061	1 137	1 274	263	107	35	49 600	50 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 845	37	80	168	310	514	475	765	311	161	24	55 300	60 100
\$50,000 or more	1 453	9	48	44	94	103	193	414	174	266	108	70 100	81 300
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$19 474</b>	<b>\$5 790</b>	<b>\$11 521</b>	<b>\$15 117</b>	<b>\$19 504</b>	<b>\$21 924</b>	<b>\$25 836</b>	<b>\$28 689</b>	<b>\$33 791</b>	<b>\$41 784</b>	<b>\$47 237</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$21 961</b>	<b>\$9 046</b>	<b>\$13 773</b>	<b>\$16 275</b>	<b>\$20 712</b>	<b>\$23 235</b>	<b>\$27 754</b>	<b>\$30 945</b>	<b>\$35 427</b>	<b>\$53 886</b>	<b>\$59 073</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>16 987</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>2 216</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>3 007</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>3 082</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>44 900</b>	<b>48 300</b>
Less than 15 percent	6 336	170	640	851	1 075	1 177	892	1 023	283	154	71	43 300	47 000
15 to 19 percent	3 646	77	294	526	551	680	581	630	196	90	21	45 800	47 900
20 to 24 percent	2 622	81	134	284	430	406	447	605	147	70	18	49 200	51 700
25 to 29 percent	1 463	13	107	179	163	258	227	345	108	51	12	50 500	52 700
30 to 34 percent	724	52	63	57	94	114	138	154	31	21	—	48 300	47 800
35 percent or more	2 107	123	240	313	325	364	250	309	80	67	36	41 400	45 700
Not computed	89	—	32	6	12	8	—	16	15	—	—	32 700	42 300
<b>Median</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>12 422</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>23 900</b>	<b>30 900</b>
Less than 10 percent	6 105	751	1 176	1 180	868	779	507	535	105	157	31	29 500	36 000
10 to 14 percent	2 062	357	505	457	286	200	123	74	25	15	20	22 400	28 900
15 to 19 percent	1 326	317	383	248	171	71	48	40	21	10	17	19 000	26 100
20 to 24 percent	941	269	197	198	108	91	15	57	—	6	—	20 200	24 300
25 to 29 percent	519	208	117	62	64	14	41	13	—	—	—	12 900	20 600
30 to 34 percent	307	69	105	69	10	12	20	17	—	5	—	16 300	23 700
35 percent or more	1 030	297	247	229	86	61	35	61	8	6	—	18 000	23 800
Not computed	132	13	52	9	14	24	7	13	—	—	—	20 300	29 600
<b>Median</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>28 780</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>4 613</b>	<b>4 233</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>37 500</b>	<b>41 500</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	755	101	266	185	94	68	9	24	8	—	—	20 400	24 800
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10 000—</b>	<b>14 700</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	87	60	3	18	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	23 900
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>29 400</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>4 292</b>	<b>4 664</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>3 892</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>36 800</b>	<b>40 900</b>
Central heating system	19 536	353	1 252	2 248	3 262	3 802	3 077	3 695	969	661	216	46 700	50 800
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>25 966</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>4 080</b>	<b>4 049</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>3 823</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>40 300</b>	<b>43 900</b>
Central system	16 414	103	610	1 365	2 478	3 468	2 914	3 634	961	666	215	50 500	55 000
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>18</b>							

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 412</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>2 683</b>	<b>2 890</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	7 146	307	500	1 002	1 190	1 437	1 108	471	430	212	489	261
15 to 24 years.....	1 974	24	132	364	404	493	360	64	33	13	87	252
25 to 34 years.....	2 573	101	92	310	485	537	439	237	201	75	96	277
35 to 44 years.....	1 090	25	103	122	145	170	164	89	111	66	75	277
45 to 64 years.....	1 078	34	129	152	193	111	193	74	85	33	157	262
65 years and over.....	431	123	44	54	46	34	7	7	7	5	74	157
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 500	254	401	681	614	705	359	213	55	16	202	231
15 to 24 years.....	1 077	63	87	180	224	250	145	63	12	9	53	243
25 to 34 years.....	1 053	17	106	229	195	291	90	102	2	7	14	244
35 to 44 years.....	435	25	20	87	86	102	71	10	16	7	11	248
45 to 64 years.....	553	69	102	128	63	54	53	38	12	—	36	185
65 years and over.....	378	80	86	57	46	8	—	13	—	—	88	135
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 766	766	608	788	879	748	379	111	106	22	359	202
15 to 24 years.....	766	72	41	153	209	192	73	15	6	—	231	—
25 to 34 years.....	1 193	165	136	206	242	214	120	37	43	—	30	216
35 to 44 years.....	602	141	51	93	126	44	46	32	20	7	42	229
45 to 64 years.....	1 033	162	182	179	173	115	84	20	—	10	108	185
65 years and over.....	1 172	226	205	199	162	101	56	7	37	—	179	172
Median age.....	32.6	47.5	44.1	31.5	29.4	28.7	29.3	31.3	34.9	36.8	53.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 327	342	580	1 369	1 827	2 166	1 381	692	499	175	296	259
1975 to 1978.....	3 811	480	431	858	623	576	394	66	64	58	261	200
1970 to 1974.....	1 180	292	292	111	182	97	32	30	24	9	111	144
1960 to 1969.....	644	120	153	94	45	28	30	7	4	—	163	130
1959 or earlier.....	450	93	53	39	6	23	9	—	—	8	219	119
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	202	42	39	39	47	24	5	—	—	—	6	172
2 rooms.....	593	73	98	155	109	97	35	—	26	—	—	193
3 rooms.....	3 152	396	369	730	587	720	171	27	8	14	130	202
4 rooms.....	5 426	384	497	900	1 067	1 184	832	267	31	19	245	238
5 rooms.....	3 897	309	377	468	655	551	483	369	277	44	364	246
6 rooms.....	1 464	103	114	100	159	219	228	96	189	106	150	290
7 or more rooms.....	678	20	15	79	59	95	92	36	60	67	155	297
Median.....	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.0	4.9	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	15 412	1 327	1 509	2 471	2 683	2 890	1 846	795	591	250	1 050	235
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 575	1 004	1 324	2 386	2 632	2 847	1 812	787	591	250	942	240
0.50 or less.....	7 861	560	733	1 229	1 408	1 630	966	371	240	68	656	239
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 651	334	464	895	996	1 095	739	361	321	160	286	250
1.01 to 1.50.....	761	56	66	175	174	106	92	55	30	7	—	225
1.51 or more.....	302	54	61	87	54	16	15	—	—	15	—	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	837	323	185	85	51	43	34	8	—	—	108	108
0.50 or less.....	365	147	91	32	7	18	19	—	—	—	51	103
0.51 to 1.00.....	337	165	57	29	38	6	7	8	—	—	27	98
1.01 to 1.50.....	65	4	18	22	6	—	8	—	—	—	7	171
1.51 or more.....	70	7	19	2	—	19	—	—	—	—	23	137
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 517	778	544	603	666	310	187	85	40	12	292	174
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 120	550	472	594	651	304	179	85	40	12	233	184
1.01 or more persons per room.....	381	82	32	89	106	21	32	5	14	—	—	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	397	228	72	9	15	6	8	—	—	—	59	93
1.01 or more persons per room.....	66	11	18	2	6	—	8	—	—	—	21	132
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	245	52	47	51	57	27	5	—	—	—	6	169
1.....	4 086	419	510	973	817	1 026	162	22	34	5	118	207
2.....	7 538	561	625	1 108	1 326	1 460	1 350	498	118	41	451	247
3.....	3 102	232	314	322	458	359	297	262	394	150	314	261
4.....	417	63	13	17	25	18	24	13	41	54	149	295
5 or more.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	12	338
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	7 237	739	984	1 277	1 145	711	654	336	396	211	784	209
2.....	1 895	146	197	383	271	339	294	104	78	29	54	228
3 and 4.....	963	83	96	226	200	199	80	43	—	5	31	216
5 to 9.....	647	132	56	112	95	130	76	41	—	—	5	210
10 to 49.....	1 754	22	64	196	413	678	255	74	17	5	30	261
50 or more.....	1 910	175	44	101	261	655	432	161	71	—	10	276
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 006	30	68	176	298	178	55	36	29	—	136	223
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 307	28	55	127	464	1 091	788	427	193	63	71	293
1970 to 1974.....	2 363	200	59	236	381	679	394	114	73	54	173	264
1960 to 1969.....	2 843	247	222	408	681	529	216	131	152	98	159	233
1950 to 1959.....	2 709	278	393	623	583	223	216	57	100	21	215	195
1940 to 1949.....	2 069	157	416	539	349	217	140	17	31	—	203	181
1939 or earlier.....	2 121	417	364	538	225	151	92	49	42	14	229	167
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	15 390	1 327	1 509	2 464	2 676	2 882	1 846	795	591	250	1 050	235
4 or more.....	22	—	—	7	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	214
With elevator.....	14	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 931	453	523	615	460	446	220	125	67	22	...	187
15 to 19 percent.....	2 619	125	212	416	514	555	391	220	138	48	...	253
20 to 24 percent.....	2 024	106	129	386	345	487	310	117	104	40	...	255
25 to 29 percent.....	1 351	135	114	145	255	266	206	114	79	37	...	254
30 to 34 percent.....	1 157	115	153	221	275	207	145	40	49	...	257	...
35 to 49 percent.....	1 583	186	133	283	261	400	204	70	26	20	...	236
50 percent or more.....	2 500	198	329	415	609	415	261	104	135	34	...	224
Not computed.....	1 247	9	17	58	18	46	47	—	2	—	1 050	242
Median.....	23.8	23.8	20.4	22.3	25.3	24.3	24.7	22.2	24.3	27.0	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	15 361	1 311	1 488	2 457	2 683	2 890	1 846	795	591	250	1 050	236
Central heating system.....	9 325	515	287	844	1 696	2 481	1 540	721	549	236	456	270
Air conditioning.....	11 365	402	758	1 587	1 998	2 681	1 688	744	586	245	676	260
Central system.....	7 270	49	91	498	1 248	2 245	1 388	697	479	220	355	283



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	37 641	5 031	5 049	2 438	2 291	5 439	5 382	7 023	3 299	1 689	18 618	21 138	4 493
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	27 069	1 266	2 566	1 602	1 638	4 341	4 729	6 370	3 000	1 557	22 029	24 824	1 471
15 to 24 years	1 112	48	112	69	113	283	261	185	34	7	18 373	19 227	60
25 to 34 years	5 814	118	227	270	309	1 182	1 538	1 610	432	128	22 286	23 449	206
35 to 44 years	5 211	66	190	157	214	776	986	1 634	821	367	26 041	29 305	176
45 to 64 years	10 164	403	593	507	512	1 521	1 569	2 593	1 593	873	24 928	28 168	459
65 years and over	4 768	631	1 444	599	490	579	375	348	120	182	11 290	15 781	570
Male householder, no wife present	2 863	736	510	228	170	425	332	308	94	60	12 034	15 234	588
15 to 24 years	159	35	29	28	3	10	36	14	4	—	11 384	13 629	35
25 to 34 years	479	15	47	60	60	125	72	85	15	—	16 997	17 904	8
35 to 44 years	389	46	54	30	7	98	54	55	27	18	17 246	19 374	39
45 to 64 years	973	220	141	45	56	162	123	144	40	42	15 612	19 387	162
65 years and over	863	420	239	65	44	30	47	10	8	—	5 216	7 501	344
Female householder, no husband present	7 709	3 029	1 973	608	483	673	321	345	205	72	6 911	10 388	2 434
15 to 24 years	125	29	53	8	14	—	12	9	—	—	8 523	9 994	29
25 to 34 years	510	153	128	55	48	57	8	28	24	9	8 646	12 847	180
35 to 44 years	600	112	121	63	79	101	22	78	19	5	12 627	14 472	171
45 to 64 years	2 375	624	699	225	193	296	168	103	39	28	8 928	11 512	631
65 years and over	4 099	2 111	972	257	149	219	111	127	123	30	4 907	8 845	1 423
Median age	51.5	69.0	65.8	60.0	54.4	46.0	41.6	43.9	47.3	50.9	...	...	65.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	4 951	316	509	415	393	757	945	1 015	389	212	20 365	21 713	367
1975 to 1978	10 273	631	794	487	544	1 707	1 874	2 651	1 063	522	22 266	24 576	609
1970 to 1974	6 503	605	825	320	351	973	1 072	1 308	719	330	20 718	22 932	677
1960 to 1969	7 662	1 010	1 136	570	508	1 070	885	1 293	819	371	17 849	21 495	862
1959 or earlier	8 252	2 469	1 785	646	495	932	606	756	309	254	9 635	14 768	1 978
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 599	4 560	4 826	2 341	2 233	5 374	5 324	6 962	3 292	1 687	18 990	21 486	4 045
1.01 or more persons per room	1 084	50	190	49	43	217	204	219	74	38	19 816	20 501	220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 042	471	223	97	58	65	58	61	7	2	5 856	8 908	448
1.01 or more persons per room	124	39	8	31	10	22	4	8	—	2	11 210	12 046	49
Heating equipment	37 625	5 031	5 040	2 438	2 291	5 439	5 382	7 016	3 299	1 689	18 619	21 140	4 493
Central heating system	25 057	1 537	2 401	1 386	1 310	3 731	4 145	5 995	2 990	1 562	22 274	25 188	1 471
Air conditioning	32 919	3 171	4 041	2 059	2 023	4 899	5 093	6 735	3 216	1 682	20 231	22 699	2 784
Central system	20 939	1 028	1 604	1 075	1 027	2 916	3 514	5 384	2 850	1 541	23 875	26 930	1 021
Vehicles available	35 532	3 570	4 641	2 336	2 233	5 401	5 371	7 016	3 277	1 687	19 595	22 067	3 292
1	9 287	2 360	2 454	945	700	1 176	729	545	217	161	9 623	12 799	1 901
2 or more	26 245	1 210	2 187	1 391	1 533	4 225	4 642	6 471	3 060	1 526	22 535	25 347	1 391
House heating fuel	37 625	5 031	5 040	2 438	2 291	5 439	5 382	7 016	3 299	1 689	18 619	21 140	4 493
Utility gas	27 887	3 766	4 034	1 862	1 759	3 984	3 880	4 867	2 443	1 292	18 039	20 977	3 306
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 899	794	461	208	182	426	358	369	88	13	12 338	14 119	742
Electricity	6 138	361	412	281	303	904	1 077	1 676	742	382	23 650	25 817	345
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5 000	9 493	13
Other	675	97	122	87	47	125	67	104	26	—	14 176	15 947	87
Median rooms	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	29 409	3 836	3 592	1 868	1 679	4 146	4 275	5 715	2 845	1 453	19 474	21 961	3 389
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	16 987	885	1 146	808	827	2 658	3 074	4 427	2 183	979	23 339	25 839	917
Less than \$200	2 516	476	353	205	217	438	355	335	86	51	14 850	16 473	453
\$200 to \$249	2 739	129	346	173	195	523	488	583	246	56	19 878	21 271	134
\$250 to \$299	2 494	80	104	106	122	518	551	660	307	46	22 823	24 040	101
\$300 to \$349	1 909	52	115	101	90	384	326	469	270	102	23 005	25 314	56
\$350 to \$399	1 968	44	83	100	78	244	472	621	224	102	24 175	26 915	65
\$400 to \$499	2 695	61	109	86	88	329	474	879	463	206	25 892	29 547	65
\$500 to \$599	1 615	28	32	30	31	124	290	585	323	172	27 447	33 185	28
\$600 to \$749	723	15	4	—	6	61	84	280	147	126	30 626	38 256	15
\$750 or more	328	—	—	7	—	37	34	15	117	118	36 610	52 123	—
Median	\$319	\$191	\$232	\$262	\$251	\$286	\$322	\$363	\$391	\$454	...	...	\$202
Not mortgaged	12 422	2 951	2 446	1 060	852	1 488	1 201	1 288	662	474	11 920	16 657	2 472
Less than \$50	938	567	196	41	58	19	37	20	—	—	4 386	6 464	442
\$50 to \$74	2 473	993	612	233	151	229	130	95	5	25	6 873	9 917	715
\$75 to \$99	3 265	695	783	358	215	458	349	242	131	34	11 079	13 870	615
\$100 to \$124	2 501	373	489	196	191	400	270	372	153	57	15 015	17 600	367
\$125 to \$149	1 342	125	179	82	83	202	236	230	146	59	20 000	21 687	167
\$150 to \$199	1 247	128	136	126	86	127	113	239	179	113	20 801	27 485	113
\$200 to \$249	465	61	45	18	50	38	49	59	33	112	21 767	33 493	51
\$250 or more	191	9	6	6	18	15	17	31	15	74	32 119	42 235	2
Median	\$96	\$73	\$88	\$93	\$100	\$102	\$108	\$119	\$132	\$177	...	...	\$78
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	16 987	885	1 146	808	827	2 658	3 074	4 427	2 183	979	23 339	25 839	917
Less than 15 percent	6 336	12	29	65	90	564	1 079	2 109	1 506	882	30 968	36 366	17
15 to 19 percent	3 646	34	64	103	204	754	749	1 177	489	72	24 393	25 302	26
20 to 24 percent	2 622	61	109	117	225	553	647	779	119	12	21 414	21 803	67
25 to 29 percent	1 463	13	119	159	83	391	334	306	52	6	19 550	19 827	6
30 to 34 percent	724	56	134	70	99	144	167	48	6	—	15 077	15 108	62
35 percent or more	2 107	620	691	294	126	252	98	8	11	7	7 917	9 150	650
Not computed	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 395	89
Median	17.9	50+	39.1	28.7	22.7	20.1	18.1	15.4	12.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	12 422	2 951	2 446	1 060	852	1 488	1 201	1 288	662	474	11 920	16 657	2 472
Less than 10 percent	6 105	61	427	446	484	1 214	1 107	1 252	655	459	21 800	26 124	58
10 to 14 percent	2 062	180	872	418	251	223	82	32	4	—	9 899	10 711	128
15 to 19 percent	1 326	484	590	113	77	43	12	4	3	—	6 364	7 204	321
20 to 24 percent	941	467	374	67	25	8	—	—	—	—	5 032	5 699	345
25 to 29 percent	519	369	119	16	15	—	—	—	—	—	4 136	4 655	348
30 to 34 percent	307	268	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 812	3 641	226
35 percent or more	1 030	1 005	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 569	2 576	929
Not computed	132	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	2500—	32 102	117
Median	10.1	28.0	14.6	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	29.7

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

## The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	16 292	3 599	3 447	1 815	1 327	2 572	1 660	1 253	425	194	11 515	13 555	3 772
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 629	714	1 097	856	737	1 684	1 204	906	311	120	16 044	17 223	973
15 to 24 years	2 038	180	350	332	234	549	240	136	15	2	14 177	14 456	230
25 to 34 years	2 706	219	339	261	318	655	512	322	51	29	16 656	16 921	345
35 to 44 years	1 171	92	79	100	64	217	269	237	108	5	20 594	20 180	151
45 to 64 years	1 250	113	178	106	85	217	144	191	132	84	17 207	21 902	156
65 years and over	464	110	151	57	36	46	39	20	5	—	8 934	11 063	91
Male householder, no wife present	3 653	742	720	522	365	610	305	258	86	45	11 746	13 738	614
15 to 24 years	1 092	207	240	162	93	238	81	48	17	6	11 528	12 869	199
25 to 34 years	1 087	95	230	148	120	219	118	122	27	8	13 969	15 221	101
35 to 44 years	463	62	54	84	52	71	63	45	20	12	14 014	17 251	62
45 to 64 years	585	159	104	91	49	78	43	32	22	7	10 810	12 303	140
65 years and over	426	219	92	37	51	4	—	11	—	12	4 924	10 335	112
Female householder, no husband present	5 010	2 143	1 630	437	225	278	151	89	28	29	5 986	7 837	2 185
15 to 24 years	785	295	271	130	15	37	24	13	—	—	6 625	7 325	372
25 to 34 years	1 208	445	425	109	61	89	53	26	—	—	6 775	7 788	551
35 to 44 years	644	254	178	56	39	75	—	28	14	—	7 429	9 140	272
45 to 64 years	1 094	395	374	83	89	49	70	15	4	15	6 617	9 268	407
65 years and over	1 279	754	382	59	21	28	4	7	10	14	4 446	6 316	583
Median age	33.1	43.7	33.1	29.5	31.0	29.3	31.7	33.7	40.7	48.9	...	...	36.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	9 567	1 524	2 114	1 170	810	1 707	1 055	790	267	130	12 448	14 517	1 800
1975 to 1978	4 147	1 041	835	434	351	592	452	337	72	33	11 138	12 898	1 023
1970 to 1974	1 310	483	241	109	114	172	41	64	64	22	7 376	11 924	489
1960 to 1969	689	243	195	53	26	53	83	22	5	9	7 350	10 474	209
1959 or earlier	579	308	62	49	26	48	29	40	17	—	4 794	9 726	251
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 338	3 140	3 215	1 727	1 298	2 496	1 624	1 229	425	184	11 902	13 918	3 303
0.50 or less	8 252	1 917	2 117	922	674	1 181	659	565	110	107	10 249	12 526	1 557
0.51 to 1.00	5 961	1 032	896	623	536	1 140	845	555	271	63	14 503	15 684	1 357
1.01 to 1.50	820	124	146	138	88	135	83	88	18	—	12 557	14 201	262
1.51 or more	305	67	56	44	—	40	37	21	26	14	11 676	16 309	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	954	459	232	88	29	76	36	24	—	10	5 304	7 715	469
0.50 or less	423	232	87	44	17	23	4	16	—	—	4 615	6 776	196
0.51 to 1.00	356	161	98	23	12	31	23	8	—	—	5 664	7 653	185
1.01 to 1.50	94	34	20	21	—	9	—	—	—	10	8 250	12 171	48
1.51 or more	81	32	27	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	6 118	7 718	40
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	16 241	3 589	3 433	1 806	1 322	2 572	1 647	1 253	425	194	11 521	13 563	3 762
Central heating system	9 540	1 288	2 007	1 106	767	1 789	1 187	951	303	142	13 703	15 497	1 404
Air conditioning	11 879	1 725	2 534	1 413	1 006	2 114	1 439	1 102	378	168	13 165	15 073	1 811
Central system	7 415	711	1 450	889	647	1 471	992	832	283	140	15 031	16 624	771
Vehicles available	13 882	2 057	2 976	1 656	1 270	2 495	1 622	1 215	425	166	12 996	14 810	2 330
1	7 127	1 539	2 094	977	602	1 010	459	305	80	61	9 830	11 516	1 609
2 or more	6 755	518	882	679	668	1 485	1 163	910	345	105	16 850	18 285	721
House heating fuel	16 241	3 589	3 433	1 806	1 322	2 572	1 647	1 253	425	194	11 521	13 563	3 762
Utility gas	10 044	2 678	2 184	1 104	771	1 332	928	665	249	133	10 362	12 732	2 756
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	749	277	122	77	61	124	22	49	5	12	8 962	11 201	300
Electricity	5 249	504	1 119	625	461	1 113	679	528	171	49	14 542	15 713	576
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	14	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	4 554	9 955	6
Other	176	116	8	—	29	3	9	11	—	—	2 813	7 366	124
Median rooms	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 412	3 342	3 335	1 740	1 211	2 430	1 577	1 194	395	188	11 478	13 569	3 517
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 965	1 333	692	227	128	218	129	133	63	42	5 937	9 605	1 361
\$100 to \$149	2 032	558	559	236	166	253	134	77	31	18	9 129	11 144	596
\$150 to \$199	2 754	570	678	472	259	438	183	104	37	13	10 683	11 795	604
\$200 to \$249	2 773	326	641	351	248	635	285	227	50	10	13 191	14 251	389
\$250 to \$299	2 346	148	368	277	214	529	413	289	55	53	16 273	17 547	191
\$300 to \$349	909	39	115	56	77	172	165	207	57	21	19 897	20 985	57
\$350 to \$399	339	7	25	15	7	66	66	90	63	—	23 472	24 297	22
\$400 to \$499	206	—	26	2	8	27	53	40	28	22	23 088	27 440	—
\$500 or more	38	—	5	—	5	9	5	7	7	—	20 000	21 404	5
No cash rent	1 050	361	226	104	99	83	144	20	4	9	8 258	10 534	292
Median	\$185	\$108	\$167	\$188	\$201	\$226	\$247	\$257	\$265	\$256	...	...	\$121
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 327	777	285	76	28	61	52	33	10	5	4 351	6 725	778
\$100 to \$149	1 509	535	402	136	112	113	96	55	36	24	7 258	10 751	544
\$150 to \$199	2 471	599	660	404	211	318	123	123	8	25	9 814	11 074	603
\$200 to \$249	2 683	584	680	309	225	515	159	132	66	13	10 627	12 349	666
\$250 to \$299	2 890	251	670	399	271	603	381	230	48	37	13 653	15 018	310
\$300 to \$349	1 846	163	251	251	177	426	314	192	50	22	15 820	16 801	187
\$350 to \$399	795	58	46	37	62	182	103	224	52	31	20 694	22 654	85
\$400 to \$499	591	7	110	24	13	93	133	125	86	—	21 394	21 965	40
\$500 or more	250	7	5	—	13	36	72	60	35	22	24 444	28 056	12
No cash rent	1 050	361	226	104	99	83	144	20	4	9	8 258	10 534	292
Median	\$235	\$167	\$214	\$228	\$246	\$261	\$288	\$304	\$327	\$286	...	...	\$174
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 931	20	179	152	194	546	561	763	337	179	23 409	26 072	46
15 to 19 percent	2 619	51	244	265	246	828	573	358	54	—	18 087	18 188	96
20 to 24 percent	2 024	63	359	408	325	631	192	46	—	—	13 900	13 875	157
25 to 29 percent	1 351	149	400	284	205	241	65	7	—	—	11 114	11 361	174
30 to 34 percent	1 157	157	447	365	83	63	42	—	—	—	9 776	9 663	209
35 to 49 percent	1 583	450	916	142	46	29	—	—	—	—	6 889	6 836	489
50 percent or more	2 500	1 894	564	20	13	9	—	—	—	—	3 145	3 439	1 857
Not computed	1 247	558	226	104	99	83	144	20	4	9	6 195	8 856	489
Median	23.8	50+	34.2	24.9	21.8	18.8	16.4	13.1	10.6	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>16 987</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>319</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	1 256	470	210	151	128	109	64	104	20	—	238
2 persons -----	4 589	773	852	747	519	533	576	363	166	60	295
3 persons -----	3 883	432	658	543	453	444	675	436	171	71	334
4 persons -----	4 332	394	552	592	474	605	885	467	243	120	363
5 persons -----	1 821	229	227	295	185	206	332	199	84	64	343
6 persons -----	735	110	169	100	83	47	139	42	32	13	294
7 persons -----	253	56	58	43	55	17	13	4	7	—	265
8 or more persons -----	118	52	13	23	12	7	11	—	—	—	227
Median -----	3.18	2.53	2.97	3.14	3.18	3.27	3.54	3.28	3.52	3.77	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>14 368</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>334</b>
15 to 24 years -----	661	38	86	127	62	120	149	55	16	8	357
25 to 34 years -----	4 158	288	513	502	449	599	968	526	213	100	377
35 to 44 years -----	3 802	361	577	485	437	481	663	419	259	120	354
45 to 64 years -----	5 017	746	881	932	648	511	646	394	170	89	297
65 years and over -----	730	261	188	88	43	37	46	52	10	5	228
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>838</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>282</b>
15 to 24 years -----	33	—	12	12	—	—	3	6	—	—	269
25 to 34 years -----	252	41	29	38	23	24	31	58	8	—	339
35 to 44 years -----	157	14	42	38	15	19	18	11	—	—	280
45 to 64 years -----	286	89	26	36	40	8	45	25	17	—	289
65 years and over -----	110	87	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	105
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 781</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>239</b>
15 to 24 years -----	47	9	25	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	229
25 to 34 years -----	266	38	61	55	35	24	25	16	12	—	281
35 to 44 years -----	342	42	78	45	47	61	50	7	12	—	306
45 to 64 years -----	657	246	147	99	47	54	30	28	—	6	228
65 years and over -----	469	256	74	37	57	5	16	18	6	—	181
Median age -----	41.9	52.8	44.3	44.0	42.9	38.3	37.0	38.5	37.8	38.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 956	162	252	218	276	322	669	581	327	149	436
1975 to 1978 -----	6 598	464	732	761	776	1 075	1 498	853	317	122	376
1970 to 1974 -----	3 635	655	750	870	460	415	328	104	37	16	274
1960 to 1969 -----	3 019	828	839	568	345	144	159	60	42	34	241
1959 or earlier -----	779	407	166	77	52	12	41	17	—	7	192
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	158	65	22	38	15	6	6	6	—	—	232
4 rooms -----	1 094	423	245	155	100	77	67	20	—	7	225
5 rooms -----	5 040	1 239	1 052	653	578	511	613	285	98	11	268
6 rooms -----	5 615	574	987	1 049	646	757	856	574	134	38	315
7 rooms -----	2 913	135	285	452	340	416	641	373	209	62	379
8 or more rooms -----	2 167	80	148	147	230	201	512	357	282	210	458
Median -----	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.1	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 126	79	161	211	282	464	1 270	1 032	459	168	469
1970 to 1974 -----	2 680	132	257	439	394	554	517	225	105	57	361
1960 to 1969 -----	4 699	629	975	994	673	534	524	196	113	61	288
1950 to 1959 -----	2 950	712	675	569	332	258	261	85	29	29	258
1940 to 1949 -----	1 589	664	406	170	115	100	86	28	7	13	216
1939 or earlier -----	943	300	265	111	113	58	37	49	10	—	232
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	516	371	75	39	15	—	16	—	—	—	156
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 510	792	419	167	67	43	13	9	—	—	196
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 216	593	706	478	220	145	58	16	—	—	236
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 650	403	553	606	421	373	270	21	3	—	280
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 007	203	600	585	453	509	514	130	13	—	313
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 535	75	238	360	298	395	663	404	102	—	388
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 082	61	114	238	377	401	857	748	254	32	445
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	860	—	18	14	49	77	235	177	215	75	521
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	453	8	10	2	4	16	50	107	110	146	640
\$150,000 or more -----	158	10	6	5	5	9	19	3	26	75	727
Median -----	\$44 900	\$21 000	\$33 000	\$39 300	\$44 700	\$48 200	\$56 700	\$64 500	\$78 600	\$114 100	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	6 336	1 413	1 539	1 257	719	489	524	248	94	53	259
15 to 19 percent -----	3 646	376	426	659	439	588	708	282	122	46	341
20 to 24 percent -----	2 622	207	206	270	333	413	599	400	140	54	386
25 to 29 percent -----	1 463	69	156	84	128	146	373	293	156	58	433
30 to 34 percent -----	724	118	61	46	56	84	113	166	67	13	398
35 percent or more -----	2 107	301	345	170	220	242	378	211	136	104	354
Not computed -----	89	32	6	8	14	6	—	15	8	—	291
Median -----	17.9	13.6	14.0	14.9	17.6	19.2	21.0	23.4	25.0	25.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>16 982</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>319</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	72	38	—	5	—	6	3	20	—	—	191
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	12 913	823	1 708	1 936	1 573	1 760	2 564	1 535	692	322	362
Other built-in electric units -----	274	27	57	55	35	32	32	16	25	6	298
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	619	193	155	111	81	34	33	12	—	—	238
Other means -----	3 104	1 435	819	387	215	147	63	32	6	—	207
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>15 935</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>332</b>
Central system -----	12 238	586	1 432	1 789	1 533	1 724	2 545	1 584	717	328	373
1 or more individual room units -----	3 697	1 302	1 079	607	323	233	122	25	6	—	225
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>16 982</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>319</b>
Utility gas -----	12 637	2 121	2 317	2 058	1 438	1 455	1 604	968	435	241	296
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	398	171	69	74	48	25	11	—	—	—	220
Electricity -----	3 834	183	320	349	418	471	1 078	640	288	87	416
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	425
Other -----	111	41	33	13	—	17	—	7	—	—	222



Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>12 422</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	3 744	561	1 236	902	534	208	184	93	26	77
2 persons -----	5 431	256	813	1 611	1 145	607	639	241	119	101
3 persons -----	1 427	42	231	309	348	225	212	42	18	109
4 persons -----	893	33	88	224	219	169	109	51	—	112
5 persons -----	530	31	22	121	191	60	70	27	8	112
6 persons -----	209	2	40	72	36	15	24	8	12	97
7 persons -----	80	13	10	15	9	26	7	—	—	106
8 or more persons -----	108	—	33	11	19	32	2	3	8	113
Median -----	1.95	1.34	1.50	1.95	2.13	2.26	2.19	2.08	2.08	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>6 969</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>105</b>
15 to 24 years -----	47	6	8	18	—	6	9	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	414	13	59	118	100	78	27	19	—	104
35 to 44 years -----	563	26	51	111	158	77	80	45	15	115
45 to 64 years -----	3 022	45	299	807	611	546	478	133	103	115
65 years and over -----	2 923	158	567	872	671	228	273	131	23	96
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>75</b>
15 to 24 years -----	33	—	2	22	9	—	—	—	—	91
25 to 34 years -----	28	—	3	5	13	—	7	—	—	112
35 to 44 years -----	90	—	7	39	22	4	18	—	—	99
45 to 64 years -----	421	69	200	60	38	24	17	13	—	68
65 years and over -----	511	136	127	116	96	18	6	8	4	74
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years -----	23	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	82
25 to 34 years -----	121	24	14	14	30	5	24	10	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	187	13	41	33	41	12	32	7	8	104
45 to 64 years -----	1 198	92	185	319	238	194	110	37	23	100
65 years and over -----	2 841	356	903	715	474	150	166	62	15	81
Median age -----	65.2	70.6	68.7	65.6	64.8	57.2	59.6	62.3	58.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	580	15	107	161	131	78	46	42	—	101
1975 to 1978 -----	1 263	55	208	273	277	137	161	76	76	109
1970 to 1974 -----	1 430	100	173	375	353	178	176	55	20	105
1960 to 1969 -----	3 369	176	671	891	634	434	360	159	44	98
1959 or earlier -----	5 780	592	1 314	1 565	1 106	515	504	133	51	91
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	434	95	158	79	64	10	28	—	—	69
4 rooms -----	2 018	306	600	570	290	136	79	37	—	80
5 rooms -----	4 454	404	997	1 351	851	481	263	86	21	90
6 rooms -----	3 514	108	516	969	790	459	474	155	43	105
7 rooms -----	1 286	18	170	207	365	179	222	86	39	117
8 or more rooms -----	716	7	32	89	141	77	181	101	88	153
Median -----	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	7.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	586	6	68	83	143	66	98	71	51	124
1970 to 1974 -----	585	3	31	109	207	97	111	15	12	118
1960 to 1969 -----	2 178	82	313	540	432	389	251	141	30	109
1950 to 1959 -----	3 247	225	623	807	673	331	422	115	51	99
1940 to 1949 -----	2 580	185	580	858	435	224	212	62	24	90
1939 or earlier -----	3 246	437	858	868	611	235	153	61	23	84
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	2 281	515	655	566	342	100	66	30	7	74
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 782	253	861	789	499	177	175	22	6	84
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 452	109	560	822	494	258	146	49	14	92
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 607	26	203	592	409	165	165	33	14	99
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 252	19	92	238	362	278	201	47	15	119
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	796	12	69	100	217	161	170	64	3	125
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	810	—	28	109	148	176	241	96	12	142
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	159	—	5	42	15	6	11	57	23	200
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	215	—	—	7	15	14	68	59	52	203
\$150,000 or more -----	68	4	—	—	—	7	4	8	45	250+
Median -----	\$23 900	\$10000—	\$16 700	\$22 200	\$27 200	\$38 000	\$43 200	\$57 200	\$101 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	6 105	402	1 098	1 622	1 308	777	617	199	82	99
10 to 14 percent -----	2 062	191	326	616	430	221	178	64	36	96
15 to 19 percent -----	1 326	201	344	244	219	109	127	56	26	87
20 to 24 percent -----	941	49	279	231	148	66	127	30	11	90
25 to 29 percent -----	519	24	181	134	53	41	33	32	21	85
30 to 34 percent -----	307	5	80	119	62	5	25	11	—	89
35 percent or more -----	1 030	42	135	266	263	123	129	57	15	107
Not computed -----	132	24	30	33	18	—	11	16	—	84
Median -----	10.1	11.4	11.9	10.0	10—	10—	10.0	12.0	11.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>12 418</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>2 469</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>96</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	76	10	23	6	29	8	—	—	—	96
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 728	65	351	944	1 167	830	863	350	158	122
Other built-in electric units -----	127	6	32	10	44	20	3	9	3	109
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	727	26	216	257	114	63	37	11	3	87
Other means -----	6 760	831	1 847	2 048	1 147	421	344	95	27	84
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>10 031</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>101</b>
Central system -----	4 176	35	232	809	967	753	858	364	158	126
1 or more individual room units -----	5 855	444	1 507	1 893	1 120	458	336	72	25	88
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>12 418</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>2 469</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>96</b>
Utility gas -----	10 489	808	2 167	2 830	2 041	1 121	977	392	153	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	939	36	205	232	220	83	138	25	—	100
Electricity -----	769	16	66	144	207	124	126	48	38	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	24	13	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	50—
Other -----	197	65	31	59	22	14	6	—	—	76

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	37 641	6 775	4 961	8 221	12 249	5 435	16 292	3 389	2 400	2 947	5 128	2 428
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	27 069	5 770	4 064	6 399	8 001	2 835	7 629	1 688	1 141	1 393	2 405	1 002
15 to 24 years	1 112	460	109	250	274	19	2 038	644	400	340	535	119
25 to 34 years	5 814	2 292	1 097	833	1 322	270	2 706	626	404	480	920	276
35 to 44 years	5 211	1 342	1 112	1 317	1 114	326	1 171	240	122	303	365	141
45 to 64 years	10 164	1 480	1 400	3 098	3 232	954	1 250	145	165	198	417	325
65 years and over	4 768	196	346	901	2 059	1 266	464	33	50	72	168	141
Male householder, no wife present	2 863	449	337	532	936	609	3 653	870	519	591	1 054	619
15 to 24 years	159	60	39	27	31	2	1 092	361	198	188	226	119
25 to 34 years	479	189	94	62	124	10	1 087	321	160	154	319	133
35 to 44 years	389	104	65	83	87	50	463	117	29	113	135	69
45 to 64 years	973	32	91	275	320	223	585	70	104	70	191	150
65 years and over	863	48	85	374	324	324	426	1	28	66	183	148
Female householder, no husband present	7 709	556	560	1 290	3 312	1 991	5 010	831	740	963	1 669	807
15 to 24 years	125	35	19	26	30	15	785	223	138	146	217	61
25 to 34 years	510	115	72	126	144	53	1 208	239	258	266	372	73
35 to 44 years	600	81	94	176	204	45	644	125	93	169	189	68
45 to 64 years	2 375	205	237	507	1 084	342	1 094	122	116	176	481	199
65 years and over	4 099	120	138	455	1 850	1 536	1 279	122	135	206	410	406
Median age	51.5	36.3	43.1	50.7	57.8	67.5	33.1	28.3	29.4	33.7	34.8	49.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	4 951	2 468	624	659	927	273	9 567	2 940	1 507	1 654	2 588	878
1975 to 1978	10 273	4 307	1 559	1 794	1 967	646	4 147	449	689	865	1 521	623
1970 to 1974	6 503	-	2 778	1 533	1 744	448	1 310	-	204	223	478	405
1960 to 1969	7 662	-	-	4 235	2 560	867	689	-	-	205	260	224
1959 or earlier	8 252	-	-	-	5 051	3 201	579	-	-	-	281	298
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	58	11	14	9	18	6	216	31	13	38	97	37
2 rooms	239	52	36	32	62	57	609	118	135	112	146	98
3 rooms	953	145	158	179	278	193	3 228	855	522	537	858	456
4 rooms	5 084	841	703	857	1 749	934	5 689	1 363	801	1 094	1 691	740
5 rooms	12 049	1 917	1 389	2 382	4 722	1 639	4 130	736	701	592	1 504	597
6 rooms	10 867	1 738	1 279	2 983	3 453	1 414	1 655	228	192	383	552	300
7 or more rooms	8 391	2 071	1 382	1 779	1 967	1 192	765	58	36	191	280	200
Median	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 599	6 750	4 927	8 098	11 772	5 052	15 338	3 387	2 340	2 843	4 763	2 005
0.50 or less	23 225	3 688	2 578	4 932	7 997	4 030	8 252	2 049	1 153	1 400	2 379	1 271
0.51 to 1.00	12 290	2 871	2 153	2 912	3 434	920	5 961	1 246	1 023	1 206	1 856	630
1.01 to 1.50	923	172	175	201	303	72	820	73	112	174	391	70
1.51 or more	161	19	21	53	38	30	305	19	52	63	137	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 042	25	34	123	477	383	954	2	60	104	365	423
0.50 or less	652	10	19	62	284	277	423	2	30	31	156	204
0.51 to 1.00	266	15	15	28	131	77	356	-	20	7	144	185
1.01 to 1.50	78	-	-	20	44	14	94	-	8	21	49	16
1.51 or more	46	-	-	13	18	15	81	-	2	45	16	18
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	6 587	573	452	1 043	2 710	1 809	5 124	1 115	694	823	1 528	964
2 persons	12 845	1 858	1 315	2 840	4 722	2 110	4 410	1 218	723	625	1 206	638
3 persons	6 960	1 686	1 101	1 631	1 843	699	2 691	563	453	616	808	251
4 persons	6 404	1 717	1 316	1 462	1 546	363	2 096	342	299	427	740	288
5 persons	3 000	610	517	778	864	231	1 040	106	150	249	372	163
6 or more persons	1 845	331	260	467	564	223	931	45	81	207	474	124
Median	2.45	3.07	3.15	2.64	2.22	1.93	2.19	1.98	2.20	2.54	2.36	1.89
Total persons	107 087	21 686	16 132	25 003	32 069	12 197	41 395	7 295	6 015	8 309	14 021	5 755
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	33 540	5 312	3 674	7 676	11 723	5 155	8 117	601	494	1 341	3 806	1 875
2	412	71	27	37	149	128	1 895	589	218	240	582	266
3 and 4	183	29	11	26	43	74	963	157	250	179	232	145
5 to 9	138	20	10	23	60	25	647	215	175	123	111	23
10 to 49	196	22	16	46	96	16	1 754	725	316	424	237	52
50 or more	68	7	8	9	20	24	1 910	882	555	366	92	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 104	1 314	1 215	404	158	13	1 006	220	392	274	68	52
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	37 625	6 775	4 961	8 214	12 244	5 431	16 241	3 389	2 400	2 938	5 107	2 407
Steam or hot water system	213	7	16	38	115	37	113	25	8	33	36	11
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22 697	6 222	4 400	6 286	4 832	957	8 136	2 995	2 003	1 906	966	266
Other built-in electric units	560	156	98	107	171	28	719	216	194	127	149	33
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 587	32	77	149	978	351	572	11	34	151	307	69
Other means	12 568	358	370	1 634	6 148	4 058	6 701	142	161	721	3 649	2 028
Air conditioning	32 919	6 640	4 773	7 560	10 072	3 874	11 879	3 300	2 100	2 391	2 927	1 161
Central system	20 939	6 264	3 999	5 668	4 156	852	7 415	3 188	1 751	1 589	662	225
1 or more individual room units	11 980	376	774	1 892	5 916	3 022	4 464	112	349	802	2 265	936
House heating fuel	37 625	6 775	4 961	8 214	12 244	5 431	16 241	3 389	2 400	2 938	5 107	2 407
Utility gas	27 887	3 153	3 182	6 575	10 415	4 562	10 044	678	1 084	1 962	4 343	1 977
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 899	502	480	548	863	540	749	63	48	86	325	227
Electricity	6 138	3 055	1 242	980	649	212	5 249	2 632	1 260	854	385	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	2	-	13	11	-	23	6	-	9	-	8
Other	675	63	57	98	306	151	176	10	8	27	54	77
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 493	319	296	701	1 908	1 269	3 772	369	446	677	1 459	821
Percent below poverty level	11.9	4.7	6.0	8.5	15.6	23.3	23.2	10.9	18.6	23.0	28.5	33.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	5 031	319	255	717	2 106	1 634	3 599	324	410	627	1 358	880
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 049	368	562	888	2 145	1 086	3 447	595	596	625	1 156	475
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 438	278	234	522	992	412	1 815	401	308	334	540	232
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 291	344	213	470	931	333	1 327	260	182	250	435	200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 439	946	747	1 192	1 902	652	2 572	735	357	472	768	240
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 382	1 244	976	1 217	1 505	440	1 660	521	257	296	410	176
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 023	2 029	1 049	1 751	1 701	493	1 253	384	187	196	322	164
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 299	837	556	1 011	633	262	425	124	62	96	104	39
\$50,000 or more	1 689	410	369	453	334	123	194	45	41	51	35	22
Median	\$18 618	\$24 519	\$21 963	\$21 201	\$14 867	\$9 987	\$11 515	\$15 782	\$11 575	\$11 658	\$10 231	\$8 020
Mean	\$21 138	\$26 144	\$25 656	\$23 913	\$17 616	\$14 514	\$13 555	\$16 715	\$14 002	\$14 093	\$12 165	\$10 986



Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	37 641	33 540	997	3 104	16 292	8 117	1 895	963	647	1 754	1 910	1 006
Condominium housing units .....	48	48	—	—	120	11	—	9	16	8	76	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	27 069	24 340	582	2 147	7 629	4 221	888	368	207	657	707	581
15 to 24 years .....	1 112	743	7	362	2 038	748	290	132	111	252	269	236
25 to 34 years .....	5 814	4 952	119	743	2 706	1 552	297	108	67	246	261	175
35 to 44 years .....	5 211	4 814	51	346	1 171	745	156	40	11	43	73	103
45 to 64 years .....	10 164	9 401	250	513	1 250	870	95	58	18	88	61	60
65 years and over .....	4 768	4 430	155	183	464	306	50	30	—	28	43	7
Male householder, no wife present .....	2 863	2 260	148	455	3 653	1 423	420	260	149	515	664	222
15 to 24 years .....	159	72	6	81	1 092	307	70	87	76	197	275	80
25 to 34 years .....	479	337	17	125	1 087	384	172	110	48	146	185	42
35 to 44 years .....	389	279	21	89	463	180	78	—	8	53	112	32
45 to 64 years .....	973	807	61	105	585	259	65	44	17	103	56	41
65 years and over .....	863	765	43	55	426	293	35	19	—	16	36	27
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 709	6 940	267	502	5 010	2 473	587	335	291	582	539	203
15 to 24 years .....	125	83	—	42	785	215	114	62	86	105	155	48
25 to 34 years .....	510	411	9	90	1 208	546	108	79	94	156	147	78
35 to 44 years .....	600	560	12	28	644	308	41	40	61	78	78	38
45 to 64 years .....	2 375	2 057	100	218	1 094	669	111	72	21	111	101	9
65 years and over .....	4 099	3 829	146	124	1 279	735	213	82	29	132	58	30
Median age .....	51.5	52.3	55.1	37.4	33.1	37.0	32.5	29.7	27.2	29.5	28.3	28.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 951	3 916	148	887	9 567	4 008	1 126	635	442	1 282	1 352	722
1975 to 1978 .....	10 273	8 739	218	1 316	4 147	2 231	567	229	131	388	411	190
1970 to 1974 .....	6 503	5 641	174	688	1 310	869	99	50	64	61	94	73
1960 to 1969 .....	7 662	7 328	133	201	689	499	73	18	10	23	53	13
1959 or earlier .....	8 252	7 916	324	12	579	510	30	31	—	—	—	8
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	58	46	3	9	216	110	—	15	16	48	27	—
2 rooms .....	239	116	49	74	609	177	61	50	77	95	105	44
3 rooms .....	953	585	105	263	3 228	1 019	411	267	184	578	606	163
4 rooms .....	5 084	3 615	141	1 328	5 689	2 342	983	352	229	678	616	489
5 rooms .....	12 049	10 663	288	1 098	4 130	2 525	282	206	89	320	431	277
6 rooms .....	10 867	10 438	189	240	1 655	1 273	111	52	46	23	125	25
7 or more rooms .....	8 391	8 077	222	92	765	671	47	21	6	12	—	8
Median .....	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	36 599	32 669	848	3 082	15 338	7 423	1 807	928	621	1 694	1 859	1 006
0.50 or less .....	23 225	21 196	504	1 525	8 252	3 671	1 053	528	335	1 077	1 112	476
0.51 to 1.00 .....	12 290	10 616	289	1 385	5 961	3 053	637	367	240	567	641	456
1.01 to 1.50 .....	923	739	28	156	820	549	64	33	20	37	70	47
1.51 or more .....	161	118	27	16	305	150	53	—	26	13	36	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 042	871	22	22	954	694	88	35	26	60	51	—
0.50 or less .....	652	545	100	7	423	316	37	18	—	24	28	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	266	233	18	15	356	255	41	17	20	8	15	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	78	56	22	—	94	64	10	—	6	6	8	—
1.51 or more .....	46	37	9	—	81	59	—	—	—	22	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	77	53	8	16	259	144	—	15	22	48	27	3
1 .....	869	609	108	152	4 194	1 229	604	378	283	785	846	69
2 .....	11 294	9 144	406	1 744	7 930	3 808	1 035	468	275	823	836	685
3 .....	21 334	19 889	333	1 112	3 390	2 573	240	69	53	98	170	187
4 .....	3 675	3 469	126	80	490	342	8	33	14	—	31	62
5 or more .....	392	376	16	—	29	21	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	5 031	4 467	190	374	3 599	2 192	353	214	157	245	270	168
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 049	4 301	213	535	3 447	1 643	435	206	184	411	337	231
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 438	2 112	66	260	1 815	799	163	137	72	224	262	158
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 291	1 964	56	271	1 327	642	177	94	45	148	152	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	5 439	4 751	123	565	2 572	1 101	308	119	105	391	361	187
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	5 382	4 767	79	536	1 660	750	239	114	25	173	268	91
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	7 023	6 423	171	429	1 253	642	131	41	53	118	182	86
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 299	3 128	55	116	425	233	62	25	—	35	56	14
\$50,000 or more .....	1 689	1 627	44	18	194	115	27	13	6	9	22	2
Median .....	\$18 618	\$19 108	\$13 817	\$15 809	\$11 515	\$10 699	\$12 446	\$11 122	\$9 479	\$12 467	\$13 914	\$11 646
Mean .....	\$21 138	\$21 656	\$18 066	\$16 530	\$13 555	\$13 179	\$14 442	\$12 989	\$12 047	\$13 720	\$15 163	\$13 089
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	37 625	33 524	997	3 104	16 241	8 080	1 890	963	647	1 754	1 910	997
Steam or hot water system .....	213	173	28	12	113	42	11	13	8	25	14	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	22 697	19 559	384	2 754	8 136	2 114	973	512	511	1 431	1 687	908
Other built-in electric units .....	560	484	39	37	719	165	94	88	6	156	173	37
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 587	1 515	12	60	572	439	60	9	16	21	—	27
Other means .....	12 568	11 793	534	241	6 701	5 320	752	341	106	121	36	25
Air conditioning .....	32 919	29 239	716	2 964	11 879	4 792	1 486	757	478	1 447	1 757	962
Central system .....	20 939	18 250	358	2 331	7 415	1 761	577	491	383	1 488	1 677	638
Vehicles available .....	35 532	31 654	878	3 000	13 882	6 776	1 665	814	562	1 595	1 754	916
1 .....	9 287	8 075	316	896	7 127	3 076	755	535	350	999	1 024	388
2 or more .....	26 245	23 579	562	2 104	6 755	3 500	910	279	212	596	730	528
House heating fuel .....	37 625	33 524	997	3 104	16 241	8 080	1 890	963	647	1 754	1 910	997
Utility gas .....	27 887	25 371	694	1 822	10 044	6 550	1 187	510	287	379	440	691
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 899	2 137	97	665	749	545	29	34	5	11	5	120
Electricity .....	6 138	5 417	160	561	5 249	802	674	419	347	1 356	1 465	186
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	26	26	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	675	573	46	56	176	160	—	—	8	8	—	—
Water heating fuel .....	37 052	33 079	888	3 085	15 763	7 615	1 874	963	647	1 748	1 910	1 006
Utility gas .....	27 723	25 493	639	1 591	10 521	6 454	1 207	571	373	548	713	655
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 696	2 060	84	552	594	389	12	43	11	21	19	99
Electricity .....	6 530	5 423	165	942	4 620	752	655	349	255	1 179	1 178	252
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	18	18	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	85	85	—	—	20	12	—	—	8	—	—	—
Family householder .....	30 747	27 645	748	2 354	10 349	5 649	1 162	551	377	875	1 004	731
With own children under 18 years .....	14 577	12 955	288	1 334	6 353	3 715	680	305	220	460	518	455
With own children under 6 years .....	5 892	5 008	101	783	3 714	2 164	389	186	131	296	277	271
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 982	2 702	133	147	2 204	1 147	211	162	160	199	223	102
With own children under 18 years .....	1 170	1 015	55	100	1 735	908	156	113	138	155	175	90
With own children under 6 years .....	217	166	15	36	802	444	39	45	66	70	86	52
Nonfamily householder .....	6 894	5 895	249	750	5 943	2 468	733	412	270	879	906	275
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	4 493	3 940	162	391	3 772	2 343	350	199	162	249	288	181
Percent below poverty level .....	11.9	11.7	16.2	12.6	23.2	28.9	18.5	20.7	25.0	14.2	15.1	18.0



Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	37 641	6 587	12 845	6 960	6 404	3 000	1 104	485	256	2.45	107 087
Nonrelatives present -----	715	-	260	166	58	132	36	45	18	3.09	2 734
ROOMS -----											
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 250	625	410	91	80	9	22	13	-	1.50	2 348
4 rooms -----	5 084	1 639	1 907	799	440	218	47	18	16	1.97	11 612
5 rooms -----	12 049	2 241	4 512	2 249	1 826	729	286	147	59	2.34	32 481
6 rooms -----	10 867	1 473	3 725	2 093	2 013	990	371	127	75	2.61	32 460
7 rooms -----	4 943	390	1 516	1 038	1 157	517	161	92	72	3.04	15 893
8 or more rooms -----	3 448	219	775	690	888	537	217	88	34	3.55	12 293
Median -----	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	36 599	6 217	12 562	6 863	6 304	2 942	1 031	437	243	2.46	104 163
1.00 or less -----	35 515	6 217	12 554	6 856	6 237	2 745	705	171	30	2.42	97 150
1.01 to 1.50 -----	923	-	-	7	49	197	304	261	105	6.19	5 719
1.51 or more -----	161	-	8	-	18	-	22	5	108	8.07	1 294
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 042	370	283	97	100	58	73	48	13	2.03	2 924
1.00 or less -----	918	370	283	97	87	28	44	9	-	1.81	2 112
1.01 to 1.50 -----	78	-	-	-	13	21	29	13	2	5.67	466
1.51 or more -----	46	-	-	-	-	9	-	26	11	7.04	346
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	33 540	5 686	11 632	6 107	5 753	2 696	1 007	414	245	2.45	95 387
2 or more -----	997	208	341	165	146	72	26	34	5	2.35	2 959
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 104	693	872	688	505	232	71	37	6	2.49	8 741
VALUE -----											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	29 409	5 000	10 020	5 310	5 225	2 351	944	333	226	2.47	83 282
Less than \$10,000 -----	2 797	1 012	860	310	227	206	105	42	35	1.95	6 527
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 292	1 215	1 374	678	366	320	186	76	77	2.18	11 554
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 668	978	1 890	645	584	292	141	87	51	2.22	11 911
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 257	621	1 603	704	806	347	102	35	39	2.44	12 056
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 259	422	1 388	945	938	332	134	26	24	2.82	13 002
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 331	307	1 087	763	786	270	97	21	-	2.86	10 041
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 892	346	1 193	820	981	402	114	36	-	3.00	12 096
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 019	40	410	228	299	113	21	-	-	3.16	3 331
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	668	38	258	112	164	63	23	10	-	2.84	2 052
\$150,000 or more -----	226	21	49	55	74	6	21	-	-	3.28	712
Median -----	\$36 800	\$21 700	\$34 800	\$42 900	\$46 800	\$40 200	\$33 400	\$24 700	\$20 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	37 641	6 587	12 845	6 960	6 404	3 000	1 104	485	256	2.45	107 087
Median income -----	\$18 618	\$5 707	\$17 141	\$22 045	\$24 067	\$24 056	\$23 598	\$19 982	\$17 917	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	15.1	19.8	13.0	14.7	16.0	14.9	16.1	13.9	14.3	...	...
With a mortgage -----	17.9	25.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.1	14.3	14.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10.1	17.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.8	14.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	4 493	2 057	1 163	414	280	218	146	124	91	1.66	...
Median income -----	\$3 270	\$2 797	\$3 309	\$3 390	\$4 093	\$4 795	\$5 559	\$6 902	\$8 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	34.8	33.8	34.7	47.1	50.0	33.9	19.2	19.3	19.3	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50.0	42.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	44.6	38.0	37.5	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	29.7	33.0	27.9	37.3	39.1	20.9	25.4	16.1	18.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	16 292	5 124	4 410	2 691	2 096	1 040	472	271	188	2.19	41 395
Nonrelatives present -----	1 304	-	633	284	144	117	55	33	38	2.57	4 112
ROOMS -----											
1 room -----	216	149	43	24	-	-	-	-	-	1.22	296
2 rooms -----	609	342	159	31	40	26	9	-	2	1.39	1 141
3 rooms -----	3 228	1 766	977	298	94	68	5	12	8	1.41	5 439
4 rooms -----	5 689	1 787	1 691	1 059	682	285	83	41	61	2.13	13 464
5 rooms -----	4 130	757	1 065	896	743	371	193	63	42	2.77	12 111
6 rooms -----	1 655	242	333	270	376	202	97	95	40	3.44	5 957
7 or more rooms -----	765	81	142	113	161	88	85	60	35	3.79	2 987
Median -----	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15 338	4 811	4 185	2 535	1 983	967	446	254	157	2.18	38 783
1.00 or less -----	14 213	4 811	4 153	2 502	1 868	640	179	60	-	2.05	32 455
1.01 to 1.50 -----	820	-	-	17	75	260	253	151	64	5.73	4 611
1.51 or more -----	305	-	32	16	40	67	14	43	93	5.46	1 717
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	954	313	225	156	113	73	26	17	31	2.23	2 612
1.00 or less -----	779	313	214	134	94	21	3	-	-	1.86	1 522
1.01 to 1.50 -----	94	-	-	14	19	25	23	7	6	5.06	512
1.51 or more -----	81	-	11	8	-	27	-	10	25	5.30	578
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	8 117	2 127	1 917	1 364	1 309	661	404	199	136	2.51	23 162
2 -----	1 895	631	577	321	230	89	12	24	11	2.05	4 338
3 and 4 -----	963	380	297	133	83	47	7	7	9	1.84	2 050
5 to 9 -----	647	213	207	90	84	20	17	7	9	2.03	1 480
10 to 49 -----	1 754	776	552	220	118	62	12	8	6	1.68	3 492
50 or more -----	1 910	758	593	285	151	83	5	20	15	1.83	4 319
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 006	239	267	278	121	78	15	6	2	2.49	2 554
GROSS RENT -----											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	15 412	4 876	4 211	2 561	1 974	928	458	239	165	2.17	38 612
Less than \$100 -----	1 327	550	300	179	153	58	26	34	27	1.88	3 157
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 509	631	355	222	109	75	44	48	25	1.85	3 564
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 471	889	618	382	277	164	94	23	24	2.06	5 853
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 683	911	676	432	360	170	86	13	35	2.14	6 547
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 890	938	708	522	320	95	75	6	26	2.06	6 911
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 846	304	708	403	219	144	30	38	-	2.37	4 765
\$350 to \$399 -----	795	126	236	162	171	53	14	33	-	2.72	2 282
\$400 to \$499 -----	591	64	117	122	160	81	31	8	8	3.44	2 107
\$500 or more -----	250	10	51	26	75	29	30	23	6	4.01	915
No cash rent -----	1 050	453	242	111	130	59	28	13	14	1.80	2 511
Median -----	\$23.5	\$20.9	\$25.2	\$25.1	\$25.4	\$24.0	\$22.5	\$24.0	\$19.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	16 292	5 124	4 410	2 691	2 096	1 040	472	271	188	2.19	41 395
Median income -----	\$11 515	\$7 433	\$13 073	\$14 290	\$14 059	\$14 427	\$15 938	\$20 071	\$20 071	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	23.8	30.3	22.0	21.1	23.6	21.9	22.5	18.9	14.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	3 772	1 300	741	574	586	263	157	84	67	2.29	...
Median income -----	\$2 933	\$2500+	\$3 102	\$2 984	\$3 602	\$3 805	\$5 450	\$3 438	\$5 707	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	48.0	43.8	50.0	29.0	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	37 641	1 112	5 814	5 211	10 164	4 768	159	479	389	973	863	125	510	600	2 375	4 099	51.5									
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	6 587	463	990	395	5 010	3 961	135	296	235	614	698	48	114	46	1 256	3 145	67.6									
2 persons	12 845	388	1 685	1 397	2 382	2 556	5	110	71	180	127	43	119	52	383	601	59.6									
3 persons	6 960	152	716	522	1 792	1 344	14	45	46	106	66	6	121	64	226	178	44.9									
4 persons	3 404	28	218	132	792	434	—	15	26	43	10	—	40	32	160	81	38.5									
5 persons	3 000	11	776	498	492	43	—	8	—	—	—	—	32	68	86	36	39.9									
6 or more persons	1 843	214	361	253	210	210	109	131	133	129	112	12	268	310	145	138	41.9									
Median	2 235	2 978	20 961	22 486	30 484	11 170	214	785	783	1 584	1 079	268	1 462	2 261	4 675	5 897	...									
Total persons	107 087																									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 599	1 112	5 768	5 196	10 044	4 638	159	479	373	844	726	116	468	571	2 233	3 872	51.1									
1.01 or more persons per room	1 084	12	234	335	245	29	—	—	—	20	—	3	30	59	88	29	40.6									
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 042	—	46	15	120	130	—	—	—	—	—	9	42	29	142	227	64.0									
1.01 or more persons per room	124	—	25	2	41	—	—	—	4	—	—	9	20	8	9	6	41.3									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units																										
With a mortgage	29 409	708	4 572	4 365	8 039	3 653	66	280	247	707	621	70	387	529	1 855	3 310	51.4									
Less than 15 percent	16 987	661	4 158	3 802	5 017	2 730	33	252	157	286	110	13	266	342	1 339	469	41.9									
15 to 19 percent	6 336	119	1 043	871	1 044	136	5	37	60	96	5	—	34	55	101	101	45.7									
20 to 24 percent	2 622	141	953	591	1 044	103	6	40	37	106	43	—	37	63	98	55	40.2									
25 to 29 percent	1 423	75	559	277	254	103	9	48	—	41	3	—	30	40	110	51	38.7									
30 to 34 percent	1 423	13	271	141	76	96	6	34	44	15	7	—	23	36	26	38	35.6									
35 percent or more	2 107	126	418	233	367	186	7	37	10	15	43	22	68	132	222	182	43.8									
Not computed	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Median	17.9	22.4	20.1	16.3	14.6	23.6	28.1	23.6	17.1	17.0	24.6	28.9	29.9	26.3	27.2	28.6	42.8									
Not specified owner-occupied housing units																										
Less than 10 percent	12 422	47	414	543	3 022	2 993	33	28	39	431	161	23	191	197	1 098	2 845	45.2									
10 to 14 percent	6 105	72	308	449	2 242	487	17	4	20	222	162	7	20	17	148	495	37.3									
15 to 19 percent	2 062	5	60	68	384	345	—	—	—	48	53	—	7	40	32	283	405	39.7								
20 to 24 percent	1 326	9	16	29	113	178	—	—	7	19	11	—	9	—	41	85	49.7									
25 to 29 percent	941	9	14	16	52	104	—	—	6	15	65	—	16	—	72	392	68.9									
30 to 34 percent	519	6	7	—	15	27	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	40	221	67.9									
35 percent or more	1 030	5	—	1	91	103	7	—	18	41	53	—	32	20	151	515	71.2									
Not computed	132	—	—	—	32	14	—	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	42	14	55.0									
Median	10.1	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.2	10—	11.5	10—	16.6	13.2	26.4	14.9	15.1	18.4	...									
Renter-occupied housing units	16 292	2 038	2 706	1 171	1 250	464	1 092	1 087	463	585	426	785	1 208	644	1 094	1 279	33.1									
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	5 124	—	694	177	534	414	664	744	305	446	354	354	357	142	627	1 131	44.9									
2 persons	4 410	1 030	219	302	302	42	320	185	65	43	39	212	262	102	221	112	29.3									
3 persons	2 691	602	614	324	167	118	45	83	26	42	8	19	262	181	95	12	30.0									
4 persons	2 096	281	784	211	118	4	39	36	32	42	—	31	215	81	46	6	30.8									
5 persons	1 040	26	402	211	118	—	9	22	10	—	—	30	44	37	73	8	33.6									
6 or more persons	931	51	212	240	129	—	15	17	25	5	6	16	68	101	32	10	36.9									
Median	219	239	356	408	280	206	132	123	126	116	110	168	244	293	137	107	...									
Total persons	41 395	5 413	9 486	4 895	4 233	976	1 721	1 610	907	879	550	1 491	3 236	2 119	2 325	1 554	...									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 338	1 993	2 571	1 143	1 200	412	1 062	1 065	436	497	309	761	1 098	605	1 004	1 182	32.7									
1.01 or more persons per room	1 125	134	292	193	104	4	42	51	39	10	6	41	79	83	90	18	33.2									
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	954	45	135	28	50	52	30	22	27	88	117	24	110	39	90	97	46.7									
1.01 or more persons per room	175	24	43	7	31	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	18	20	—	34.9									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units																										
Less than 15 percent	15 412	1 974	2 573	1 090	1 078	431	1 077	1 055	435	555	378	766	1 193	602	1 033	1 172	32.6									
15 to 19 percent	2 931	336	355	277	407	326	178	293	124	141	56	38	127	86	112	46	34.3									
20 to 24 percent	2 619	406	452	277	182	41	221	117	117	105	17	56	101	35	127	42	29.7									
25 to 29 percent	1 551	195	234	138	104	60	125	81	61	40	33	73	124	81	108	44	30.0									
30 to 34 percent	1 157	130	254	184	36	71	115	81	37	45	49	82	85	45	152	88	31.9									
35 to 49 percent	1 583	178	107	51	63	20	93	63	28	29	23	105	71	96	96	66	31.9									
50 percent or more	2 500	145	230	97	78	65	100	105	28	39	62	162	102	129	185	294	34.7									
Not computed	1 247	108	107	75	163	74	105	27	22	42	88	376	358	162	185	400	53.3									
Median	23.8	27.7	20.6	18.3	16.8	22.3	23.5	19.8	18.3	21.3	29.0	42.5	37.2	33.4	28.3	45.7	...									



Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 587	1 978	135	296	235	614	698	4 609	48	114	46	1 256	3 145
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 217	1 747	135	296	230	504	582	4 470	48	114	46	1 244	3 018
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	370	231	—	—	5	110	116	139	—	—	—	12	127
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	5 686	1 540	52	201	168	496	623	4 146	24	74	43	1 056	2 949
2 or more -----	208	87	6	6	10	33	32	121	—	7	—	33	81
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	693	351	77	89	57	85	43	342	24	33	3	167	115
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 061	630	35	7	30	177	381	2 431	6	11	18	445	1 951
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 543	387	29	39	45	93	181	1 156	27	23	15	383	708
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	513	196	28	55	30	39	44	317	8	21	12	130	146
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	254	98	3	33	—	39	23	156	7	17	—	77	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	538	295	10	79	71	105	30	243	—	17	1	127	98
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	288	192	30	55	17	69	21	96	—	8	—	48	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	196	115	—	28	33	44	10	81	—	17	—	20	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	103	20	—	—	—	12	8	83	—	—	—	6	77
\$50,000 or more -----	91	45	—	—	9	36	—	46	—	—	—	20	26
Median -----	\$5 707	\$9 665	\$10 313	\$15 814	\$15 488	\$12 372	\$4 741	\$4 818	\$8 393	\$12 794	\$5 833	\$7 408	\$4 372
Mean -----	\$9 569	\$13 174	\$10 581	\$15 937	\$15 588	\$18 530	\$6 980	\$8 022	\$7 848	\$13 874	\$5 981	\$9 637	\$7 198
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 000	1 311	52	162	152	440	505	3 689	24	74	43	962	2 586
With a mortgage -----	1 256	491	28	155	66	147	95	765	15	52	37	301	360
Less than \$200 -----	470	129	—	15	2	40	72	341	—	4	15	108	214
\$200 to \$249 -----	210	67	7	15	35	10	—	143	7	7	—	90	39
\$250 to \$299 -----	151	71	12	27	10	22	—	80	—	8	8	34	30
\$300 to \$349 -----	128	56	—	19	8	23	6	72	—	—	—	34	38
\$350 to \$399 -----	109	46	—	16	5	8	17	63	8	13	14	23	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	64	40	3	24	—	13	—	24	—	2	—	6	16
\$500 to \$599 -----	104	70	6	39	6	19	—	34	—	10	—	6	18
\$600 to \$749 -----	20	12	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$238	\$285	\$279	\$355	\$244	\$303	\$114	\$215	\$353	\$377	\$272	\$224	\$162
Not mortgaged -----	3 744	820	24	7	86	293	410	2 924	9	22	6	661	2 226
Less than \$50 -----	561	186	—	—	—	61	125	375	—	—	—	63	312
\$50 to \$74 -----	1 236	300	2	3	7	177	111	936	—	—	—	140	796
\$75 to \$99 -----	902	177	22	—	39	21	95	725	9	—	—	187	529
\$100 to \$124 -----	534	91	—	4	22	14	51	443	—	15	—	105	323
\$125 to \$149 -----	208	37	—	—	4	15	18	171	—	—	1	—	93
\$150 to \$199 -----	184	20	—	—	14	—	6	164	—	7	5	45	107
\$200 to \$249 -----	93	5	—	—	—	5	—	88	—	—	—	37	51
\$250 or more -----	26	4	—	—	—	—	4	22	—	—	—	7	15
Median -----	\$77	\$69	\$86	\$103	\$98	\$62	\$68	\$80	\$88	\$118	\$170	\$92	\$75
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	19.8	17.6	26.7	26.2	14.3	14.1	18.8	20.9	27.1	19.7	27.1	18.5	21.6
With a mortgage -----	25.8	22.5	29.4	26.7	17.0	17.2	32.9	29.7	35.3	22.9	29.6	28.4	31.8
Not mortgaged -----	17.9	14.0	13.5	10.6	11.3	11.3	16.8	19.0	17.5	10—	22.0	15.6	20.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 057	426	35	—	23	99	269	1 631	6	11	18	354	1 242
Percent below poverty level -----	31.2	21.5	25.9	—	9.8	16.1	38.5	35.4	12.5	9.6	39.1	28.2	39.5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 124	2 513	664	744	305	446	354	2 611	354	357	142	627	1 131
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 811	2 338	649	736	278	394	281	2 473	354	337	131	607	1 044
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	313	175	15	8	27	52	73	138	—	20	11	20	87
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	2 127	863	139	194	103	192	235	1 264	49	107	65	403	640
2 -----	631	292	51	113	48	53	27	339	53	31	8	60	187
3 and 4 -----	380	221	73	103	—	32	13	159	12	32	6	27	82
5 to 9 -----	213	103	39	39	8	17	—	110	49	16	17	7	21
10 to 49 -----	776	405	143	122	40	84	16	371	82	68	30	59	132
50 or more -----	758	478	166	144	93	39	36	280	91	75	7	64	43
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	239	151	53	29	13	29	27	88	18	28	9	7	26
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 730	549	119	51	37	123	219	1 181	101	53	65	247	715
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 472	518	164	166	41	95	52	954	170	176	49	244	315
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	619	382	104	123	50	79	26	237	58	65	6	53	55
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	394	285	72	93	51	39	30	109	8	20	6	54	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	513	437	171	157	55	50	4	76	6	36	16	11	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	216	182	34	83	50	15	—	34	5	7	—	18	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	120	114	—	57	21	25	11	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	19	19	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	41	27	—	8	—	7	12	14	—	—	—	—	14
Median -----	\$7 433	\$11 240	\$11 178	\$13 360	\$13 701	\$10 158	\$4 467	\$5 537	\$7 159	\$8 671	\$5 441	\$6 008	\$4 245
Mean -----	\$9 391	\$12 334	\$10 855	\$14 303	\$14 209	\$11 455	\$10 465	\$6 558	\$7 233	\$8 544	\$6 743	\$6 576	\$5 686
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 876	2 410	658	729	277	423	323	2 466	354	351	130	592	1 039
Less than \$100 -----	550	204	30	17	20	63	74	346	6	14	31	107	188
\$100 to \$149 -----	631	321	50	89	20	85	77	310	6	25	—	102	177
\$150 to \$199 -----	889	477	117	156	62	98	44	412	63	68	12	85	184
\$200 to \$249 -----	911	473	171	154	46	56	46	438	115	66	6	111	140
\$250 to \$299 -----	938	516	178	202	74	54	8	422	132	96	37	56	101
\$300 to \$349 -----	304	157	51	46	29	31	—	147	32	37	15	25	38
\$350 to \$399 -----	126	88	3	63	8	14	—	38	—	17	—	14	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	64	27	5	2	7	—	13	37	—	8	—	—	29
\$500 or more -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
No cash rent -----	453	147	53	—	11	22	61	306	—	20	29	82	175
Median -----	\$209	\$219	\$236	\$236	\$241	\$177	\$136	\$201	\$246	\$246	\$251	\$177	\$173
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	30.3	21.6	23.4	20.0	18.9	19.3	30.9	40.5	42.3	33.0	39.8	31.3	47.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 300	372	97	34	37	104	100	928	85	49	37	231	526
Percent below poverty level -----	25.4	14.8	14.6	4.6	12.1	23.3	28.2	35.5	24.0	13.7	26.1	36.8	46.5



Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>408</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	31	11	18	2	1 room	70	29	17	24
4 rooms	153	49	32	72	2 rooms	115	69	3	43
5 rooms	196	70	53	73	3 rooms	480	314	94	72
6 rooms	262	98	93	71	4 rooms	803	559	120	124
7 rooms	108	90	15	3	5 rooms	436	272	75	89
8 or more rooms	80	24	21	35	6 rooms	107	57	19	31
Median	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.2	7 or more rooms	33	6	2	25
					Median	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	801	342	232	227	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 905	1 247	314	344
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	—	—	29	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	59	16	64
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	82	35	17	30
1	25	12	11	2	1	491	308	86	97
2	247	67	80	100	2	1 144	754	191	199
3	467	199	127	141	3	295	203	36	56
4	85	58	14	13	4	16	6	—	10
5 or more	6	6	—	—	5 or more	16	—	—	16
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	407	198	100	109	1975 to March 1980	735	660	37	38
1970 to 1974	14	7	3	4	1970 to 1974	224	162	15	47
1960 to 1969	63	38	17	8	1960 to 1969	298	141	89	68
1950 to 1959	126	57	24	45	1950 to 1959	324	152	82	90
1940 to 1949	111	9	49	53	1940 to 1949	218	111	41	66
1939 or earlier	109	33	39	37	1939 or earlier	245	80	66	99
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	787	311	232	244	1, detached or attached	701	315	138	248
2 or more	19	7	—	12	2	145	82	24	39
Mobile home or trailer	24	24	—	—	3 and 4	105	52	31	22
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	100	98	—	2
Central heating system	598	282	163	153	10 to 49	360	225	90	45
Other means	213	60	63	90	50 or more	470	450	20	—
None	19	—	6	13	Mobile home or trailer	163	84	27	52
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>401</b>
Less than \$10,000	66	32	11	23	Less than \$100	383	109	119	155
\$10,000 to \$19,999	49	7	15	27	\$100 to \$149	239	99	70	70
\$20,000 to \$29,999	101	26	42	33	\$150 to \$199	263	150	28	85
\$30,000 to \$39,999	99	30	25	44	\$200 to \$249	424	324	59	41
\$40,000 to \$49,999	119	31	39	49	\$250 to \$299	455	388	35	32
\$50,000 to \$59,999	87	33	30	24	\$300 to \$399	233	201	15	17
\$60,000 to \$79,999	148	74	55	19	\$400 or more	26	21	4	1
\$80,000 to \$99,999	83	65	15	3	Median	\$217	\$245	\$124	\$124
\$100,000 or more	16	13	—	3					
Median	\$46 300	\$58 300	\$44 100	\$37 600					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Total</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>46 300</b>		<b>2 023</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>217</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	739	50	150	205	318	16	46 700		1 884	306	463	868	221	26	223
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	16	—	13	—	—	10 000—		139	77	39	11	12	—	75
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		82	13	58	11	—	—	135
1	25	14	11	—	—	—	10 000—		491	148	87	239	12	5	205
2	227	36	88	86	17	—	28 400		1 123	160	251	574	134	4	232
3	425	10	45	132	235	3	52 200		295	62	77	52	87	17	218
4	85	6	6	—	66	7	76 300		16	—	16	—	—	—	142
5 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	137 500		16	—	13	3	—	—	156
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980	360	—	15	71	261	13	63 000		735	13	48	535	118	21	256
1970 to 1974	14	2	—	6	6	—	47 500		224	19	60	97	48	—	244
1960 to 1969	52	—	11	22	19	—	42 700		298	77	84	83	49	5	175
1950 to 1959	122	20	43	43	13	3	29 400		310	97	81	122	10	—	163
1940 to 1949	111	11	51	35	14	—	28 800		218	60	120	30	8	—	142
1939 or earlier	109	33	30	41	5	—	26 400		238	117	109	12	—	—	100
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached	768	66	150	218	318	16	46 300		680	212	302	110	41	15	129
2 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		1 180	159	132	698	180	11	246
Mobile home or trailer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		163	12	68	71	12	—	201

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	23 790	1 319	2 794	3 559	3 687	3 835	3 130	3 571	1 009	660	226	41 300	45 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	18 303	728	1 642	2 421	2 770	3 270	2 668	3 088	922	599	195	44 400	48 300
15 to 24 years .....	633	10	76	162	126	121	75	36	27	—	—	34 800	37 800
25 to 34 years .....	3 845	106	163	417	583	806	730	741	178	116	5	47 900	49 700
35 to 44 years .....	3 866	83	272	346	507	675	650	819	297	143	74	50 600	54 600
45 to 64 years .....	6 944	256	612	845	1 055	1 290	960	1 225	370	224	107	45 400	49 700
65 years and over .....	3 015	273	519	651	499	378	253	267	50	116	9	31 200	37 100
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 251	112	207	283	185	124	120	166	44	6	—	31 600	37 000
15 to 24 years .....	50	—	—	20	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	23 300	26 100
25 to 34 years .....	261	—	31	72	45	4	43	46	20	—	—	36 000	43 300
35 to 44 years .....	172	—	23	44	40	9	8	38	6	—	4	35 000	46 400
45 to 64 years .....	463	29	100	77	61	61	52	64	13	6	—	35 900	37 200
65 years and over .....	305	68	53	70	33	50	8	18	5	—	—	22 900	27 700
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 236	479	945	855	732	441	342	317	43	55	27	27 100	33 200
15 to 24 years .....	41	—	14	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	24 100	29 200
25 to 34 years .....	230	11	20	50	77	44	15	13	—	—	—	33 800	34 700
35 to 44 years .....	352	19	48	64	53	49	27	67	12	13	—	38 600	43 500
45 to 64 years .....	1 236	118	246	234	204	197	103	101	16	—	17	31 400	35 500
65 years and over .....	2 377	331	615	493	398	151	186	136	15	42	10	23 600	30 400
Median age .....	50.3	65.3	61.3	57.0	51.3	47.5	45.0	45.3	43.9	50.5	50.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 051	91	206	400	356	508	570	594	177	137	12	49 200	50 700
1975 to 1978 .....	6 969	192	460	673	1 059	1 131	1 110	1 511	478	227	128	49 700	53 400
1970 to 1974 .....	4 019	186	448	632	567	818	490	537	166	143	32	42 000	45 400
1960 to 1969 .....	5 141	284	729	728	919	903	666	631	131	117	33	39 000	41 900
1959 or earlier .....	4 610	566	951	1 126	786	475	294	298	57	36	21	26 200	31 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	330	100	89	47	26	23	22	23	—	—	—	14 900	23 800
4 rooms .....	2 177	351	712	554	274	140	66	57	18	5	—	20 400	23 900
5 rooms .....	7 688	528	1 296	1 635	1 463	1 389	763	506	74	25	9	32 500	34 300
6 rooms .....	7 506	256	499	940	1 289	1 616	1 325	1 292	136	122	31	44 400	45 600
7 rooms .....	3 575	49	102	310	488	476	645	1 030	336	118	21	55 500	56 400
8 or more rooms .....	2 514	35	96	73	147	191	309	663	445	390	165	74 400	80 600
Median .....	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.9	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	15	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	50 800	34 500
1 .....	306	88	71	57	12	26	26	26	—	—	—	19 300	25 800
2 .....	5 840	709	1 585	1 650	897	449	254	179	49	56	12	23 500	27 300
3 .....	14 956	463	1 019	1 719	2 537	3 112	2 519	2 637	553	320	77	45 300	47 500
4 .....	2 445	43	94	133	212	237	297	720	383	218	108	65 000	70 200
5 or more .....	228	10	25	—	29	11	25	9	24	66	29	92 100	89 200
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	4 275	44	64	73	328	578	931	1 486	429	240	102	61 100	65 600
1970 to 1974 .....	2 872	29	155	160	301	630	548	612	236	159	42	52 400	57 800
1960 to 1969 .....	5 753	97	285	643	1 012	1 487	977	844	222	153	33	45 600	48 500
1950 to 1959 .....	4 983	249	733	1 097	1 162	800	390	388	73	65	26	33 100	36 700
1940 to 1949 .....	2 888	347	740	921	436	176	97	128	21	18	4	23 500	27 200
1939 or earlier .....	3 019	553	817	665	448	164	187	113	28	25	19	21 500	27 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 164	480	521	486	287	138	99	113	25	11	4	21 100	25 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 627	327	603	591	495	283	147	148	12	8	13	25 900	29 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 369	95	235	356	221	220	122	92	28	—	—	30 000	33 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 318	84	255	277	244	188	139	94	21	16	—	32 200	34 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 461	148	497	714	654	718	285	313	77	28	27	35 400	38 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 636	105	291	531	702	745	606	464	108	69	15	42 100	44 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5 153	55	271	429	727	980	1 092	1 194	263	107	35	50 800	52 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 648	25	73	131	270	462	452	743	307	161	24	57 300	61 600
\$50,000 or more .....	1 414	—	48	44	87	101	188	410	168	260	108	70 500	81 900
Median .....	\$21 189	\$7 117	\$12 873	\$15 417	\$19 547	\$22 115	\$26 076	\$29 387	\$33 554	\$41 584	\$47 237	...	...
Mean .....	\$23 967	\$10 176	\$15 239	\$16 857	\$20 877	\$23 657	\$28 070	\$31 934	\$35 280	\$54 000	\$59 073	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	14 640	227	974	1 722	2 304	2 715	2 384	2 861	850	445	158	47 500	51 100
Less than 15 percent .....	5 580	123	479	651	949	1 055	846	975	279	152	71	45 200	49 200
15 to 19 percent .....	3 174	47	175	400	473	626	553	599	190	90	21	48 000	50 500
20 to 24 percent .....	2 305	12	82	259	399	348	409	561	147	70	18	51 100	54 200
25 to 29 percent .....	1 301	—	82	137	129	247	219	322	108	45	12	52 600	54 700
30 to 34 percent .....	650	15	41	57	85	114	138	148	31	21	—	50 900	51 200
35 percent or more .....	1 563	30	105	212	257	317	219	240	80	67	36	45 400	51 400
Not computed .....	67	—	10	6	12	8	—	16	15	—	—	44 600	50 800
Median .....	17.7	14.0	15.1	17.6	17.1	17.4	18.1	18.7	18.6	18.9	16.9	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	9 150	1 092	1 820	1 837	1 383	1 120	746	710	159	215	68	28 600	35 200
Less than 10 percent .....	4 959	444	863	927	740	725	466	485	173	31	36	33 500	39 200
10 to 14 percent .....	1 541	148	339	355	262	182	121	74	25	15	20	27 700	33 300
15 to 19 percent .....	909	155	249	173	140	63	41	40	21	10	17	22 400	30 700
20 to 24 percent .....	601	126	101	153	90	68	15	42	—	6	—	23 100	27 800
25 to 29 percent .....	342	90	71	54	64	9	41	13	—	—	—	25 200	25 600
30 to 34 percent .....	186	19	51	60	10	4	20	17	—	5	—	23 300	29 900
35 percent or more .....	517	102	107	109	72	45	35	33	8	6	—	23 000	28 900
Not computed .....	95	8	39	6	5	24	7	6	—	—	—	20 200	29 100
Median .....	10—	13.3	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.7	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23 707	1 273	2 783	3 546	3 687	3 835	3 121	3 571	1 009	660	222	41 400	45 000
1.01 or more persons per room .....	402	44	119	91	64	49	9	18	—	8	—	25 300	28 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	83	46	11	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	10000—	28 100
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10000—	95 700
Heating equipment .....	23 781	1 319	2 794	3 555	3 687	3 830	3 130	3 571	1 009	660	226	41 300	45 000
Central heating system .....	17 823	243	973	1 915	2 937	3 528	2 937	3 461	959	653	217	47 900	52 000
Air conditioning .....	22 370	875	2 379	3 290	3 547	3 791	3 065	3 557	986	660	220	42 700	46 500
Central system .....	15 346	84	497	1 200	2 274	3 238	2 800	3 427	951	660	215	51 100	55 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 677	401	370	334	238	132	64	117	17	—	4	21 300	26 300
Percent below poverty level .....	7.0	30.4	13.2	9.4	6.5	3.4	2.0	3.3	1.7	—	1.8	...	...



Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	11 197	380	756	1 664	2 128	2 442	1 618	746	577	245	641	257
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	5 631	126	291	681	937	1 198	984	443	416	212	343	275
15 to 24 years.....	1 639	5	71	311	359	444	319	57	31	13	29	255
25 to 34 years.....	1 955	34	43	156	346	424	384	229	196	75	68	294
35 to 44 years.....	857	—	90	36	107	120	156	84	111	86	67	313
45 to 64 years.....	833	24	59	130	79	168	91	66	78	33	105	274
65 years and over.....	347	63	28	48	46	42	34	7	—	5	74	196
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 492	84	240	416	536	597	278	200	55	16	70	245
15 to 24 years.....	807	15	65	136	178	214	105	57	12	—	25	249
25 to 34 years.....	829	17	69	138	171	241	80	96	2	9	6	254
35 to 44 years.....	271	—	—	22	84	88	40	9	16	7	—	261
45 to 64 years.....	385	9	62	82	57	46	53	38	12	—	26	221
65 years and over.....	200	38	44	38	46	8	—	13	—	—	13	171
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 074	170	225	567	655	647	356	103	106	17	228	234
15 to 24 years.....	547	9	6	105	175	161	70	15	6	—	—	244
25 to 34 years.....	690	20	31	116	120	186	110	34	43	—	30	258
35 to 44 years.....	324	—	9	30	65	101	43	27	20	7	22	277
45 to 64 years.....	596	39	43	131	133	98	77	20	—	10	45	215
65 years and over.....	917	102	136	185	162	101	56	7	37	—	131	193
Median age.....	31.9	66.6	42.3	31.2	29.1	28.7	29.6	31.2	34.9	37.0	57.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	7 519	131	322	960	1 487	1 861	1 226	659	487	175	211	269
1975 to 1978.....	2 504	134	200	542	494	461	327	53	62	53	178	224
1970 to 1974.....	633	85	137	63	117	75	32	27	24	9	64	199
1960 to 1969.....	367	19	76	73	30	28	24	7	4	—	106	175
1959 or earlier.....	174	11	21	26	—	17	9	—	—	8	82	158
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	119	19	15	29	29	16	5	—	—	—	6	181
2 rooms.....	453	26	61	139	90	76	35	—	26	—	—	200
3 rooms.....	2 207	105	242	491	536	584	133	27	8	14	67	226
4 rooms.....	4 152	127	235	657	877	1 078	754	239	31	14	140	255
5 rooms.....	2 726	86	176	266	476	442	409	350	265	44	212	280
6 rooms.....	1 053	17	17	47	85	185	212	94	187	106	103	329
7 or more rooms.....	487	—	10	35	35	61	70	36	60	67	113	333
Median.....	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.0	5.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	11 197	380	756	1 664	2 128	2 442	1 618	746	577	245	641	257
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11 022	363	706	1 648	2 098	2 424	1 589	738	577	245	634	257
0.50 or less.....	6 312	276	417	973	1 235	1 474	842	349	233	68	445	251
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 087	87	248	555	680	853	672	334	314	155	189	271
1.01 to 1.50.....	529	—	31	96	154	81	75	55	30	7	—	245
1.51 or more.....	94	—	10	24	29	16	—	—	—	15	—	217
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	175	17	50	16	30	18	29	8	—	—	7	201
0.50 or less.....	87	9	39	—	7	18	14	—	—	—	—	134
0.51 to 1.00.....	64	8	11	—	23	—	7	8	—	—	7	210
1.01 to 1.50.....	24	—	—	16	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	176
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 723	138	212	337	443	193	123	69	40	7	161	209
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 684	129	202	337	438	193	115	69	40	7	154	210
1.01 or more persons per room.....	164	—	12	32	77	8	16	5	14	—	—	224
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	39	9	10	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	7	107
1.01 or more persons per room.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	325
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	145	19	23	41	32	19	5	—	—	—	6	179
1.....	2 983	131	350	703	673	898	112	22	34	5	55	226
2.....	5 767	188	295	741	1 143	1 259	1 235	464	118	36	288	266
3.....	2 042	42	80	171	269	248	234	247	380	150	221	321
4.....	244	—	8	8	11	18	24	13	41	54	67	416
5 or more.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	4	338
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	4 798	269	486	776	805	537	530	309	384	211	491	238
2.....	1 517	74	137	232	238	310	281	104	78	29	34	259
3 and 4.....	727	7	63	177	163	187	69	43	—	5	13	234
5 to 9.....	418	8	8	98	85	115	64	40	—	—	—	254
10 to 49.....	1 456	—	29	158	382	574	217	62	17	—	17	262
50 or more.....	1 452	—	—	72	187	560	402	152	69	—	10	291
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	829	22	33	151	268	159	55	36	29	—	76	229
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 989	15	23	98	417	979	739	405	179	63	71	296
1970 to 1974.....	1 834	15	25	200	308	594	349	114	73	54	102	272
1960 to 1969.....	2 082	63	118	296	531	406	184	121	152	93	118	247
1950 to 1959.....	1 694	89	178	374	427	180	158	46	100	21	121	217
1940 to 1949.....	1 323	56	218	342	279	177	100	11	31	—	109	199
1939 or earlier.....	1 275	142	194	354	166	106	88	49	42	14	120	185
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	11 183	380	756	1 657	2 121	2 442	1 618	746	577	245	641	257
4 or more.....	14	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
With elevator.....	14	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 022	190	268	401	340	420	202	119	60	22	...	226
15 to 19 percent.....	2 060	32	122	252	446	463	345	214	138	48	...	266
20 to 24 percent.....	1 580	17	45	282	315	379	287	111	104	40	...	267
25 to 29 percent.....	1 085	68	75	105	204	218	199	105	74	37	...	269
30 to 34 percent.....	935	14	37	137	188	259	172	39	40	49	...	268
35 to 49 percent.....	1 170	59	54	207	211	353	172	70	24	20	...	258
50 percent or more.....	1 601	—	145	250	410	327	217	88	135	29	...	249
Not computed.....	744	—	10	30	14	23	24	—	2	—	641	241
Median.....	23.6	15.0	19.3	22.9	24.3	24.3	24.4	21.8	24.3	26.7	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	11 189	380	748	1 664	2 128	2 442	1 618	746	577	245	641	257
Central heating system.....	7 797	89	142	733	1 452	2 162	1 388	694	535	231	371	278
Air conditioning.....	9 456	186	494	1 204	1 691	2 319	1 511	712	572	245	522	268
Central system.....	6 440	20	59	441	1 072	1 948	1 258	675	465	220	282	287



Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**  
**1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	30 317	2 872	3 671	1 830	1 772	4 552	4 618	6 308	3 050	1 644	20 444	23 065		
Owner-occupied housing units	30 317	2 872	3 671	1 830	1 772	4 552	4 618	6 308	3 050	1 644	20 444	23 065	2 281	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	23 064	774	1 926	1 200	1 311	3 679	4 086	5 768	2 792	1 528	23 014	26 166	836	
15 to 24 years	1 016	32	92	69	99	254	251	178	34	7	18 944	19 779	44	
25 to 34 years	4 942	92	173	206	212	1 016	1 295	1 443	377	128	22 669	24 015	138	
35 to 44 years	4 606	58	118	107	165	640	865	1 517	779	357	26 838	30 409	119	
45 to 64 years	8 704	274	407	340	425	1 256	1 349	2 308	1 491	854	25 999	29 688	293	
65 years and over	3 796	318	1 136	478	410	513	326	322	111	182	12 322	17 452	242	
Male householder, no wife present	1 935	261	331	183	129	354	288	248	81	60	15 678	18 349	206	
15 to 24 years	130	15	29	28	3	10	36	5	4	—	11 875	14 291	1	
25 to 34 years	429	7	47	57	45	108	72	78	15	—	17 031	18 206	—	
35 to 44 years	290	17	35	22	—	73	54	50	21	18	19 853	21 932	17	
45 to 64 years	652	97	79	30	46	133	87	105	33	42	17 102	23 099	78	
65 years and over	434	125	141	46	35	30	39	10	8	—	8 322	10 176	96	
Female householder, no husband present	5 318	1 837	1 414	447	332	519	244	292	177	56	7 658	11 330	1 239	
15 to 24 years	77	3	46	—	—	12	9	—	—	—	9 205	12 710	3	
25 to 34 years	342	98	93	48	34	25	—	28	16	—	8 958	11 052	120	
35 to 44 years	402	53	66	30	63	93	18	67	12	—	14 563	15 687	74	
45 to 64 years	1 604	360	467	158	102	254	128	83	26	26	9 717	12 642	304	
65 years and over	2 893	1 323	742	211	126	147	86	105	123	30	5 718	9 994	738	
Median age	50.1	68.6	66.4	61.0	56.0	45.8	41.1	43.7	47.4	51.0	...	...	63.6	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	4 301	216	432	315	321	686	856	927	342	206	20 856	22 480	243	
1975 to 1978	9 132	475	661	381	419	1 500	1 679	2 486	1 009	522	23 099	25 568	434	
1970 to 1974	5 241	337	572	280	280	786	855	1 159	660	312	21 850	24 543	344	
1960 to 1969	6 053	605	801	415	379	862	749	1 103	782	357	19 799	23 626	449	
1959 or earlier	5 590	1 239	1 205	439	373	718	479	633	257	247	11 999	17 432	811	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 173	2 806	3 662	1 812	1 752	4 536	4 603	6 308	3 050	1 644	20 500	23 132	2 219	
1.01 or more persons per room	604	10	61	14	27	134	115	157	48	38	21 842	23 576	60	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	66	9	18	20	16	15	—	—	—	6 667	8 980	62	
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	14 464	15 971	—	
Heating equipment	30 308	2 872	3 662	1 830	1 772	4 552	4 618	6 308	3 050	1 644	20 448	23 069	2 281	
Central heating system	22 862	1 208	2 124	1 232	1 187	3 412	3 780	5 572	2 812	1 535	22 704	25 813	1 069	
Air conditioning	28 428	2 366	3 238	1 661	1 650	4 241	4 482	6 144	3 007	1 639	21 053	23 773	1 881	
Central system	19 535	879	1 439	967	951	2 754	3 272	5 055	2 693	1 525	24 162	27 390	931	
Vehicles available	29 553	2 376	3 491	1 797	1 754	4 541	4 607	6 308	3 035	1 644	20 788	23 505	1 818	
1	7 162	1 584	1 906	748	508	939	622	489	210	156	10 304	13 853	1 100	
2 or more	22 391	792	1 585	1 049	1 246	3 602	3 985	5 819	2 825	1 488	23 523	26 592	818	
House heating fuel	30 308	2 872	3 662	1 830	1 772	4 552	4 618	6 308	3 050	1 644	20 448	23 069	2 281	
Utility gas	22 731	2 257	3 015	1 454	1 385	3 345	3 438	4 396	2 292	1 249	19 861	22 776	1 740	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 604	299	203	111	104	297	226	292	61	11	16 161	16 782	252	
Electricity	5 536	288	361	220	257	817	1 004	1 536	671	382	24 038	26 462	264	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	52 076	67 190	—	
Other	435	28	83	45	26	93	50	84	26	—	16 972	18 185	25	
Median rooms	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	...	...	5.0	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 790	2 164	2 627	1 369	1 318	3 461	3 636	5 153	2 648	1 414	21 189	23 967	1 677	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	14 640	512	827	592	648	2 299	2 710	4 070	2 020	962	24 441	27 223	479	
Less than \$200	1 762	204	261	119	139	347	276	285	80	51	16 865	18 774	170	
\$200 to \$249	2 212	82	238	138	138	408	405	517	230	56	20 940	22 474	64	
\$250 to \$299	2 107	61	76	72	100	438	457	598	264	41	23 274	24 587	76	
\$300 to \$349	1 734	44	74	101	83	364	306	416	244	102	23 000	25 633	42	
\$350 to \$399	1 824	36	63	70	78	243	442	585	205	102	24 323	27 401	45	
\$400 to \$499	2 440	42	85	66	73	296	422	825	425	206	26 276	30 392	39	
\$500 to \$599	1 555	28	26	26	31	118	284	562	308	172	27 353	33 397	28	
\$600 to \$749	697	15	4	—	6	48	84	267	147	126	30 832	38 826	15	
\$750 or more	309	—	—	—	—	37	34	15	117	106	36 397	53 000	—	
Median	\$336	\$232	\$232	\$277	\$273	\$295	\$335	\$369	\$397	\$452	...	...	\$254	
Not mortgaged	9 150	1 652	1 800	777	670	1 162	926	1 083	628	452	13 791	18 757	1 198	
Less than \$50	524	270	141	23	47	13	10	20	—	—	4 901	7 137	194	
\$50 to \$74	1 726	572	473	155	123	197	97	79	5	25	7 932	11 141	364	
\$75 to \$99	2 399	435	593	303	161	341	249	161	131	25	11 415	14 426	343	
\$100 to \$124	1 842	187	329	129	132	326	227	326	138	48	16 791	19 340	141	
\$125 to \$149	1 065	67	121	53	77	150	183	209	146	59	22 179	23 836	59	
\$150 to \$199	998	67	101	90	62	100	106	203	160	109	23 622	30 296	60	
\$200 to \$249	413	45	36	18	50	28	37	54	33	112	23 897	35 999	35	
\$250 or more	183	9	6	6	18	7	17	31	15	74	33 838	43 388	2	
Median	\$99	\$74	\$87	\$92	\$101	\$102	\$112	\$122	\$132	\$182	...	...	\$78	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	14 640	512	827	592	648	2 299	2 710	4 070	2 020	962	24 441	27 223	479	
Less than 15 percent	5 580	3	29	25	61	461	882	1 878	1 364	877	31 738	37 724	11	
15 to 19 percent	3 174	16	46	77	140	597	657	1 107	468	66	25 369	26 137	8	
20 to 24 percent	2 305	6	82	80	166	512	592	736	6	12	21 935	22 782	5	
25 to 29 percent	1 301	5	79	71	371	314	293	52	—	—	20 133	20 389	5	
30 to 34 percent	61	32	105	61	99	132	167	48	6	—	15 722	15 943	23	
35 percent or more	1 563	383	486	233	111	226	98	8	11	7	9 077	10 118	359	
Not computed	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 809	67	
Median	17.7	50+	39.5	29.9	23.7	20.9	18.6	15.7	12.2	10—	...	...	50+	
Not mortgaged	9 150	1 652	1 800	777	670	1 162	926	1 083	628	452	13 791	18 757	1 198	
Less than 10 percent	4 959	26	312	320	388	957	821	1 047	621	437	22 677	27 470	12	
10 to 14 percent	1 541	93	686	319	182	162	63	32	4	—	9 948	10 916	53	
15 to 19 percent	909	280	416	91	60	43	12	4	3	—	6 825	7 808	124	
20 to 24 percent	601	283	262	31	25	—	—	—	—	—	5 231	5 767	167	
25 to 29 percent	342	232	79	16	15	—	—	—	—	—	4 256	5 078	195	
30 to 34 percent	186	158	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 917	3 822	124	
35 percent or more	517	500	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 704	2 581	443	
Not computed	95	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	2500—	44 606	80	
Median	10—	27.2	14.3	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	30.0	

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	5 990	431	782	666	563	1 411	969	809	268	91	16 628	17 968	609
15 to 24 years	1 696	139	266	264	201	496	179	134	15	2	14 726	14 810	181
25 to 34 years	2 051	124	234	195	248	497	424	279	38	12	17 150	17 454	218
35 to 44 years	911	44	54	71	35	188	221	208	85	5	21 231	21 243	78
45 to 64 years	965	67	103	97	43	184	106	168	125	72	19 299	23 620	90
65 years and over	367	57	125	39	36	46	39	20	5	—	10 096	12 439	42
Male householder, no wife present	2 571	356	480	366	273	516	249	218	86	27	13 265	14 905	278
15 to 24 years	816	123	189	117	86	181	72	31	17	—	12 051	12 833	115
25 to 34 years	847	46	154	126	78	199	97	112	27	8	15 487	16 582	35
35 to 44 years	281	—	27	36	42	69	43	32	20	12	16 811	21 774	—
45 to 64 years	394	77	55	61	40	63	37	32	22	7	12 750	14 787	66
65 years and over	233	110	55	26	27	4	—	11	—	—	5 625	7 978	62
Female householder, no husband present	3 169	1 005	1 199	385	190	199	93	58	11	29	7 243	8 975	912
15 to 24 years	554	153	212	124	15	21	16	13	—	—	7 843	8 321	177
25 to 34 years	690	140	311	76	49	62	35	17	—	—	8 312	9 217	207
35 to 44 years	330	73	104	43	31	51	—	21	7	—	9 610	11 171	61
45 to 64 years	622	140	227	83	74	37	42	—	4	15	8 427	11 358	131
65 years and over	973	499	345	59	21	28	—	7	—	14	4 918	6 906	336
Median age	32.2	50.6	32.1	29.2	30.0	29.1	31.8	33.5	41.6	50.2	...	...	34.1

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	7 706	930	1 651	1 022	662	1 474	887	735	253	92	13 444	15 212	1 116
1975 to 1978	2 673	432	543	270	291	464	313	273	54	33	13 286	14 793	339
1970 to 1974	702	217	126	70	47	111	31	42	36	22	10 286	14 124	182
1960 to 1969	397	111	121	32	26	34	60	8	5	—	8 325	10 796	79
1959 or earlier	252	102	20	23	—	43	20	27	17	—	10 435	13 568	83

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 555	1 753	2 390	1 398	1 019	2 097	1 311	1 085	365	137	13 080	14 929	1 760
0.50 or less	6 595	1 202	1 712	805	568	1 054	565	500	103	86	11 191	13 321	911
0.51 to 1.00	4 305	493	574	472	398	927	656	508	228	49	16 003	17 178	685
1.01 to 1.50	558	50	81	114	53	112	64	66	18	—	14 104	15 653	133
1.51 or more	97	8	23	7	—	4	26	11	16	2	21 250	20 325	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	175	39	71	19	7	29	—	—	—	10	7 554	10 741	39
0.50 or less	87	19	28	19	7	14	—	—	—	—	9 327	8 639	19
0.51 to 1.00	64	12	37	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6 852	8 408	12
1.01 to 1.50	24	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6 667	24 582	8
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Hearing equipment	11 722	1 792	2 453	1 417	1 026	2 126	1 311	1 085	365	147	12 985	14 872	1 799
Central heating system	7 976	820	1 693	960	667	1 553	1 022	872	268	121	14 430	16 070	867
Air conditioning	9 862	1 242	2 081	1 167	873	1 838	1 184	992	343	142	13 763	15 587	1 229
Central system	6 566	554	1 298	805	572	1 300	882	766	256	131	15 180	16 916	587
Vehicles available	10 706	1 236	2 201	1 323	1 012	2 086	1 296	1 053	365	134	13 965	15 614	1 349
1	5 108	897	1 541	789	457	776	327	241	42	38	10 368	11 846	866
2 or more	5 598	339	660	534	555	1 310	969	812	323	96	17 339	19 053	483
House heating fuel	11 722	1 792	2 453	1 417	1 026	2 126	1 311	1 085	365	147	12 985	14 872	1 799
Utility gas	6 753	1 307	1 439	807	544	1 109	716	544	196	91	11 953	14 079	1 298
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	385	121	32	54	39	76	10	41	5	7	11 829	13 273	117
Electricity	4 519	338	982	556	424	941	576	489	164	49	14 761	16 213	366
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 790	—
Other	57	18	—	—	19	—	9	11	—	—	13 882	14 881	18
Median rooms	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.5	...	...	4.1

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100	1 074	387	265	110	67	87	57	42	32	27	7 005	10 914	344
\$100 to \$149	1 326	300	393	171	118	200	79	49	16	—	9 643	10 992	278
\$150 to \$199	2 202	407	568	375	191	393	127	91	37	13	10 840	12 145	429
\$200 to \$249	2 412	234	557	314	232	547	243	225	50	10	13 588	14 731	279
\$250 to \$299	2 115	124	346	249	189	478	367	266	48	48	16 271	17 639	159
\$300 to \$349	861	39	99	54	76	157	151	207	57	21	20 218	21 260	51
\$350 to \$399	327	7	25	15	7	61	66	90	56	—	23 380	24 020	22
\$400 to \$499	206	—	26	2	8	27	53	40	28	22	23 088	27 440	—
\$500 or more	33	—	—	—	5	9	5	7	7	—	23 750	23 875	—
No cash rent	641	196	146	78	50	57	90	20	4	—	9 147	10 826	161
Median	\$214	\$154	\$189	\$199	\$215	\$231	\$259	\$266	\$286	\$268	...	...	\$159

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100	380	158	86	41	18	21	30	11	10	5	6 509	9 873	138
\$100 to \$149	756	254	202	90	60	47	50	22	19	12	7 366	10 239	212
\$150 to \$199	1 664	373	486	258	153	261	56	67	—	10	9 695	10 692	337
\$200 to \$249	2 128	381	555	275	220	401	123	115	45	13	11 164	12 758	443
\$250 to \$299	2 442	159	596	351	183	542	319	214	41	37	14 071	15 492	193
\$300 to \$349	1 618	112	203	216	177	396	268	179	50	17	16 065	17 264	123
\$350 to \$399	746	47	41	37	56	167	97	224	52	25	21 389	22 407	69
\$400 to \$499	577	7	110	22	13	88	133	125	79	—	21 394	21 798	40
\$500 or more	245	7	—	—	13	36	72	60	35	22	24 618	28 524	7
No cash rent	641	196	146	78	50	57	90	20	4	—	9 147	10 826	161
Median	\$257	\$195	\$231	\$246	\$249	\$269	\$299	\$322	\$350	\$294	...	...	\$209

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent	2 022	—	62	91	109	349	387	606	277	141	25 266	27 806	7
15 to 19 percent	2 060	8	111	141	211	711	466	358	54	—	18 973	19 482	21
20 to 24 percent	1 580	9	178	341	240	578	188	46	—	—	15 131	14 941	57
25 to 29 percent	1 085	82	279	235	197	220	65	7	—	—	11 931	12 135	67
30 to 34 percent	935	45	386	322	77	63	42	—	—	—	10 283	10 424	72
35 to 49 percent	1 170	211	744	140	46	29	—	—	—	—	7 566	7 586	241
50 percent or more	1 601	1 040	519	20	13	9	—	—	—	—	3 975	4 213	994
Not computed	744	299	146	78	50	57	90	20	4	—	7 199	9 304	264
Median	23.6	50+	37.1	26.5	22.6	19.4	17.0	13.8	11.2	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 640</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>336</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	979	285	179	135	104	88	64	104	20	—	259
2 persons .....	4 162	641	742	676	495	500	547	355	146	60	302
3 persons .....	3 384	282	540	451	418	404	640	413	171	65	350
4 persons .....	3 826	311	432	526	412	566	774	455	243	107	370
5 persons .....	1 506	151	178	210	173	195	272	185	78	64	361
6 persons .....	564	43	111	76	77	47	126	39	32	13	334
7 persons .....	153	24	17	23	55	17	6	4	7	—	311
8 or more persons .....	66	25	13	10	—	7	11	—	—	—	231
Median .....	3.14	2.43	2.84	3.04	3.14	3.30	3.45	3.27	3.55	3.78	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>12 724</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>346</b>
15 to 24 years .....	602	38	69	99	62	120	135	55	16	8	364
25 to 34 years .....	3 564	192	356	412	406	561	835	502	200	100	387
35 to 44 years .....	3 449	258	472	419	418	455	644	413	256	114	367
45 to 64 years .....	4 505	624	810	814	596	477	572	376	160	76	300
65 years and over .....	604	203	143	65	43	37	46	52	10	5	235
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>662</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>307</b>
15 to 24 years .....	33	—	12	12	—	—	3	6	—	—	269
25 to 34 years .....	236	25	29	38	23	24	31	58	8	—	356
35 to 44 years .....	133	8	42	38	8	8	18	11	—	—	272
45 to 64 years .....	220	46	17	29	33	8	45	25	17	—	327
65 years and over .....	40	25	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	181
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 254</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>256</b>
15 to 24 years .....	25	—	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	231
25 to 34 years .....	194	30	44	41	16	24	17	10	12	—	278
35 to 44 years .....	280	21	57	40	47	53	43	7	12	—	323
45 to 64 years .....	448	135	104	78	30	43	30	22	—	6	243
65 years and over .....	307	157	37	22	46	5	16	18	6	—	197
Median age .....	41.7	53.3	45.1	44.1	42.8	38.2	37.4	38.6	37.8	38.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 576	101	204	182	263	272	546	564	308	136	453
1975 to 1978 .....	6 002	350	600	628	727	1 031	1 412	822	310	122	384
1970 to 1974 .....	3 024	482	577	713	392	384	325	98	37	16	282
1960 to 1969 .....	2 569	603	735	524	311	137	135	54	42	28	246
1959 or earlier .....	469	226	96	60	41	—	22	17	—	7	204
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	118	37	22	32	15	—	6	6	—	—	250
4 rooms .....	811	270	183	115	91	71	67	14	—	—	237
5 rooms .....	4 322	908	861	580	531	490	576	270	95	11	284
6 rooms .....	4 833	385	795	905	602	685	751	555	117	38	328
7 rooms .....	2 623	118	219	364	294	398	594	365	209	62	390
8 or more rooms .....	1 933	44	132	111	201	180	446	345	276	198	472
Median .....	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.2	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	3 800	68	106	175	251	446	1 162	991	439	162	475
1970 to 1974 .....	2 404	85	212	375	341	517	497	215	105	57	368
1960 to 1969 .....	4 108	435	833	885	622	493	485	187	113	55	294
1950 to 1959 .....	2 452	533	567	457	321	236	195	85	29	29	264
1940 to 1949 .....	1 138	423	300	138	92	80	64	28	7	6	224
1939 or earlier .....	738	218	194	77	107	52	37	49	4	—	239
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	227	155	41	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	166
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	974	520	272	82	62	23	6	9	—	—	195
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 722	405	549	391	193	117	51	16	—	—	242
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 304	378	475	507	386	352	188	18	—	—	279
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 715	163	520	535	418	474	468	124	13	—	317
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2 384	75	213	334	266	374	633	404	85	—	391
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 861	48	108	217	342	382	794	697	248	25	444
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	850	—	18	14	49	77	231	177	215	69	520
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	445	8	10	—	4	16	50	107	110	140	638
\$150,000 or more .....	158	10	6	5	5	9	19	3	26	75	727
Median .....	\$47 500	\$25 200	\$35 400	\$40 900	\$45 200	\$48 800	\$57 700	\$64 500	\$80 200	\$115 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	5 580	1 130	1 341	1 112	640	470	492	248	94	53	264
15 to 19 percent .....	3 174	244	329	546	419	539	679	256	122	40	355
20 to 24 percent .....	2 305	105	147	227	318	396	530	388	140	54	395
25 to 29 percent .....	1 301	41	118	54	116	145	345	287	143	52	442
30 to 34 percent .....	650	79	47	37	56	84	107	160	67	13	414
35 percent or more .....	1 563	153	224	123	171	184	287	201	123	97	380
Not computed .....	67	10	6	8	14	6	—	15	8	—	334
Median .....	17.7	12.1	13.4	14.6	17.6	19.1	20.5	23.4	24.6	25.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>14 635</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>336</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	26	—	—	—	—	6	—	20	—	—	535
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	11 893	723	1 530	1 712	1 451	1 654	2 363	1 485	672	303	366
Other built-in electric units .....	206	17	27	48	24	21	26	12	25	6	323
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	517	176	126	84	72	28	19	12	—	—	233
Other means .....	1 993	846	529	263	182	115	32	26	—	—	214
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>14 174</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>342</b>
Central system .....	11 447	521	1 326	1 651	1 409	1 640	2 364	1 530	697	309	375
1 or more individual room units .....	2 727	992	789	402	277	177	65	25	—	—	224
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>14 635</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>336</b>
Utility gas .....	10 862	1 552	1 876	1 758	1 295	1 331	1 468	941	419	222	309
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	207	26	52	49	48	23	7	—	—	—	276
Electricity .....	3 462	152	251	287	386	451	963	607	278	97	420
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	425
Other .....	102	32	33	13	—	17	—	7	—	—	229



Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 150</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	2 685	332	855	662	402	159	156	93	26	81
2 persons .....	4 470	145	631	1 281	966	532	581	215	119	105
3 persons .....	991	27	161	203	220	182	143	37	18	112
4 persons .....	615	11	66	146	161	129	62	40	—	113
5 persons .....	267	7	7	70	65	47	43	20	8	119
6 persons .....	96	2	6	28	20	7	13	8	12	115
7 persons .....	21	—	—	9	3	9	—	—	—	113
8 or more persons .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Median .....	1.92	1.29	1.51	1.92	2.04	2.20	2.09	2.03	2.05	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 579</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>108</b>
15 to 24 years .....	31	—	7	18	—	6	—	—	—	87
25 to 34 years .....	281	8	53	59	72	53	20	16	—	107
35 to 44 years .....	417	7	29	97	113	60	54	42	15	117
45 to 64 years .....	2 439	33	183	605	509	489	397	120	103	120
65 years and over .....	2 411	98	437	756	535	207	250	105	23	97
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>589</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>79</b>
15 to 24 years .....	17	—	2	15	—	—	—	—	—	86
25 to 34 years .....	25	—	—	5	13	—	7	—	—	114
35 to 44 years .....	39	—	7	—	14	—	18	—	—	122
45 to 64 years .....	243	22	118	44	23	15	8	13	—	71
65 years and over .....	265	53	70	64	42	18	6	8	4	79
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 982</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years .....	16	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	78
25 to 34 years .....	36	11	—	3	—	5	7	10	—	145
35 to 44 years .....	72	3	25	14	16	1	6	7	—	89
45 to 64 years .....	788	36	128	217	155	102	90	37	23	102
65 years and over .....	2 070	253	660	493	350	109	135	55	15	81
Median age .....	65.5	73.3	69.5	66.2	65.1	57.9	61.0	61.6	58.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	475	9	72	130	104	72	46	42	—	106
1975 to 1978 .....	967	35	157	165	200	118	146	70	76	116
1970 to 1974 .....	995	54	114	281	215	135	139	37	20	106
1960 to 1969 .....	2 572	96	467	714	514	352	248	145	36	100
1959 or earlier .....	4 141	330	916	1 109	809	388	419	119	51	94
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	212	47	60	49	42	6	8	—	—	75
4 rooms .....	1 366	190	440	393	178	90	47	28	—	78
5 rooms .....	3 366	208	709	1 062	675	419	218	62	13	93
6 rooms .....	2 673	54	402	723	580	329	406	136	43	107
7 rooms .....	952	18	92	126	265	144	182	86	39	123
8 or more rooms .....	581	7	23	46	102	77	137	101	88	163
Median .....	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.4	7.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	475	6	34	51	109	66	90	68	51	139
1970 to 1974 .....	468	3	27	88	144	91	97	6	12	120
1960 to 1969 .....	1 645	40	214	400	333	298	200	130	30	113
1950 to 1959 .....	2 531	110	476	605	541	311	327	110	51	103
1940 to 1949 .....	1 750	122	407	604	252	118	177	54	16	89
1939 or earlier .....	2 281	243	568	651	463	181	107	45	23	88
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 092	235	344	304	140	36	20	6	7	73
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 820	146	622	554	305	81	90	16	6	81
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 837	87	441	641	343	170	108	41	6	90
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 383	21	146	514	372	165	132	19	14	101
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 120	19	78	192	340	249	180	47	15	120
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	746	12	62	89	185	161	170	64	3	129
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	710	—	28	56	127	176	215	96	12	145
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	159	—	5	42	15	6	11	57	23	200
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	215	—	—	7	15	14	68	59	52	203
\$150,000 or more .....	68	4	—	—	—	7	4	8	45	250+
Median .....	\$28 600	\$12 200	\$18 400	\$24 700	\$33 900	\$42 600	\$48 000	\$60 900	\$105 100	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	4 959	257	863	1 212	1 118	675	558	194	82	103
10 to 14 percent .....	1 541	106	249	502	285	184	137	42	36	96
15 to 19 percent .....	909	87	235	194	137	64	110	56	26	92
20 to 24 percent .....	601	19	156	164	103	56	70	30	3	94
25 to 29 percent .....	342	24	96	91	33	16	29	32	21	89
30 to 34 percent .....	186	—	50	52	54	5	15	10	—	96
35 percent or more .....	517	25	47	161	103	65	68	33	15	106
Not computed .....	95	6	30	23	9	—	11	16	—	88
Median .....	10—	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.5	11.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>9 146</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>99</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	16	—	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	75
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	4 412	65	328	862	1 068	791	807	333	158	122
Other built-in electric units .....	92	6	14	10	35	12	3	9	3	111
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	661	20	211	236	88	55	37	11	3	86
Other means .....	3 965	433	1 161	1 288	646	207	151	60	19	83
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>8 196</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>103</b>
Central system .....	3 899	35	208	720	925	709	805	339	158	127
1 or more individual room units .....	4 297	345	1 188	1 402	799	306	180	52	25	86
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>9 146</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>99</b>
Utility gas .....	7 938	490	1 550	2 091	1 575	907	822	358	145	98
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	397	—	100	129	74	30	57	7	—	94
Electricity .....	686	16	41	134	182	114	113	48	38	121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	125	18	31	45	11	14	6	—	—	82

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units -----	30 317	6 176	4 420	6 830	9 055	3 836	11 730	3 047	1 851	2 151	3 204	1 477
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families -----	23 064	5 304	3 704	5 509	6 312	2 235	5 990	1 549	940	1 102	1 714	685
15 to 24 years -----	1 016	43a	96	223	242	19	1 696	581	333	272	432	78
25 to 34 years -----	4 942	2 065	949	663	1 042	223	2 051	564	304	383	627	173
35 to 44 years -----	4 606	1 264	1 070	1 131	902	239	911	235	107	240	239	90
45 to 64 years -----	8 704	1 372	1 284	2 721	2 545	782	965	136	146	145	299	239
65 years and over -----	3 796	167	305	771	1 581	972	367	33	50	62	117	105
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 935	416	267	375	554	323	2 571	771	422	395	642	341
15 to 24 years -----	130	60	26	18	24	2	816	322	137	133	137	87
25 to 34 years -----	429	180	71	47	121	10	847	279	132	117	230	89
35 to 44 years -----	290	92	53	44	66	35	281	107	27	46	79	22
45 to 64 years -----	652	64	79	181	178	150	394	62	98	51	113	70
65 years and over -----	434	20	38	85	165	126	233	1	28	48	83	73
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 318	456	449	946	2 189	1 278	3 169	727	489	654	848	451
15 to 24 years -----	77	35	13	6	14	9	554	198	104	90	134	28
25 to 34 years -----	342	91	53	76	97	25	690	218	165	150	142	15
35 to 44 years -----	402	62	85	129	118	8	330	108	31	90	54	47
45 to 64 years -----	1 604	165	187	378	668	206	622	108	73	127	227	87
65 years and over -----	2 893	103	111	357	1 292	1 030	973	95	116	197	291	274
Median age -----	50.1	36.3	43.1	50.9	57.4	66.8	32.2	28.3	29.6	33.8	33.7	49.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 301	2 244	560	535	757	205	7 706	2 678	1 286	1 285	1 887	570
1975 to 1978 -----	9 132	3 932	1 479	1 578	1 629	514	2 673	369	456	604	835	409
1970 to 1974 -----	5 241	—	2 381	1 253	1 269	338	702	—	109	135	241	217
1960 to 1969 -----	6 053	—	—	3 464	1 987	602	397	—	—	127	126	144
1959 or earlier -----	5 590	—	—	—	3 413	2 177	252	—	—	—	115	137
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room -----	34	11	14	9	—	—	133	23	13	23	67	7
2 rooms -----	162	48	36	26	32	20	469	101	112	69	110	77
3 rooms -----	651	131	140	145	160	75	2 241	732	394	400	486	229
4 rooms -----	3 878	771	660	637	1 186	624	4 276	1 285	659	822	1 073	437
5 rooms -----	9 718	1 737	1 210	1 972	3 599	1 200	2 877	661	496	394	926	400
6 rooms -----	8 816	1 590	1 081	2 482	2 621	1 042	1 164	187	147	281	367	182
7 or more rooms -----	7 058	1 888	1 279	1 559	1 457	875	570	58	30	162	175	145
Median -----	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30 173	6 170	4 405	6 816	9 014	3 768	11 555	3 045	1 797	2 132	3 156	1 425
0.50 or less -----	19 636	3 455	2 360	4 330	6 357	3 134	6 595	1 844	961	1 186	1 665	939
0.51 to 1.00 -----	9 933	2 580	1 909	2 371	2 482	591	4 305	1 122	738	824	1 189	432
1.01 to 1.50 -----	566	131	133	107	166	29	558	63	84	99	264	48
1.51 or more -----	38	4	3	8	9	14	97	16	14	23	38	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	144	6	15	14	41	68	175	2	54	19	48	52
0.50 or less -----	84	—	—	5	22	57	87	2	26	13	21	25
0.51 to 1.00 -----	49	6	15	9	8	11	64	—	20	—	27	17
1.01 to 1.50 -----	11	—	—	—	11	—	24	—	8	6	—	10
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person -----	4 933	512	387	820	1 982	1 232	3 831	982	593	682	973	601
2 persons -----	10 942	1 747	1 220	2 576	3 744	1 655	3 470	1 104	605	526	835	400
3 persons -----	5 748	1 579	1 001	1 355	1 353	460	1 841	511	310	404	467	149
4 persons -----	5 342	1 577	1 167	1 237	1 087	274	1 412	315	195	276	456	170
5 persons -----	2 266	524	443	589	594	116	695	95	94	163	259	84
6 or more persons -----	1 086	237	202	253	295	99	481	40	54	100	214	73
Median -----	2.43	3.03	3.10	2.51	2.18	1.91	2.09	1.99	2.05	2.25	2.25	1.84
Total persons -----	84 655	19 454	14 080	19 970	22 700	8 451	27 851	6 544	4 250	5 301	8 439	3 317
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached -----	26 903	4 820	3 248	6 388	8 768	3 679	5 331	513	376	988	2 401	1 053
2 -----	226	66	22	23	58	57	1 517	568	197	193	344	215
3 and 4 -----	128	29	11	24	22	42	727	152	226	108	141	100
5 to 9 -----	58	—	10	3	30	15	418	199	68	81	52	18
10 to 49 -----	112	22	10	17	57	6	1 456	626	270	336	180	44
50 or more -----	48	7	—	9	8	24	1 452	779	425	201	40	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 842	1 232	1 119	366	112	13	829	210	289	244	46	40
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment -----	30 308	6 176	4 420	6 830	9 050	3 832	11 722	3 047	1 851	2 151	3 204	1 469
Steam or hot water system -----	74	7	13	17	28	9	57	18	—	22	17	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	20 983	5 782	4 038	5 740	4 517	906	6 880	2 766	1 592	1 505	792	225
Other built-in electric units -----	438	156	83	93	87	19	573	183	156	95	106	33
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 367	32	45	129	860	301	466	11	30	121	255	49
Other means -----	7 446	199	241	851	3 558	2 597	3 746	69	73	408	2 034	1 162
Air conditioning -----	28 428	6 108	4 311	6 614	8 255	3 140	9 862	3 007	1 781	1 915	2 237	922
Central system -----	19 535	5 850	3 732	5 298	3 842	813	6 566	2 929	1 496	1 363	571	207
1 or more individual room units -----	8 893	258	579	1 316	4 413	2 327	3 296	78	285	552	1 666	715
House heating fuel -----	30 308	6 176	4 420	6 830	9 050	3 832	11 722	3 047	1 851	2 151	3 204	1 469
Utility gas -----	22 731	2 921	2 864	5 597	7 994	3 355	6 753	568	482	1 423	2 725	1 255
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 604	385	352	309	366	192	385	60	71	48	137	99
Electricity -----	5 536	2 805	1 161	850	532	188	4 519	2 409	1 024	660	323	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Other -----	435	63	43	74	158	97	57	10	4	20	19	4
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 281	244	195	385	869	588	1 799	265	252	321	593	368
Percent below poverty level -----	7.5	4.0	4.4	5.6	9.6	15.3	15.3	8.7	13.6	14.9	18.5	24.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 872	243	184	490	1 097	858	1 792	232	237	326	550	447
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 671	312	479	645	1 474	761	2 461	531	473	476	712	269
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 830	249	196	373	741	271	1 417	357	263	262	391	144
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 772	307	189	353	652	271	1 026	237	132	236	299	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 552	855	676	995	1 484	542	2 126	680	284	362	611	189
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 618	1 138	822	1 061	1 247	350	1 311	487	202	212	287	123
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6 308	1 907	965	1 530	1 481	425	1 085	368	157	171	249	140
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 050	761	549	942	554	244	365	110	62	81	79	33
\$50,000 or more -----	1 644	404	360	441	325	114	147	45	41	25	26	10
Median -----	\$20 444	\$24 924	\$22 435	\$22 349	\$16 724	\$12 758	\$12 975	\$16 200	\$12 048	\$12 622	\$12 174	\$10 391
Mean -----	\$23 065	\$26 704	\$26 623	\$25 466	\$19 715	\$16 738	\$14 867	\$17 222	\$15 076	\$14 717	\$13 751	\$12 388



Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	30 317	26 903	572	2 842	11 730	5 331	1 517	727	418	1 456	1 452	829
Condominium housing units	33	33	—	—	49	6	—	2	—	6	35	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	23 064	20 731	374	1 959	5 990	3 211	745	288	158	497	592	499
15 to 24 years	1 016	665	7	344	1 696	620	258	105	94	184	244	191
25 to 34 years	4 942	4 185	94	663	2 051	1 170	235	81	45	178	197	145
35 to 44 years	4 606	4 255	37	314	911	545	132	19	6	43	63	103
45 to 64 years	8 704	8 085	158	461	965	636	82	58	13	64	59	53
65 years and over	3 796	3 541	78	177	367	240	38	25	—	28	29	7
Male householder, no wife present	1 935	1 443	83	409	2 571	823	289	201	114	459	539	146
15 to 24 years	130	56	6	68	816	186	67	83	54	182	204	40
25 to 34 years	429	302	9	118	847	275	136	79	44	130	143	40
35 to 44 years	290	204	9	77	281	96	26	—	8	39	100	12
45 to 64 years	652	533	28	91	394	132	39	32	8	92	56	35
65 years and over	434	348	31	55	233	134	21	7	—	16	36	19
Female householder, no husband present	5 318	4 729	115	474	3 169	1 297	483	238	146	500	321	184
15 to 24 years	77	41	—	36	554	116	99	38	60	89	104	48
25 to 34 years	342	248	—	85	690	231	99	51	32	116	95	66
35 to 44 years	402	376	—	26	330	132	33	25	21	70	13	36
45 to 64 years	1 604	1 358	33	213	622	320	77	50	12	103	53	7
65 years and over	2 893	2 706	73	114	973	498	175	74	21	122	56	27
Median age	50.1	51.0	53.9	37.7	32.2	35.7	30.8	29.5	25.1	30.4	28.3	29.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	4 301	3 383	83	835	7 706	3 022	990	525	341	1 085	1 129	614
1975 to 1978	9 132	7 743	160	1 229	2 673	1 338	407	142	64	293	267	162
1970 to 1974	5 241	4 533	98	610	702	444	68	40	13	61	36	40
1960 to 1969	6 053	5 810	75	168	397	294	44	9	—	17	20	13
1959 or earlier	5 590	5 434	156	—	252	233	8	11	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	34	22	3	9	133	54	—	9	16	27	27	—
2 rooms	162	68	24	70	469	128	59	44	59	81	68	30
3 rooms	651	350	38	263	2 241	540	290	183	109	534	458	127
4 rooms	3 878	2 512	89	1 277	4 276	1 460	812	323	172	545	505	459
5 rooms	9 718	8 610	159	949	2 877	1 709	249	137	40	237	317	188
6 rooms	8 816	8 522	84	210	1 164	919	76	25	22	20	77	25
7 or more rooms	7 058	6 819	175	64	570	521	31	6	—	12	—	—
Median	5.6	5.7	5.3	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 173	26 788	555	2 830	11 555	5 290	1 474	721	404	1 429	1 408	829
0.50 or less	19 636	17 835	378	1 423	6 595	2 695	883	467	275	969	937	369
0.51 to 1.00	9 933	8 492	168	1 273	4 305	2 141	530	237	128	435	426	408
1.01 to 1.50	566	429	9	128	558	397	56	17	1	17	27	43
1.51 or more	38	32	—	6	97	57	5	—	—	8	18	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	115	17	12	175	41	43	6	14	27	44	—
0.50 or less	84	72	9	3	87	24	17	6	—	19	21	—
0.51 to 1.00	49	32	8	9	64	7	26	—	8	8	15	—
1.01 to 1.50	11	11	—	—	24	10	—	—	6	—	8	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	53	29	8	16	159	71	—	9	22	27	27	3
1	584	388	51	145	3 065	746	441	261	208	698	671	40
2	8 644	6 758	240	1 646	5 962	2 469	919	420	173	681	684	616
3	17 805	16 632	186	987	2 238	1 754	157	32	15	50	70	160
4	2 926	2 807	71	48	285	270	—	5	—	—	—	10
5 or more	305	289	16	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 872	2 489	66	317	1 792	985	235	108	55	161	99	149
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 671	3 093	80	498	2 461	1 010	337	164	130	371	262	187
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 830	1 547	47	236	1 417	605	117	118	66	183	193	135
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 772	1 493	33	246	1 026	453	136	88	31	135	129	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 552	3 947	70	535	2 126	879	282	108	77	335	294	151
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 618	4 063	69	486	1 311	597	214	67	11	123	235	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 308	5 793	121	394	1 085	536	120	41	42	111	162	73
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 050	2 890	48	112	365	190	52	25	—	28	56	14
\$50,000 or more	1 644	1 588	38	18	147	76	24	8	6	9	22	2
Median	\$20 444	\$20 983	\$19 500	\$15 942	\$12 975	\$12 861	\$13 778	\$11 939	\$10 909	\$12 741	\$15 591	\$11 454
Mean	\$23 065	\$23 739	\$22 852	\$16 727	\$14 867	\$14 895	\$15 279	\$14 083	\$13 883	\$14 017	\$16 947	\$12 967
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	30 308	26 894	572	2 842	11 722	5 323	1 517	727	418	1 456	1 452	829
Steam or hot water system	74	53	9	12	57	17	6	7	—	18	9	—
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 983	18 103	312	2 568	6 880	1 904	908	446	346	1 197	1 298	781
Other built-in electric units	438	367	34	37	573	129	78	65	5	136	140	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 367	1 323	2	42	466	360	46	—	16	21	—	23
Other means	7 446	7 048	215	183	3 746	2 913	479	209	51	84	5	5
Air conditioning	28 428	25 172	507	2 749	9 866	3 866	1 271	647	399	1 419	1 452	808
Control system	19 535	17 073	320	2 142	6 566	1 578	929	461	351	1 282	1 436	529
Vehicles available	29 553	26 231	563	2 759	10 704	4 716	1 373	697	399	1 356	1 406	759
1	7 162	6 153	189	820	5 108	1 932	577	445	220	842	768	324
2 or more	22 391	20 078	374	1 939	5 596	2 784	796	252	179	514	638	435
House heating fuel	30 308	26 894	572	2 842	11 722	5 323	1 517	727	418	1 456	1 452	829
Utility gas	22 731	20 637	411	1 683	11 753	4 283	867	354	153	276	247	573
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 604	984	23	597	385	257	11	—	—	—	—	117
Electricity	5 536	4 902	122	512	4 519	726	639	373	265	1 172	1 205	139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	2	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	435	369	16	50	57	49	—	—	—	8	—	—
Water heating fuel	30 251	26 857	561	2 833	11 691	5 292	1 517	727	418	1 456	1 452	829
Utility gas	22 721	20 820	429	1 472	7 143	4 358	896	388	183	398	395	525
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 579	1 056	16	507	344	233	—	8	6	10	—	87
Electricity	5 912	4 942	116	854	4 194	691	621	331	229	1 048	1 057	217
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	39	39	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	25 155	22 609	390	2 156	7 324	3 820	935	390	194	656	712	617
With own children under 18 years	11 951	10 617	151	1 183	4 241	2 425	535	192	82	288	309	410
With own children under 6 years	4 807	4 060	63	684	2 512	1 464	298	108	59	172	153	258
Female householder, no husband present	1 641	1 491	13	137	1 040	472	165	87	26	145	55	90
With own children under 18 years	645	553	2	90	777	358	123	60	26	101	31	78
With own children under 6 years	128	95	2	31	323	174	24	18	15	37	11	44
Nonfamily householder	5 162	4 294	182	686	4 406	1 511	582	337	224	800	740	212
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 281	1 928	24	329	1 799	1 048	202	81	55	140	99	174
Percent below poverty level	7.5	7.2	4.2	11.6	15.3	19.7	13.3	11.1	13.2	9.6	6.8	21.0



Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>30 317</b>	<b>4 933</b>	<b>10 942</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>5 342</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>84 655</b>
Nonrelatives present -----	513	—	202	122	58	102	9	13	7	2.95	1 765
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	847	425	310	63	49	—	—	—	—	1.50	1 426
4 rooms -----	3 878	1 186	1 552	627	330	158	17	3	5	1.99	8 849
5 rooms -----	9 718	1 727	3 793	1 805	1 571	542	189	73	18	2.33	25 674
6 rooms -----	8 816	1 164	3 231	1 737	1 627	746	230	50	31	2.51	25 478
7 rooms -----	4 101	302	1 314	892	1 006	367	146	65	9	2.99	12 967
8 or more rooms -----	2 957	129	742	624	759	453	183	56	11	3.47	10 261
Median -----	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	<b>30 173</b>	<b>4 861</b>	<b>10 906</b>	<b>5 742</b>	<b>5 316</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>84 368</b>
1.00 or less -----	29 569	4 861	10 904	5 735	5 274	2 108	559	121	7	2.41	80 593
1.01 to 1.50 -----	566	—	—	7	39	158	202	123	37	5.89	3 345
1.51 or more -----	38	—	2	—	3	—	—	3	30	8.11	430
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	<b>144</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>287</b>
1.00 or less -----	133	72	36	6	19	—	—	—	—	1.42	226
1.01 to 1.50 -----	11	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	4.29	61
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached -----	26 903	4 149	9 905	4 993	4 841	2 015	723	203	74	2.44	75 307
2 or more -----	572	155	188	111	62	44	3	9	—	2.20	1 477
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 842	629	849	644	439	207	39	35	—	2.43	7 871
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>23 790</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>8 632</b>	<b>4 375</b>	<b>4 441</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>66 467</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 319	459	467	171	115	48	37	11	11	1.93	2 941
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 794	831	1 008	369	255	190	104	25	12	2.06	6 967
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 559	814	1 551	459	418	177	83	44	13	2.12	8 616
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 687	550	1 503	603	608	287	72	29	35	2.36	10 123
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 835	337	1 323	908	855	301	105	6	—	2.78	11 430
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 130	295	1 024	699	760	245	86	21	—	2.85	9 339
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 571	279	1 131	777	903	343	108	30	—	2.98	11 043
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 009	40	318	228	289	113	21	—	—	3.14	3 275
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	660	38	258	106	164	63	23	8	—	2.82	2 021
\$150,000 or more -----	226	21	49	55	74	6	21	—	—	3.28	712
Median -----	\$41 300	\$25 600	\$38 400	\$46 100	\$49 600	\$45 000	\$43 500	\$32 700	\$29 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979 -----	<b>30 317</b>	<b>4 933</b>	<b>10 942</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>5 342</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>84 655</b>
Median income -----	\$20 444	\$7 041	\$18 832	\$23 306	\$25 294	\$25 739	\$26 238	\$23 603	\$27 222	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	14.7	18.8	12.5	14.7	16.3	15.0	16.0	14.2	10—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	17.7	25.7	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.1	16.9	15.8	11.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10—	16.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.5	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	<b>2 281</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income -----	\$3 169	\$2 919	\$3 201	\$3 395	\$4 115	\$3 816	\$5 897	\$9 000	\$6 563	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	36.6	33.0	39.3	50+	50+	50+	30.7	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	34.7	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	30.3	32.1	28.2	23.3	50+	50+	21.4	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>11 730</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>27 851</b>
Nonrelatives present -----	813	—	463	145	90	64	35	6	10	2.38	2 359
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	133	105	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	171
2 rooms -----	469	284	135	29	10	11	—	—	—	1.33	724
3 rooms -----	2 241	1 355	696	116	60	14	—	—	—	1.33	3 260
4 rooms -----	4 276	1 341	1 440	768	446	207	54	—	20	2.05	9 478
5 rooms -----	2 877	553	807	648	455	227	139	34	14	2.62	8 120
6 rooms -----	1 164	136	258	199	306	160	64	34	7	3.44	3 920
7 or more rooms -----	570	57	122	65	135	76	66	31	18	3.80	2 178
Median -----	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.0	5.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	<b>11 555</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>27 509</b>
1.00 or less -----	10 900	3 769	3 401	1 771	1 335	463	130	31	—	1.99	24 145
1.01 to 1.50 -----	558	—	—	15	60	207	183	68	25	5.49	2 863
1.51 or more -----	97	—	12	—	10	25	—	—	34	4.92	501
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	<b>175</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>342</b>
1.00 or less -----	151	62	57	25	7	—	—	—	—	1.74	247
1.01 to 1.50 -----	24	—	—	14	—	—	10	—	—	3.36	95
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached -----	5 331	1 324	1 340	900	881	455	291	93	47	2.50	14 899
2 -----	1 517	501	506	257	178	66	9	—	—	2.01	3 333
3 and 4 -----	727	323	229	97	48	30	—	—	—	1.68	1 363
5 to 9 -----	418	179	160	36	36	6	1	—	—	1.69	778
10 to 49 -----	1 456	700	494	145	80	30	7	—	—	1.56	2 547
50 or more -----	1 452	626	523	164	87	42	—	—	10	1.69	2 721
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	829	178	218	242	102	66	15	6	2	2.58	2 210
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>11 197</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>26 250</b>
Less than \$100 -----	380	229	97	29	20	—	5	—	—	1.33	600
\$100 to \$149 -----	756	362	198	102	27	39	23	—	5	1.58	1 437
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 664	710	448	227	170	60	47	—	2	1.77	3 387
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 128	796	589	329	219	94	75	5	21	1.96	4 678
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 442	854	820	353	267	87	48	6	7	1.95	5 467
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 618	289	603	355	199	130	18	24	—	2.36	4 117
\$350 to \$399 -----	746	120	220	156	151	52	14	33	—	2.71	2 138
\$400 to \$499 -----	577	64	110	122	153	81	31	8	8	3.44	2 059
\$500 or more -----	245	10	51	21	75	29	30	23	6	4.04	895
No cash rent -----	641	258	195	60	68	42	18	—	—	1.82	1 472
Median -----	\$257	\$228	\$263	\$272	\$290	\$302	\$247	\$372	\$221	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979 -----	<b>11 730</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>27 851</b>
Median income -----	\$12 975	\$8 561	\$14 810	\$16 052	\$16 534	\$15 887	\$18 142	\$23 162	\$21 685	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	23.6	29.6	21.6	20.1	23.6	22.0	23.1	22.3	15.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	<b>1 799</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income -----	\$3 221	\$2 514	\$3 344	\$3 133	\$4 086	\$5 948	\$6 528	\$11 250	\$6 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.8	50+	50.0	...	...

Table A—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units																Median age					
	PERSONS IN UNIT																					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present						
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	
30 317	1 016	4 942	4 606	8 704	3 796	130	429	290	652	434	77	342	402	1 604	2 893	50.1						
4 933	—	—	—	—	—	115	269	162	428	358	34	82	35	1 070	2 380	66.8						
10 942	466	900	361	4 555	3 344	10	110	64	139	65	31	98	105	322	372	59.1						
5 748	351	1 485	931	2 064	352	5	45	7	59	5	3	81	135	136	94	43.6						
5 342	160	1 809	1 770	1 770	17	5	5	33	18	6	6	41	71	51	29	38.2						
2 266	28	599	938	538	72	—	—	20	8	—	—	35	56	20	10	39.1						
1 086	11	149	606	276	11	1.07	1.30	1.40	1.26	1.11	1.65	2.41	2.95	1.25	8	40.0						
84 655	2 714	17 575	19 706	24 776	8 463	149	648	615	974	521	130	894	1 230	2 556	3 714	...						
30 173	1 016	4 923	4 606	8 682	3 789	130	429	286	618	414	77	331	402	1 595	2 875	50.1						
604	12	123	274	137	16	—	—	—	—	—	3	12	19	5	3	39.1						
11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.9						
23 790	633	3 845	3 866	6 944	3 015	50	261	172	463	305	41	230	352	1 236	2 377	50.3						
14 640	602	3 564	3 449	4 505	604	33	236	133	220	40	25	194	280	448	307	41.7						
5 580	119	814	1 480	2 622	144	6	29	54	99	34	13	26	46	101	65	46.2						
3 174	120	867	803	910	113	—	32	32	38	10	5	24	34	64	24	40.1						
2 305	150	815	557	428	92	9	68	—	15	—	—	23	25	39	30	34.9						
1 301	75	509	252	224	22	6	37	—	7	—	—	17	107	123	26	36.4						
650	143	187	141	70	90	7	36	10	5	15	—	69	107	123	124	41.2						
1 563	99	360	214	251	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	8	22	—	36.8						
Not computed	67	12	2	—	—	28.1	24.2	17.0	17.2	32.5	—	29.1	24.4	23.0	—	—						
Median	17.7	20.6	16.5	13.7	22.4	17	25	39	243	265	16	36	72	788	2 070	65.5						
9 150	31	281	417	2 439	2 411	17	21	14	152	128	7	—	40	302	553	60.7						
4 959	15	221	344	1 870	1 299	17	4	12	27	26	—	7	7	143	383	68.1						
1 541	5	38	52	272	74	—	—	—	28	44	9	—	9	51	150	69.8						
909	—	—	21	71	266	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	10	51	150	69.8						
601	—	11	—	48	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	122	71.9						
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	4	14	—	—	—	15	10	—	19	6	66	264	68.9						
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	77	48	—	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	22	6	59.8						
35 percent or more	—	6	—	23	14	—	—	—	10—	10.1	15.6	43.3	10—	13.4	16.6	...						
Not computed	95	—	—	—	—	12.5	10—	12.3	10—	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.5	10—	12.3	10—	10.1	15.6	43.3	10—	13.4	16.6	...						
11 730	1 696	2 051	911	965	367	816	847	281	394	233	554	690	330	622	973	32.2						
3 831	—	—	—	—	—	537	589	178	307	217	320	298	92	413	880	42.1						
2 persons	—	—	—	—	—	229	157	52	28	16	147	199	74	117	81	28.9						
3 persons	—	—	—	—	—	33	49	17	37	—	65	69	103	51	6	30.2						
4 persons	—	—	—	—	—	12	25	22	17	—	—	100	43	22	6	31.0						
5 persons	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	12	5	—	13	6	6	—	—	33.2						
6 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	—	—	9	18	12	—	—	35.4						
Median	—	—	—	—	—	1.26	1.22	1.29	1.14	1.04	1.37	1.74	2.49	1.25	1.05	...						
Total persons	27 851	4 391	7 081	3 688	3 031	1 182	1 230	549	549	240	854	1 455	775	980	1 104	...						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 555	2 035	904	955	367	794	825	281	379	226	549	662	330	615	955	32.3						
1.01 or more persons per room	655	103	227	135	71	13	39	7	15	7	22	19	7	7	18	31.1						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	175	16	7	10	—	22	22	—	—	—	5	28	—	—	—	29.9						
1.01 or more persons per room	24	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.8						
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units																						
Less than 15 percent	11 197	1 639	1 955	857	833	347	807	829	271	385	200	547	690	324	596	917	31.9					
15 to 19 percent	2 022	273	356	216	332	96	118	231	80	98	32	27	40	44	50	29	34.3					
20 to 24 percent	2 060	386	483	249	150	33	167	204	80	85	37	37	64	6	75	34	29.8					
25 to 29 percent	1 580	366	347	112	63	25	105	154	44	35	20	68	97	29	71	44	29.0					
30 to 34 percent	1 085	157	217	63	28	9	99	58	37	26	36	64	60	40	110	71	31.1					
35 to 49 percent	935	127	206	37	65	48	85	54	11	18	26	73	63	25	31.2	37	31.2					
50 percent or more	1 170	159	93	41	34	20	90	74	17	18	34	49	146	69	82	220	31.5					
Not computed	601	127	185	72	50	42	94	35	2	61	35	222	165	89	84	338	34.1					
Median	744	44	68	67	111	74	49	19	18.5	19.8	29.8	38.4	34.5	35.8	28.6	46.8	...					
Total persons	23.6	21.9	21.5	18.6	16.0	21.5	24.5	19.3	18.5	19.8	29.8	38.4	34.5	35.8	28.6	46.8	...					



Table A — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 933	1 332	115	269	162	428	358	3 601	34	82	35	1 070	2 380	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 861	1 282	115	269	162	398	338	3 579	34	82	35	1 066	2 362	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	72	50	—	—	—	30	20	22	—	—	—	4	18	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached.....	4 149	969	45	181	112	336	295	3 180	16	44	32	870	2 218	
2 or more.....	155	58	6	6	5	21	20	97	—	7	—	33	57	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	629	305	64	82	45	71	43	324	18	31	3	167	105	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000.....	1 881	223	15	7	7	82	112	1 658	—	11	18	344	1 285	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 303	285	29	39	33	55	129	1 018	27	21	9	338	623	
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	441	151	28	52	22	24	25	290	—	14	7	130	139	
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	212	81	3	26	—	29	23	131	7	17	—	52	55	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	455	234	10	62	46	86	30	221	—	2	1	127	91	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	256	183	30	55	17	60	21	73	—	—	—	33	40	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	191	110	—	28	28	44	10	81	—	17	—	20	44	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	103	20	—	—	—	12	8	83	—	—	—	6	77	
\$50,000 or more.....	91	45	—	—	9	36	—	46	—	—	—	20	26	
Median.....	\$7 041	\$12 716	\$11 205	\$15 610	\$16 218	\$15 984	\$7 877	\$5 620	\$8 214	\$11 607	\$4 821	\$7 786	\$4 782	
Mean.....	\$11 022	\$16 522	\$12 015	\$15 876	\$17 853	\$23 278	\$9 777	\$8 987	\$8 153	\$13 024	\$5 391	\$10 149	\$8 390	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 664	832	45	151	96	288	252	2 832	16	44	32	796	1 944	
With a mortgage.....	979	403	28	147	61	132	35	576	7	37	31	250	251	
Less than \$200.....	285	61	—	7	2	32	20	224	—	4	9	89	122	
\$200 to \$249.....	179	67	7	15	35	10	—	112	7	—	—	75	30	
\$250 to \$299.....	135	71	12	27	10	22	—	64	—	—	8	34	22	
\$300 to \$349.....	104	49	—	19	8	16	6	55	—	—	—	17	38	
\$350 to \$399.....	88	33	—	16	—	8	9	55	—	13	14	23	5	
\$400 to \$499.....	64	40	3	24	—	13	—	24	—	2	—	6	16	
\$500 to \$599.....	104	70	6	39	6	19	—	34	—	10	—	6	18	
\$600 to \$749.....	20	12	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	
\$750 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median.....	\$259	\$303	\$279	\$367	\$241	\$306	\$190	\$229	\$225	\$438	\$291	\$224	\$206	
Not mortgaged.....	2 685	429	17	4	35	156	217	2 256	9	7	1	546	1 693	
Less than \$50.....	332	75	—	—	—	22	53	257	—	—	—	33	224	
\$50 to \$74.....	855	158	2	—	7	95	54	697	—	—	—	107	590	
\$75 to \$99.....	662	87	15	—	—	14	58	575	9	—	—	164	402	
\$100 to \$124.....	402	56	—	4	14	14	24	346	—	—	—	95	251	
\$125 to \$149.....	159	24	—	—	—	6	18	135	—	—	1	58	76	
\$150 to \$199.....	156	20	—	—	14	—	6	136	—	7	—	45	84	
\$200 to \$249.....	93	5	—	—	—	5	—	88	—	—	—	37	51	
\$250 or more.....	26	4	—	—	—	—	4	22	—	—	—	7	15	
Median.....	\$81	\$72	\$86	\$113	\$119	\$65	\$76	\$83	\$88	\$175	\$138	\$95	\$77	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....	18.8	16.8	19.6	27.0	14.9	13.9	13.9	19.5	19.4	23.5	36.4	18.1	19.8	
With a mortgage.....	25.7	22.3	29.4	27.3	16.7	16.9	34.3	29.4	27.5	31.3	36.8	28.2	31.0	
Not mortgaged.....	16.6	10.6	12.5	12.5	12.2	10.9	10.9	17.8	17.5	17.5	10.0	15.2	18.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 177	157	15	—	7	58	77	1 020	—	11	18	282	709	
Percent below poverty level.....	23.9	11.8	13.0	—	4.3	13.6	21.5	28.3	—	13.4	51.4	26.4	29.8	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 831	1 828	537	589	178	307	217	2 003	320	298	92	413	880	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 769	1 791	522	581	178	300	210	1 978	320	291	92	413	862	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	62	37	15	8	—	7	7	25	—	7	—	—	18	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached.....	1 324	514	104	144	42	106	118	810	34	77	26	235	438	
2.....	501	215	48	99	14	33	21	286	53	22	8	44	159	
3 and 4.....	323	172	73	72	—	20	7	151	12	32	6	27	74	
5 to 9.....	179	80	29	35	8	8	—	99	49	16	6	7	21	
10 to 49.....	700	354	128	106	26	78	16	346	82	61	30	51	122	
50 or more.....	626	396	133	106	82	39	36	230	72	66	7	42	43	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	178	97	22	27	6	23	19	81	18	24	9	7	23	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000.....	1 008	289	77	39	—	63	110	719	78	23	28	97	493	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 205	365	139	111	14	55	46	840	165	169	36	180	290	
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	520	309	95	104	23	61	26	211	52	45	6	53	55	
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	328	221	72	57	42	30	20	107	8	18	6	54	21	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	434	358	120	141	55	38	4	76	6	36	16	11	7	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	175	145	34	66	30	15	—	30	5	7	—	18	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	113	107	—	57	14	25	11	6	6	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	19	19	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more.....	29	15	—	8	—	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	
Median.....	\$8 561	\$12 104	\$11 382	\$14 276	\$15 714	\$11 455	\$4 964	\$6 415	\$7 330	\$8 868	\$7 143	\$7 244	\$4 646	
Mean.....	\$10 114	\$13 017	\$11 203	\$15 126	\$16 738	\$13 599	\$7 906	\$7 464	\$7 533	\$9 196	\$8 328	\$8 182	\$6 426	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 692	1 762	531	574	168	298	191	1 930	320	298	86	391	835	
Less than \$100.....	229	79	15	17	—	9	38	150	—	14	—	39	97	
\$100 to \$149.....	362	185	38	55	—	57	35	177	6	11	—	34	126	
\$150 to \$199.....	710	333	99	104	20	72	38	377	58	52	12	85	170	
\$200 to \$249.....	796	419	139	138	46	50	46	377	98	43	6	90	140	
\$250 to \$299.....	854	438	156	161	67	46	8	416	126	96	37	56	101	
\$300 to \$349.....	289	142	51	40	20	31	—	147	32	37	15	25	38	
\$350 to \$399.....	120	82	3	57	8	14	—	38	—	17	—	14	7	
\$400 to \$499.....	64	27	5	2	7	—	13	37	—	8	—	—	29	
\$500 or more.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	
No cash rent.....	258	57	25	—	—	19	13	201	—	20	16	38	127	
Median.....	\$228	\$234	\$240	\$241	\$260	\$201	\$174	\$219	\$249	\$257	\$265	\$206	\$190	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....	29.6	21.5	24.2	19.4	19.5	18.9	30.7	39.2	40.6	31.6	44.0	29.8	48.3	
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	692	191	55	22	—	52	62	501	62	23	11	81	324	
Percent below poverty level.....	18.1	10.4	10.2	3.7	—	16.9	28.6	25.0	19.4	7.7	12.0	19.6	36.8	

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 411</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	—	<b>18 100</b>	<b>23 300</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 906</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	—	<b>22 000</b>	<b>27 000</b>
15 to 24 years .....	75	9	6	25	24	4	1	6	—	—	—	29 400	30 200
25 to 34 years .....	686	45	163	202	117	83	15	61	—	—	—	26 900	30 000
35 to 44 years .....	470	70	126	91	61	56	45	13	—	8	—	21 900	28 500
45 to 64 years .....	1 063	151	280	238	149	74	73	88	10	—	—	22 800	28 600
65 years and over .....	612	198	192	111	63	27	8	13	—	—	—	15 000	19 200
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>659</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>25</b>	—	—	—	<b>12 200</b>	<b>18 300</b>
15 to 24 years .....	16	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 300	17 400
25 to 34 years .....	19	8	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	17 800
35 to 44 years .....	64	4	6	15	14	—	—	25	—	—	—	35 000	45 700
45 to 64 years .....	244	98	63	51	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	14 800	17 600
65 years and over .....	316	182	84	25	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 300
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 846</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>66</b>	—	—	—	<b>13 400</b>	<b>19 200</b>
15 to 24 years .....	29	—	7	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	25 100
25 to 34 years .....	151	52	36	8	27	13	—	15	—	—	—	14 100	24 300
35 to 44 years .....	170	43	32	48	11	31	5	—	—	—	—	21 100	23 100
45 to 64 years .....	594	204	187	126	11	39	3	24	—	—	—	13 600	18 500
65 years and over .....	902	379	278	113	33	45	27	27	—	—	—	12 200	17 800
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>55.1</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>38.3</b>	—	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	444	49	139	67	87	48	19	29	—	6	—	22 200	29 500
1975 to 1978 .....	840	109	161	217	106	102	51	90	4	—	—	26 300	30 700
1970 to 1974 .....	1 019	212	275	184	165	101	29	51	—	2	—	20 900	25 300
1960 to 1969 .....	1 214	349	350	238	79	92	40	60	6	—	—	16 000	22 000
1959 or earlier .....	1 894	724	545	378	97	56	52	42	—	—	—	13 900	18 200
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	256	127	92	30	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	10 100	13 100
4 rooms .....	888	394	243	122	40	51	10	28	—	—	—	11 700	17 500
5 rooms .....	1 755	485	580	392	129	91	38	40	—	—	—	15 900	20 000
6 rooms .....	1 556	344	319	368	211	148	71	95	—	—	—	22 000	26 000
7 rooms .....	617	78	162	126	71	65	43	70	—	2	—	22 300	30 300
8 or more rooms .....	339	15	74	46	83	44	29	32	10	6	—	36 100	37 500
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	—	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1 .....	198	96	60	26	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	10 300	15 100
2 .....	1 989	656	647	448	132	47	17	42	—	—	—	14 600	17 800
3 .....	2 693	561	619	533	334	321	141	174	10	—	—	22 200	27 100
4 .....	433	93	130	48	68	4	33	49	—	8	—	19 600	29 100
5 or more .....	80	19	14	29	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	20 900	22 600
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	402	19	61	49	63	72	39	89	4	6	—	40 900	42 500
1970 to 1974 .....	371	35	67	69	70	52	26	50	—	2	—	32 000	33 800
1960 to 1969 .....	1 084	201	237	263	115	134	43	85	6	—	—	23 000	27 900
1950 to 1959 .....	1 174	299	320	270	154	83	28	20	—	—	—	17 400	21 600
1940 to 1949 .....	1 257	364	502	276	82	14	19	—	—	—	—	14 800	16 900
1939 or earlier .....	1 123	525	283	157	50	44	36	28	—	—	—	11 200	17 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 636	780	454	233	56	58	5	50	—	—	—	10 700	16 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	932	273	335	167	80	51	14	12	—	—	—	15 200	19 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	479	110	125	119	30	44	27	24	—	—	—	20 200	23 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	336	82	123	65	46	20	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	19 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	677	96	198	197	59	25	35	67	—	—	—	21 000	26 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	613	67	136	151	99	81	47	30	—	2	—	27 000	29 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	521	14	92	115	129	73	35	63	—	—	—	33 500	35 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	178	12	7	37	28	45	23	22	4	—	—	40 800	40 200
\$50,000 or more .....	39	9	—	—	7	2	5	4	6	6	—	56 500	59 600
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$10 718</b>	<b>\$4 723</b>	<b>\$9 258</b>	<b>\$13 385</b>	<b>\$19 565</b>	<b>\$20 068</b>	<b>\$22 969</b>	<b>\$16 866</b>	<b>\$50 581</b>	<b>\$51 257</b>	—	...	...
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$13 311</b>	<b>\$8 122</b>	<b>\$10 982</b>	<b>\$14 418</b>	<b>\$19 480</b>	<b>\$18 898</b>	<b>\$22 454</b>	<b>\$20 020</b>	<b>\$50 346</b>	<b>\$44 498</b>	—	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>2 200</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	—	<b>25 600</b>	<b>29 900</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	719	38	161	200	114	113	46	41	4	2	—	26 000	30 800
15 to 19 percent .....	441	30	119	116	78	43	18	31	6	—	—	25 700	29 900
20 to 24 percent .....	296	60	52	25	23	58	38	40	—	—	—	35 700	33 900
25 to 29 percent .....	142	13	25	34	34	11	8	11	—	6	—	29 500	34 600
30 to 34 percent .....	68	37	22	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 200
35 percent or more .....	512	93	130	101	61	47	31	49	—	—	—	22 400	27 800
Not computed .....	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	16 500
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>19.2</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>	—	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>3 211</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	—	—	—	<b>13 900</b>	<b>18 700</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	1 125	307	299	246	128	54	41	50	—	—	—	18 500	22 500
10 to 14 percent .....	513	201	166	102	24	18	2	—	—	—	—	13 200	16 000
15 to 19 percent .....	399	162	125	75	22	8	7	—	—	—	—	12 000	15 800
20 to 24 percent .....	340	143	96	45	18	23	—	15	—	—	—	11 900	18 200
25 to 29 percent .....	172	118	46	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 000
30 to 34 percent .....	121	50	54	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 100	14 000
35 percent or more .....	504	186	140	120	14	16	—	28	—	—	—	14 100	18 800
Not computed .....	37	5	13	3	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	20 400	30 900
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>14.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	—	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>4 865</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	—	<b>19 800</b>	<b>24 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	351	57	147	92	30	19	—	6	—	—	—	18 300	20 300
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>546</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	—	—	—	<b>10000—</b>	<b>12 700</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	76	53	3	18	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 500
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>5 411</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	—	<b>18 100</b>	<b>23 300</b>
Central heating system .....	1 597	110	268	333	298	249	130	191	10	8	—	32 900	35 300
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>3 439</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	—	<b>22 100</b>	<b>27 200</b>
Central system .....	961	19	108	165	174	205	104	170	10	6	—	40 600	41 600
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 668</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>50</b>	—	—	—	<b>11 300</b>	<b>16 000</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	30.8	52.0	34.8	23.1	9.7	12.0	2.6	18.4	—	—	—	...	...



Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 732</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 294</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	—	<b>122</b>	<b>186</b>
15 to 24 years.....	255	19	61	35	39	41	17	7	2	—	34	184
25 to 34 years.....	528	67	49	125	130	88	41	—	—	—	28	204
35 to 44 years.....	198	25	13	76	36	31	4	5	—	—	8	184
45 to 64 years.....	229	10	70	22	24	25	18	8	—	—	52	174
65 years and over.....	84	60	16	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	90
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>7</b>	—	—	<b>104</b>	<b>156</b>
15 to 24 years.....	171	38	22	23	40	16	26	6	—	—	—	208
25 to 34 years.....	173	—	37	65	16	41	6	—	—	—	8	179
35 to 44 years.....	98	20	7	39	—	—	20	1	—	—	11	157
45 to 64 years.....	164	60	34	46	6	8	—	—	—	—	10	117
65 years and over.....	178	42	42	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	128
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 654</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	—	<b>5</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>128</b>
15 to 24 years.....	216	63	35	48	34	31	—	—	—	5	—	157
25 to 34 years.....	491	145	105	90	110	28	10	3	—	—	—	149
35 to 44 years.....	270	141	35	21	20	25	3	5	—	—	20	90
45 to 64 years.....	429	123	139	48	32	17	7	—	—	—	63	121
65 years and over.....	248	117	69	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	96
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>35.5</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 425	201	252	288	286	239	93	19	—	—	47	189
1975 to 1978.....	1 224	346	218	307	119	86	59	13	2	5	69	152
1970 to 1974.....	536	200	155	48	61	22	—	3	—	—	47	121
1960 to 1969.....	271	101	77	21	15	—	—	—	—	—	57	112
1959 or earlier.....	276	82	32	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	137	98
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	60	13	11	10	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	186
2 rooms.....	110	47	37	7	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	124
3 rooms.....	814	291	121	169	47	111	12	—	—	—	63	137
4 rooms.....	1 145	250	262	209	148	94	58	14	—	5	105	152
5 rooms.....	1 023	223	201	185	164	85	46	19	—	—	100	157
6 rooms.....	395	86	97	53	69	25	14	2	2	—	47	148
7 or more rooms.....	185	20	5	44	24	28	22	—	—	—	42	206
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>3 732</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>152</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 083	624	612	608	466	328	147	35	2	5	256	166
0.50 or less.....	1 350	277	310	215	155	112	114	8	—	—	159	152
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 385	247	216	292	278	201	20	27	2	5	97	182
1.01 to 1.50.....	202	56	35	71	12	15	13	—	—	—	—	156
1.51 or more.....	146	44	51	30	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	649	306	122	69	21	25	5	—	—	—	101	96
0.50 or less.....	278	138	52	32	—	—	5	—	—	—	51	91
0.51 to 1.00.....	260	157	33	29	15	6	—	—	—	—	20	94
1.01 to 1.50.....	41	7	18	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	144
1.51 or more.....	70	4	19	2	—	19	—	—	—	—	23	137
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 670</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>16</b>	—	<b>5</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>122</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 312	404	270	227	195	80	36	16	—	5	79	139
1.01 or more persons per room.....	181	72	20	46	27	13	3	—	—	—	—	149
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	358	219	62	9	10	6	—	—	—	—	52	92
1.01 or more persons per room.....	58	11	18	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	21	118
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	77	23	11	10	25	8	—	—	—	—	—	184
1.....	957	288	154	199	128	92	33	—	—	—	63	151
2.....	1 571	366	330	308	149	164	66	20	—	5	163	151
3.....	1 003	190	234	151	176	89	53	15	2	—	93	159
4.....	116	63	5	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	30	84
5 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 240	453	485	452	310	141	79	27	—	—	293	153
2.....	325	72	60	110	27	29	7	—	—	—	20	158
3 and 4.....	207	76	33	35	28	12	5	—	—	—	18	138
5 to 9.....	207	124	48	6	10	9	4	1	—	—	5	78
10 to 49.....	256	22	29	38	31	77	35	6	—	5	13	251
50 or more.....	401	175	44	29	60	68	22	1	2	—	—	135
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	96	8	35	7	21	17	—	—	—	—	8	173
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	247	13	32	26	47	81	38	8	2	—	—	254
1970 to 1974.....	427	185	34	27	58	79	25	—	—	—	19	129
1960 to 1969.....	679	184	104	99	131	91	14	10	—	5	41	170
1950 to 1959.....	935	189	209	226	128	43	35	11	—	—	94	155
1940 to 1949.....	663	91	198	141	70	23	40	6	—	—	94	149
1939 or earlier.....	781	268	157	158	53	36	—	—	—	—	109	123
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	3 724	930	734	677	487	345	152	35	2	5	357	151
4 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	263
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	810	263	236	181	100	12	12	6	—	—	...	136
15 to 19 percent.....	473	93	90	123	60	81	20	6	—	—	...	172
20 to 24 percent.....	391	89	84	88	30	88	12	—	—	—	...	164
25 to 29 percent.....	222	57	39	40	37	41	7	1	—	—	...	163
30 to 34 percent.....	202	94	15	16	33	11	27	6	—	—	...	106
35 to 49 percent.....	375	127	79	53	46	40	28	—	2	—	...	136
50 percent or more.....	840	198	184	148	181	74	34	16	—	5	...	160
Not computed.....	419	9	7	28	—	6	12	—	—	—	357	184
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>24.8</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>3 726</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>152</b>
Central heating system.....	1 277	426	139	98	216	248	97	13	2	5	33	180
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 565</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	—	<b>102</b>	<b>194</b>
Central system.....	625	29	26	57	154	235	93	8	2	—	21	256

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10 332</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>2 141</b>	
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>3 821</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15 868</b>	<b>16 938</b>	<b>621</b>	
15 to 24 years	88	16	20	—	14	29	2	7	—	—	13 929	12 689	16	
25 to 34 years	813	26	54	46	92	166	243	131	55	—	20 396	20 027	68	
35 to 44 years	568	8	72	50	41	134	115	103	35	10	19 153	20 505	57	
45 to 64 years	1 411	129	175	160	87	263	203	279	96	19	17 929	19 091	161	
65 years and over	941	304	295	121	71	66	49	26	9	—	7 325	9 286	319	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 804</b>	<b>8 187</b>	<b>369</b>	
15 to 24 years	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	27 778	17 627	7	
25 to 34 years	36	8	—	3	8	17	—	—	—	—	14 688	13 171	8	
35 to 44 years	82	29	13	8	7	25	—	—	—	—	9 808	9 064	22	
45 to 64 years	311	123	62	15	10	29	26	39	7	—	8 156	11 573	84	
65 years and over	429	295	98	19	9	—	8	—	—	—	4 147	4 794	248	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5 027</b>	<b>8 238</b>	<b>1 151</b>	
15 to 24 years	42	20	7	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 357	6 417	20	
25 to 34 years	162	55	35	7	14	26	8	—	8	9	6 857	16 447	60	
35 to 44 years	184	59	48	33	16	8	4	11	—	5	8 929	11 189	90	
45 to 64 years	746	255	232	67	83	42	32	20	13	2	7 153	9 063	318	
65 years and over	1 160	755	217	46	23	72	25	22	—	—	4 120	6 160	663	
<b>Median age</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>67.5</b>	

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	566	94	77	80	67	71	71	66	34	6	13 694	15 787	118
1975 to 1978	1 052	150	120	101	110	207	184	133	47	—	15 945	16 344	162
1970 to 1974	1 206	244	242	40	71	177	212	143	59	18	15 123	16 444	304
1960 to 1969	1 570	387	330	155	121	208	136	182	37	14	11 097	13 562	390
1959 or earlier	2 595	1 214	559	207	113	214	112	123	46	7	5 684	9 065	1 167

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>6 091</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11 228</b>	<b>13 591</b>	<b>1 755</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	468	40	129	35	16	81	79	62	26	—	15 686	16 558	160
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5 803</b>	<b>8 897</b>	<b>386</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	113	39	8	31	3	22	—	8	—	2	10 766	11 664	49
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10 332</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>2 141</b>
Central heating system	2 001	310	254	129	103	311	341	374	152	27	18 225	18 549	366
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>4 243</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>14 044</b>	<b>15 747</b>	<b>850</b>
Central system	1 225	130	142	89	47	154	218	292	137	16	20 789	20 786	154
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>5 677</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>12 921</b>	<b>14 820</b>	<b>1 320</b>
1	2 014	757	515	185	169	231	94	51	7	5	7 036	9 155	777
2 or more	3 663	393	585	329	273	619	621	596	209	38	16 855	17 934	543
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10 332</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>2 141</b>
Utility gas	4 901	1 448	969	389	344	629	506	441	132	43	10 215	12 951	1 504
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 275	486	258	97	78	129	127	71	27	2	7 705	10 753	481
Electricity	555	73	51	55	39	87	65	121	64	—	18 281	19 491	81
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 808	4 685	13
Other	234	69	39	42	21	32	17	14	—	—	10 536	11 375	62
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5.1</b>

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16 002</b>	<b>17 030</b>	<b>417</b>
Less than \$200	715	254	92	86	70	91	79	43	—	—	10 334	10 842	274
\$200 to \$249	507	47	100	35	49	113	83	64	16	—	15 703	16 348	70
\$250 to \$299	382	19	28	34	22	80	89	62	43	5	20 435	21 025	25
\$300 to \$349	175	8	41	—	7	20	20	53	26	—	23 068	22 150	14
\$350 to \$399	116	8	15	24	—	1	30	25	13	—	22 273	19 965	15
\$400 to \$499	229	19	17	13	15	33	52	49	31	—	21 042	21 262	19
\$500 to \$599	44	—	6	4	—	—	—	19	15	—	32 564	29 321	—
\$600 to \$749	20	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	16 923	19 618	—
\$750 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	75000+	54 120	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$238</b>	<b>\$152</b>	<b>\$229</b>	<b>\$217</b>	<b>\$212</b>	<b>\$237</b>	<b>\$258</b>	<b>\$294</b>	<b>\$325</b>	<b>\$750+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$164</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7 784</b>	<b>10 764</b>	<b>1 251</b>
Less than \$50	405	288	55	18	11	6	27	—	—	—	3 909	5 696	239
\$50 to \$74	724	421	131	78	28	32	18	16	—	—	4 498	6 818	351
\$75 to \$99	866	260	190	55	54	117	100	81	—	9	9 528	12 331	272
\$100 to \$124	653	186	160	67	59	74	43	40	15	9	9 420	12 607	226
\$125 to \$149	272	58	53	29	6	52	53	21	—	—	12 155	13 567	103
\$150 to \$199	240	61	35	36	15	27	7	36	19	4	11 667	16 338	57
\$200 to \$249	43	7	9	—	—	10	12	5	—	—	18 875	15 585	7
\$250 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 845	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$89</b>	<b>\$71</b>	<b>\$92</b>	<b>\$96</b>	<b>\$97</b>	<b>\$103</b>	<b>\$96</b>	<b>\$102</b>	<b>\$155</b>	<b>\$106</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$78</b>

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16 002</b>	<b>17 030</b>	<b>417</b>
Less than 15 percent	719	—	—	40	29	103	197	222	123	5	24 758	26 187	6
15 to 19 percent	441	18	18	26	56	155	87	54	21	6	17 464	19 412	18
20 to 24 percent	296	46	27	37	51	41	55	39	—	—	14 363	14 880	52
25 to 29 percent	142	8	32	43	12	20	14	7	—	6	11 802	14 453	1
30 to 34 percent	68	24	29	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 667	6 873	39
35 percent or more	512	237	193	41	15	26	—	—	—	—	5 377	6 161	279
Not computed	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—136	22
<b>Median</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>44.7</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7 784</b>	<b>10 764</b>	<b>1 251</b>
Less than 10 percent	1 125	35	115	126	96	257	241	199	34	22	18 337	20 258	46
10 to 14 percent	513	87	178	99	69	61	19	—	—	—	9 810	10 164	75
15 to 19 percent	399	195	174	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	5 126	5 819	188
20 to 24 percent	340	184	112	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 799	5 578	178
25 to 29 percent	172	137	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 862	3 783	148
30 to 34 percent	121	110	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 640	3 363	102
35 percent or more	504	496	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 544	477
Not computed	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	37
<b>Median</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>29.1</b>



Table A — 28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>4 073</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>9 702</b>	<b>1 849</b>	
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12 405</b>	<b>14 053</b>	<b>309</b>	
15 to 24 years	262	24	78	68	14	41	35	2	—	—	11 066	12 423	26	
25 to 34 years	565	91	97	61	65	123	74	43	6	5	13 788	13 971	123	
35 to 44 years	225	20	25	29	24	29	46	29	23	—	16 908	18 072	45	
45 to 64 years	269	46	71	9	42	31	38	20	—	12	13 006	15 410	66	
65 years and over	97	53	26	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 788	5 855	49	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7 197</b>	<b>10 655</b>	<b>289</b>	
15 to 24 years	171	64	16	24	7	34	3	17	—	6	10 573	14 526	64	
25 to 34 years	187	45	62	15	36	14	15	—	—	—	7 474	9 332	62	
35 to 44 years	116	39	27	31	10	2	7	—	—	—	9 000	8 833	39	
45 to 64 years	185	82	49	30	9	9	6	—	—	—	6 141	6 924	74	
65 years and over	193	109	37	11	24	—	—	—	—	12	4 668	13 180	50	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 879</b>	<b>5 828</b>	<b>1 251</b>	
15 to 24 years	228	142	59	6	—	13	8	—	—	—	2 941	4 776	192	
25 to 34 years	506	293	114	33	12	27	18	9	—	—	4 020	5 958	332	
35 to 44 years	306	181	74	13	8	16	—	7	7	—	4 271	6 754	211	
45 to 64 years	464	255	139	—	15	12	28	15	—	—	4 533	6 463	276	
65 years and over	299	248	37	—	—	—	4	—	10	—	3 106	4 479	240	
<b>Median age</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>38.4</b>	

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	1 472	507	406	115	113	153	114	38	—	26	7 961	10 821	588
1975 to 1978	1 391	588	278	147	60	113	126	61	18	—	6 920	9 321	663
1970 to 1974	597	259	111	39	67	61	10	22	28	—	6 110	9 491	300
1960 to 1969	286	132	74	21	—	19	23	8	—	9	5 743	9 589	130
1959 or earlier	327	206	42	26	26	5	9	13	—	—	4 224	6 766	168

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>3 307</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>7 497</b>	<b>10 371</b>	<b>1 419</b>
0.50 or less	1 458	680	369	90	94	88	68	48	—	21	5 612	8 750	611
0.51 to 1.00	1 471	491	287	151	120	165	163	44	36	14	9 230	11 656	619
1.01 to 1.50	232	62	65	19	30	15	19	22	—	—	9 329	11 279	117
1.51 or more	146	39	29	19	—	36	9	4	10	—	10 658	12 168	72
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 574</b>	<b>6 812</b>	<b>430</b>
0.50 or less	336	213	59	25	10	9	4	16	—	—	4 107	6 293	177
0.51 to 1.00	279	149	61	23	12	16	10	8	—	—	4 661	6 896	173
1.01 to 1.50	70	26	14	21	—	9	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 916	40
1.51 or more	81	32	27	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	6 118	7 718	40

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>4 067</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6 794</b>	<b>9 707</b>	<b>1 849</b>
Central heating system	1 307	450	280	117	83	149	123	63	21	21	8 681	11 720	510
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9 760</b>	<b>11 639</b>	<b>552</b>
Central system	644	152	118	72	58	100	74	48	13	9	11 806	13 236	170
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9 401</b>	<b>11 557</b>	<b>914</b>
1	1 791	589	519	180	128	175	101	57	31	11	7 805	10 112	685
2 or more	989	170	200	112	101	139	158	85	15	9	12 809	14 172	229
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>4 067</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6 794</b>	<b>9 707</b>	<b>1 849</b>
Utility gas	2 957	1 266	676	268	197	174	198	102	46	30	6 496	9 679	1 353
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	364	156	90	23	22	48	12	8	—	5	6 806	9 008	183
Electricity	612	166	131	57	37	126	63	32	—	—	10 395	11 329	201
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	20 417	13 243	6
Other	119	98	8	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 767	106
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4.2</b>

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**CONTRACT RENT**

<b>Less than \$100</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5 018</b>	<b>8 834</b>	<b>1 000</b>
\$100 to \$149	620	243	144	57	41	43	53	18	15	6	7 326	10 573	303
\$150 to \$199	441	123	95	67	57	45	44	10	—	—	10 093	10 508	135
\$200 to \$249	270	60	66	30	16	60	36	2	—	—	10 750	11 337	78
\$250 to \$299	158	13	22	23	20	33	32	10	—	5	15 179	15 866	18
\$300 to \$349	20	—	10	2	1	1	6	—	—	—	10 000	14 483	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 095	5
No cash rent	357	165	66	26	37	12	42	—	—	9	5 625	9 400	131
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$87</b>	<b>\$72</b>	<b>\$85</b>	<b>\$129</b>	<b>\$123</b>	<b>\$126</b>	<b>\$151</b>	<b>\$83</b>	<b>\$69</b>	<b>\$63</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$74</b>

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Less than \$100</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>5 504</b>	<b>623</b>
\$100 to \$149	734	281	200	46	52	60	33	33	17	12	6 920	11 076	332
\$150 to \$199	677	196	148	116	40	53	67	46	8	3	9 826	11 352	236
\$200 to \$249	487	181	107	34	5	101	24	14	21	—	8 476	10 667	205
\$250 to \$299	353	61	67	36	83	43	54	9	—	—	12 877	12 381	86
\$300 to \$349	152	36	38	27	—	15	24	7	—	5	10 185	12 686	36
\$350 to \$399	35	11	5	—	6	1	6	—	—	6	13 125	29 634	16
\$400 to \$499	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 880	—
\$500 or more	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 095	5
No cash rent	357	165	66	26	37	12	42	—	—	9	5 625	9 400	131
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$152</b>	<b>\$116</b>	<b>\$148</b>	<b>\$180</b>	<b>\$195</b>	<b>\$202</b>	<b>\$189</b>	<b>\$171</b>	<b>\$178</b>	<b>\$183</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$122</b>

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Less than 15 percent</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>17 634</b>	<b>21 452</b>	<b>39</b>
15 to 19 percent	473	43	133	94	24	102	77	—	—	—	11 609	12 813	75
20 to 24 percent	391	54	165	67	80	21	4	—	—	—	9 037	9 491	97
25 to 29 percent	222	57	107	42	8	8	—	—	—	—	7 109	7 615	97
30 to 34 percent	202	105	61	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 899	6 250	130
35 to 49 percent	375	226	147	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 242	4 593	231
50 percent or more	840	801	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 010	808
Not computed	419	227	66	26	37	12	42	—	—	9	4 567	8 009	193
<b>Median</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 200</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>238</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	246	167	23	16	24	16	—	—	—	—	115
2 persons .....	414	132	102	66	24	33	29	8	20	—	237
3 persons .....	478	150	116	92	35	28	23	23	—	6	238
4 persons .....	467	75	120	66	62	33	99	6	—	6	279
5 persons .....	281	65	49	85	12	6	60	4	—	—	266
6 persons .....	169	67	56	24	6	—	13	3	—	—	216
7 persons .....	63	27	41	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	218
8 or more persons .....	52	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	197
Median .....	3.42	2.89	3.60	3.76	3.57	2.82	4.08	3.11	2.00	3.50	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 547</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>255</b>
15 to 24 years .....	59	—	17	28	—	—	14	—	—	—	272
25 to 34 years .....	553	89	157	90	43	26	121	20	7	—	267
35 to 44 years .....	330	95	103	66	19	26	12	—	3	6	234
45 to 64 years .....	487	116	69	113	52	29	74	18	10	6	276
65 years and over .....	118	58	37	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	201
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>165</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>149</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years .....	13	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	304
45 to 64 years .....	66	43	9	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	182
65 years and over .....	70	62	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	100—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>488</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>206</b>
15 to 24 years .....	22	9	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	220
25 to 34 years .....	66	8	17	14	19	—	8	—	—	—	279
35 to 44 years .....	55	21	21	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	215
45 to 64 years .....	192	102	35	21	17	11	—	6	—	—	195
65 years and over .....	153	90	37	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	105
Median age .....	44.6	51.4	39.0	42.9	44.8	39.4	33.6	47.5	45.0	47.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	339	61	48	36	13	38	111	13	13	6	365
1975 to 1978 .....	550	99	132	133	49	33	72	25	7	—	267
1970 to 1974 .....	593	173	171	152	68	26	3	—	—	—	236
1960 to 1969 .....	431	216	94	44	34	7	24	6	—	6	200
1959 or earlier .....	287	166	62	17	11	12	19	—	—	—	161
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	34	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
4 rooms .....	245	136	54	40	9	—	—	6	—	—	189
5 rooms .....	699	325	187	73	47	16	37	11	3	—	207
6 rooms .....	735	173	184	144	44	67	93	13	17	—	254
7 rooms .....	283	17	66	88	46	18	40	8	—	—	283
8 or more rooms .....	204	36	16	31	29	15	59	6	—	12	333
Median .....	5.7	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.9	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	291	11	55	36	31	7	94	31	20	6	407
1970 to 1974 .....	254	47	45	59	53	31	15	4	—	—	280
1960 to 1969 .....	562	187	132	109	51	36	32	9	—	6	236
1950 to 1959 .....	482	165	106	112	11	22	66	—	—	—	236
1940 to 1949 .....	435	232	106	32	23	20	22	—	—	—	190
1939 or earlier .....	176	73	63	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	212
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	271	198	34	17	6	—	16	—	—	—	153
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	531	272	147	85	5	15	7	—	—	—	198
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	476	180	147	87	27	28	7	—	—	—	220
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	319	19	70	99	35	15	75	3	3	—	286
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	272	40	78	45	35	29	39	6	—	—	270
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	141	—	25	26	32	16	25	—	17	—	330
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	172	6	6	21	35	13	56	35	—	—	425
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	750+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$25 600	\$15 200	\$24 500	\$30 200	\$42 100	\$40 000	\$41 900	\$63 800	\$52 100	\$112 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	719	261	196	145	79	13	25	—	—	—	225
15 to 19 percent .....	441	124	95	108	20	38	24	26	—	6	251
20 to 24 percent .....	296	93	51	43	15	17	69	8	—	—	255
25 to 29 percent .....	142	28	30	30	12	1	28	—	7	6	272
30 to 34 percent .....	68	39	14	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	139
35 percent or more .....	512	148	121	47	49	47	77	10	13	—	245
Not computed .....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
Median .....	19.2	18.4	18.0	17.1	17.1	22.1	24.7	19.2	43.0	22.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 200</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>238</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	46	38	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	132
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	927	93	168	219	122	84	175	34	20	12	296
Other built-in electric units .....	68	10	30	7	11	—	6	4	—	—	240
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	90	11	29	27	9	—	14	—	—	—	259
Other means .....	1 069	563	280	124	33	32	31	6	—	—	195
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 648</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>262</b>
Central system .....	698	52	96	133	124	68	155	38	20	12	327
1 or more individual room units .....	950	310	288	205	46	44	57	—	—	—	229
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>2 200</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>238</b>
Utility gas .....	1 645	537	421	295	143	102	110	15	10	12	234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	191	145	21	25	—	—	4	—	—	—	173
Electricity .....	355	24	69	62	32	14	115	29	10	—	335
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—



Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 042	220	373	240	132	49	28	—	—	70
2 persons -----	940	111	175	330	179	70	58	17	—	89
3 persons -----	422	15	62	106	122	43	69	5	—	106
4 persons -----	269	22	22	78	58	40	38	11	—	105
5 persons -----	263	24	15	51	126	13	27	7	—	108
6 persons -----	113	—	34	44	16	8	11	—	—	88
7 persons -----	59	13	10	6	6	17	7	—	—	102
8 or more persons -----	103	—	33	11	14	32	2	3	8	113
Median -----	2.10	1.42	1.47	2.08	2.63	2.90	2.99	3.40	8.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>95</b>
15 to 24 years -----	16	6	1	—	—	9	—	—	—	156
25 to 34 years -----	133	5	6	59	28	25	7	3	—	99
35 to 44 years -----	140	19	22	14	39	17	26	3	—	110
45 to 64 years -----	576	12	109	202	102	57	81	13	—	96
65 years and over -----	494	60	130	116	136	21	14	17	—	87
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>71</b>
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	103
25 to 34 years -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
35 to 44 years -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
45 to 64 years -----	178	47	82	39	8	9	9	—	—	63
65 years and over -----	246	83	57	16	15	4	—	—	—	68
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	85	13	14	11	30	—	17	—	—	104
35 to 44 years -----	115	10	16	19	25	11	26	—	8	113
45 to 64 years -----	402	56	49	102	83	92	20	—	—	99
65 years and over -----	749	94	235	222	124	36	31	7	—	80
Median age -----	63.2	67.4	67.0	62.8	63.6	54.4	53.1	66.4	42.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	105	6	35	31	27	6	—	—	—	84
1975 to 1978 -----	290	20	51	108	71	19	15	6	—	92
1970 to 1974 -----	426	46	59	94	138	43	37	9	—	103
1960 to 1969 -----	783	71	204	177	120	77	112	14	8	91
1959 or earlier -----	1 607	262	375	456	297	127	76	14	—	84
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	222	48	98	30	22	4	20	—	—	66
4 rooms -----	643	116	160	177	112	46	32	—	—	81
5 rooms -----	1 056	187	265	289	176	62	45	24	8	82
6 rooms -----	821	54	114	246	204	125	59	19	—	100
7 rooms -----	334	—	78	81	100	35	40	—	—	102
8 or more rooms -----	135	—	9	43	39	—	44	—	—	110
Median -----	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	111	—	34	32	34	—	8	3	—	92
1970 to 1974 -----	117	—	4	21	63	6	14	9	—	113
1960 to 1969 -----	522	42	99	140	93	86	51	11	—	96
1950 to 1959 -----	692	115	132	202	132	20	86	5	—	87
1940 to 1949 -----	822	63	165	254	183	106	35	8	8	93
1939 or earlier -----	947	185	290	217	148	54	46	7	—	75
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 172	280	303	262	202	64	46	15	—	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	939	98	231	235	188	96	85	6	—	90
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	608	22	112	181	151	88	38	8	8	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	215	5	57	78	37	—	24	14	—	90
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	127	—	14	46	22	24	21	—	—	104
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	50	—	7	11	32	—	—	—	—	105
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	100	—	—	53	21	—	26	—	—	99
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$13 900	\$10 000	\$13 100	\$17 100	\$14 200	\$14 900	\$16 600	\$20 200	\$28 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 125	145	220	410	184	102	59	5	—	87
10 to 14 percent -----	513	85	69	114	145	37	41	22	—	97
15 to 19 percent -----	399	105	109	50	82	45	8	—	—	72
20 to 24 percent -----	340	30	123	67	45	10	57	—	8	81
25 to 29 percent -----	172	—	85	43	20	20	4	—	—	76
30 to 34 percent -----	121	5	30	67	8	—	10	1	—	85
35 percent or more -----	504	17	88	105	160	58	61	15	—	107
Not computed -----	37	18	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	76
Median -----	14.5	12.9	18.3	10.8	14.8	14.6	21.1	13.8	22.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>89</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	60	10	15	3	24	8	—	—	—	102
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	305	—	23	82	93	34	56	17	—	113
Other built-in electric units -----	35	—	18	—	9	—	—	—	—	74
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	66	6	5	21	26	8	—	—	—	101
Other means -----	2 745	389	663	760	501	214	184	26	8	86
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>95</b>
Central system -----	263	—	24	89	42	39	44	25	—	111
1 or more individual room units -----	1 528	99	304	491	315	152	156	11	—	93
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>89</b>
Utility gas -----	2 499	309	594	739	460	209	146	34	8	87
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	533	36	105	103	146	53	81	9	—	104
Electricity -----	83	—	25	10	25	10	13	—	—	106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	24	13	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	50
Other -----	72	47	—	14	11	—	—	—	—	50

Table A—31. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 821</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>566</b>
15 to 24 years.....	88	24	13	19	32	—
25 to 34 years.....	813	204	137	151	280	41
35 to 44 years.....	568	65	34	180	202	87
45 to 64 years.....	1 411	108	106	364	667	166
65 years and over.....	941	29	41	130	469	272
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>874</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>270</b>
15 to 24 years.....	16	—	—	9	7	—
25 to 34 years.....	36	9	16	8	3	—
35 to 44 years.....	82	7	6	39	21	9
45 to 64 years.....	311	—	12	94	142	63
65 years and over.....	429	12	10	—	209	198
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 294</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>695</b>
15 to 24 years.....	42	—	—	20	16	6
25 to 34 years.....	162	24	13	50	47	28
35 to 44 years.....	184	5	9	47	86	37
45 to 64 years.....	746	40	50	121	399	136
65 years and over.....	1 160	17	27	93	535	488
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>56.6</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>69.3</b>

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980.....	566	213	47	97	163	46
1975 to 1978.....	1 052	331	62	203	330	126
1970 to 1974.....	1 206	—	365	273	467	101
1960 to 1969.....	1 570	—	—	752	562	256
1959 or earlier.....	2 595	—	—	—	1 593	1 002

**ROOMS**

1 room.....	24	—	—	—	18	6
2 rooms.....	71	4	—	6	30	31
3 rooms.....	286	8	18	34	118	108
4 rooms.....	1 123	65	37	201	541	279
5 rooms.....	2 219	168	134	403	1 084	430
6 rooms.....	1 977	143	187	461	814	372
7 or more rooms.....	1 289	156	98	220	510	305
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>6 091</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>1 216</b>
0.50 or less.....	3 419	222	176	576	1 601	844
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 204	247	219	503	912	323
1.01 to 1.50.....	355	41	42	92	137	43
1.51 or more.....	113	15	18	45	29	6
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>898</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>315</b>
0.50 or less.....	568	10	19	57	262	220
0.51 to 1.00.....	217	9	—	19	123	66
1.01 to 1.50.....	67	—	—	20	33	14
1.51 or more.....	46	—	—	13	18	15

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person.....	1 567	56	33	215	704	559
2 persons.....	1 845	111	85	259	963	427
3 persons.....	1 163	101	88	255	480	239
4 persons.....	998	128	138	214	435	83
5 persons.....	683	68	72	170	264	109
6 or more persons.....	733	80	58	212	269	114
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2.57</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>1.98</b>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>21 396</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>4 774</b>	<b>9 203</b>	<b>3 549</b>

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached.....	6 413	457	402	1 241	2 884	1 429
2.....	165	5	5	14	91	50
3 and 4.....	55	—	—	2	21	32
5 to 9.....	73	13	—	20	30	10
10 to 49.....	76	—	6	29	31	10
50 or more.....	20	—	8	—	12	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	187	69	53	19	46	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>6 989</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>3 115</b>	<b>1 531</b>
Steam or hot water system.....	139	—	3	21	87	28
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	1 538	385	301	495	306	51
Other built-in electric units.....	122	—	15	14	84	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	202	—	32	14	112	44
Other means.....	4 988	159	123	781	2 526	1 399
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>4 243</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>708</b>
Central system.....	1 225	359	212	325	290	39
1 or more individual room units.....	3 018	118	183	568	1 480	669
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>6 989</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>3 115</b>	<b>1 531</b>
Utility gas.....	4 901	196	275	940	2 342	1 148
Battled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 275	117	123	233	497	305
Electricity.....	555	231	68	115	117	24
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	24	—	—	13	11	—
Other.....	234	—	8	24	148	54
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>2 141</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>663</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	30.6	12.5	17.3	23.1	32.8	43.3

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000.....	2 089	76	52	227	985	749
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 328	49	77	233	663	306
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	583	24	32	142	244	141
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	482	37	17	104	262	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	877	91	63	195	418	110
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	715	100	144	148	243	80
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	647	99	73	195	218	62
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	223	62	7	69	73	12
\$50,000 or more.....	45	6	9	12	9	9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$10 332</b>	<b>\$19 621</b>	<b>\$19 600</b>	<b>\$13 954</b>	<b>\$9 302</b>	<b>\$5 212</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$12 988</b>	<b>\$19 676</b>	<b>\$18 210</b>	<b>\$16 176</b>	<b>\$11 626</b>	<b>\$9 009</b>

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
6 989	544	474	1 325	3 115	1 531	4 073	271	447	708	1 761	886
3 821	430	331	844	1 650	566	1 418	96	146	243	647	286
88	24	13	19	32	—	262	60	29	54	82	37
813	204	137	151	280	41	565	34	83	77	280	91
568	65	34	180	202	87	225	—	15	54	116	40
1 411	108	106	364	667	166	269	2	19	48	118	82
941	29	41	130	469	272	97	—	—	10	51	36
874	28	44	150	382	270	852	74	58	156	313	251
16	—	—	9	7	—	171	36	24	37	42	32
36	9	16	8	3	—	187	27	28	37	57	38
82	7	6	39	21	9	116	3	—	45	42	26
311	—	12	94	142	63	185	8	6	19	72	80
429	12	10	—	209	198	193	—	—	18	100	75
2 294	86	99	331	1 083	695	1 803	101	243	309	801	349
42	—	—	20	16	6	228	22	34	56	83	33
162	24	13	50	47	28	506	21	93	116	218	58
184	5	9	47	86	37	306	17	54	79	135	21
746	40	50	121	399	136	464	14	43	49	246	112
1 160	17	27	93	535	488	299	27	19	9	119	125
56.6	36.1	45.9	49.9	58.8	69.3	36.5	26.7	30.3	33.8	38.2	50.1
566	213	47	97	163	46	1 472	194	149	297	556	276
1 052	331	62	203	330	126	1 391	77	203	251	668	192
1 206	—	365	273	467	101	597	—	95	88	237	177
1 570	—	—	752	562	256	286	—	—	72	134	80
2 595	—	—	—	1 593	1 002	327	—	—	—	166	161
24	—	—	—	18	6	60	8	—	15	20	17
71	4	—	6	30	31	110	10	21	22	36	21
286	8	18	34	118	108	856	99	119	129	282	227
1 123	65	37	201	541	279	1 278	64	128	228	584	274
2 219	168	134	403	1 084	430	1 105	49	139	185	549	183
1 977	143	187	461	814	372	475	41	40	100	185	109
1 289	156	98	220	510	305	189	—	—	29	105	55
5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1
6 091	525	455	1 216	2 679	1 216	3 307	271	441	623	1 444	528
3 419	222	176	576	1 601	844	1 458	165	134	206	649	304
2 204	247	219	503	912	323	1 471	101	260	326	596	188
355	41	42	92	137	43	232	5	20	66	119	22
113	15	18	45	29	6	146	—	27	25	80	14
898	19	19	109	436	315	766	—	6	85	317	358
568	10	19	57	262	220	336	—	4	18	135	179
217	9	—	19	123	66	279	—	—	7	117	155
67	—	—	20	33	14	70	—	—	15	49	6
46	—	—	13	18	15	81	—	2	45	16	18
1 567	56	33	215	704	559	1 169	108	73	141	512	335
1 845	111	85	259	963	427	803	96	88	79	315	225
1 163	101	88	255	480	239	771	44	137	187	301	102
998	128	138	214	435	83	612	15	90	126	269	112
683	68	72	170	264	109	321	8	42	83	113	75
733	80	58	212	269	114	397	—	17	92	251	37
2.57	3.53	3.72	3.24	2.39	1.98	2.58	1.79	2.96	3.22	2.68	1.98
21 396	1 975	1 895	4 774	9 203	3 549	12 175	544	1 490	2 659	5 250	2 232
6 413	457	402	1 241	2 884	1 429	2 581	76	104	324	1 312	765
165	5	5	14	91	50	325	18	19	41	204	43
55	—	—	2	21	32	207	5	13	67	77	45
73	13	—	20	30	10	207	16	93	10	42	51
76	—	6	29	31	10	256	76	46	75	51	8
78	—	8	—	12	—	401	72	130	147	44	8
187	69	53	19	46	—	96	8	42	12	22	12
6 989	544	474	1 325	3 115	1 531	4 067	271	447	708	1 755	886
139	—	3	21	87	28	50	7	8	5	19	11
1 538	385	301	495	306	51	1 021	161	319	353	160	28
122	—	15	14	84	9	146	33	38	32	43	—
202	—	32	14	112	44	90	—	4	22	44	20
4 988	159	123	781	2 526	1 399	2 760	70	78	296	1 489	827
4 243	477	395	893	1 770	708	1 667	225	227	409	602	204
1 225	359	212	325	290	39	644	191	172	186	77	18
3 018	118	183	568	1 480	669	1 023	34	55	223	525	186
6 989	544	474	1 325	3 115	1 531	4 067	271	447	708	1 755	886
4 901	196	275	940	2 342	1 148	2 957	88	243	486	1 470	670
1 275	117	123	233	497	305	364	3	7	38	188	128
555	231	68	115	117	24	612	174	193	168	62	15
24	—	—	13	11	—	15	6	—	9	—	—
234	—	8	24	148	54	119	—	4	7	35	73
2 141	68	82	306	1 022	663	1 849	98	186	336	792	437
30.6	12.5	17.3	23.1	32.8	43.3	45.4	36.2	41.6	47.5	45.0	49.3
2 089	76	52	227	985	749	1 692	89	171	281	734	417
1 328	49	77	233	663	306	911	64	103	143	399	202
583	24	32	142	244	141	348	37	36	58	137	80
482	37	17	104	262	62	266	18	38	14	124	72
877	91	63	195	418	110	351	30	40	83	151	47
715	100	144	148	243	80	282	24	29	72	119	38
647	99	73	195	218	62	142	9	30	16	63	24
223	62	7	69	73	12	46	—	—	15	25	6
45	6	9	12	9	9	35	—	—	26	9	—
\$10 332	\$19 621	\$19 600	\$13 954	\$9 302	\$5 212	\$6 787	\$7 569	\$8 143	\$7 466	\$6 696	\$5 586
\$12 988	\$19 676	\$18 210	\$16 176	\$11 626	\$9 009	\$9 702	\$9 580	\$9 279	\$12 203	\$9 697	\$7 961



Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units  
Condominium housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

Vehicles available

1

2 or more

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Water heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Family householder

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Female householder, no husband present

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Nonfamily householder

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	6 989	6 413	389	187	4 073	2 581	325	207	207	256	401	96
Condominium housing units	15	15	—	—	71	5	—	7	16	2	41	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 821	3 479	197	145	1 418	928	119	65	35	140	82	49
15 to 24 years	88	78	—	10	262	111	21	21	9	60	25	15
25 to 34 years	813	726	25	62	565	355	49	18	16	56	41	30
35 to 44 years	568	528	14	26	225	175	24	21	5	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	1 411	1 284	86	41	269	221	13	—	5	24	2	4
65 years and over	941	863	72	6	97	66	12	5	—	—	14	—
Male householder, no wife present	874	799	55	20	852	504	102	45	27	37	109	28
15 to 24 years	16	16	—	—	171	74	3	—	14	15	62	3
25 to 34 years	36	28	8	—	187	85	32	21	4	10	35	—
35 to 44 years	82	64	12	6	116	59	27	—	—	7	12	11
45 to 64 years	311	274	23	14	185	127	26	12	9	5	—	6
65 years and over	429	417	12	—	193	159	14	12	—	—	—	8
Female householder, no husband present	2 294	2 135	137	22	1 803	1 149	104	97	145	79	210	19
15 to 24 years	42	42	—	—	228	99	15	24	26	13	51	—
25 to 34 years	162	157	—	5	506	303	9	28	62	40	52	12
35 to 44 years	184	177	5	2	306	168	8	15	40	8	65	2
45 to 64 years	746	674	67	5	464	349	34	22	9	8	40	2
65 years and over	1 160	1 085	65	10	299	230	38	8	8	10	2	3
Median age	56.6	57.1	56.8	37.7	36.5	40.5	38.3	33.4	31.3	27.4	28.3	29.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	566	485	48	33	1 472	832	91	86	79	155	176	53
1975 to 1978	1 052	944	52	56	1 391	853	158	82	67	95	134	2
1970 to 1974	1 206	1 079	68	59	597	414	31	10	51	—	58	33
1960 to 1969	1 570	1 485	58	27	286	205	23	9	10	6	33	—
1959 or earlier	2 595	2 420	163	12	327	277	22	20	—	—	—	8
ROOMS												
1 room	24	24	—	—	60	33	—	6	—	21	—	—
2 rooms	71	48	19	4	110	49	—	6	18	14	18	5
3 rooms	286	229	57	—	856	443	88	74	67	20	137	27
4 rooms	1 123	1 049	47	27	1 278	816	153	25	49	122	89	24
5 rooms	2 219	2 000	121	98	1 105	747	33	59	49	76	109	32
6 rooms	1 977	1 842	105	30	475	343	35	22	24	3	48	—
7 or more rooms	1 289	1 221	40	28	189	150	16	15	—	—	—	8
Median	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 091	5 657	257	177	3 307	1 941	280	178	195	223	394	96
0.50 or less	3 419	3 241	113	65	1 458	919	153	47	54	89	149	47
0.51 to 1.00	2 204	2 022	108	74	1 471	822	90	115	96	114	189	45
1.01 to 1.50	355	308	19	28	232	140	—	16	19	15	38	4
1.51 or more	113	86	17	10	146	60	37	—	26	5	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	898	756	132	10	766	640	45	29	12	33	7	—
0.50 or less	568	473	91	4	336	292	20	12	—	5	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	217	201	10	6	279	235	15	17	12	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	67	45	22	—	70	54	10	—	—	6	—	—
1.51 or more	46	37	9	—	81	59	—	—	—	22	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	24	24	—	—	77	50	—	6	—	21	—	—
1	263	215	41	7	983	456	136	103	59	71	153	5
2	2 511	2 283	153	75	1 762	1 233	90	38	96	116	122	67
3	3 431	3 179	147	105	1 095	770	83	37	38	48	95	24
4	673	625	48	—	148	72	8	23	14	—	31	—
5 or more	87	87	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 089	1 935	116	38	1 692	1 123	96	102	102	84	166	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 328	1 175	122	31	911	618	90	26	46	40	61	30
\$10,000 to \$12,499	583	545	19	19	348	186	38	15	6	36	62	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	482	446	23	13	266	176	36	6	14	13	18	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	877	794	53	30	351	187	26	6	28	33	49	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	715	678	—	37	282	132	21	47	—	50	25	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	647	582	50	15	142	96	5	—	11	—	20	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	223	219	—	4	46	36	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	45	39	6	—	35	27	3	5	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 332	\$10 443	\$8 217	\$13 558	\$6 787	\$6 317	\$8 665	\$5 144	\$5 208	\$10 278	\$6 797	\$9 891
Mean	\$12 988	\$13 066	\$11 243	\$13 937	\$9 702	\$9 567	\$11 213	\$9 909	\$7 737	\$10 932	\$8 865	\$12 195
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 989	6 413	389	187	4 067	2 575	325	207	207	256	401	96
Steam or hot water system	139	120	19	—	50	19	5	6	8	7	5	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 538	1 350	65	123	1 021	177	59	55	151	192	332	55
Other built-in electric units	122	117	5	—	146	36	16	23	1	20	33	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	202	180	10	12	90	63	14	9	—	—	—	4
Other means	4 988	4 646	290	52	2 760	2 280	231	114	47	37	31	20
Air conditioning	4 243	3 908	189	146	1 667	834	184	85	57	186	248	73

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The SMSA**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 989</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>21 396</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	165	—	53	36	—	23	17	25	11	3.32	793
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	381	200	94	22	31	9	12	13	—	1.45	823
4 rooms .....	1 123	437	333	158	79	60	30	15	11	1.87	2 555
5 rooms .....	2 219	465	699	428	255	162	95	74	41	2.42	6 543
6 rooms .....	1 977	287	489	343	366	230	141	77	44	3.12	6 753
7 rooms .....	835	88	202	146	144	150	15	27	63	3.37	2 892
8 or more rooms .....	454	90	28	66	123	72	34	18	23	3.85	1 830
Median .....	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>6 091</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>18 759</b>
1.00 or less .....	5 623	1 269	1 592	1 072	899	586	146	36	23	2.47	15 587
1.01 to 1.50 .....	355	—	—	—	10	39	100	138	68	6.71	2 362
1.51 or more .....	113	—	6	—	15	—	12	2	78	8.22	810
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>898</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2 637</b>
1.00 or less .....	785	298	247	91	68	28	44	9	—	1.88	1 886
1.01 to 1.50 .....	67	—	—	—	6	21	25	13	2	5.76	405
1.51 or more .....	46	—	—	—	—	9	—	26	11	7.04	346
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	6 413	1 482	1 693	1 079	864	638	282	204	171	2.53	19 389
2 or more .....	389	53	134	54	84	28	13	18	5	2.64	1 328
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	187	32	18	30	50	17	32	2	6	3.77	679
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>5 411</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>16 175</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 443	527	384	139	112	158	68	31	24	2.01	3 556
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 470	375	366	295	111	125	82	51	65	2.48	4 508
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 084	164	324	186	158	115	56	43	38	2.79	3 235
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	534	63	100	94	183	54	30	6	4	3.55	1 820
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	399	85	55	79	83	31	29	13	24	3.25	1 466
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	191	7	63	64	21	25	11	—	—	2.90	672
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	272	67	62	37	58	36	6	6	—	2.69	831
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	4.00	56
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	3.17	31
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$18 100	\$12 600	\$17 400	\$20 600	\$29 200	\$19 400	\$17 500	\$16 800	\$19 100	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>6 989</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>21 396</b>
Median income .....	\$10 332	\$3 832	\$8 059	\$14 766	\$17 880	\$16 396	\$16 148	\$15 333	\$15 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.9	23.7	18.0	14.2	13.9	14.4	16.3	13.8	15.3	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.2	32.2	26.2	17.9	15.6	17.9	17.7	13.4	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	14.5	22.1	13.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	14.6	15.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>2 141</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 388	\$2 664	\$3 380	\$3 385	\$3 912	\$5 129	\$5 042	\$6 739	\$8 393	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	33.3	35.8	31.1	40.0	36.4	22.2	38.3	18.3	18.6	...	...
With a mortgage .....	44.7	36.8	50+	36.5	50+	45.7	36.8	20.0	20.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	29.1	35.6	26.9	50.0	28.1	20.6	28.2	16.1	18.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 073</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>12 175</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	357	—	126	110	21	44	15	17	24	2.98	1 323
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	60	31	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.47	105
2 rooms .....	110	51	12	2	21	15	9	—	—	1.83	305
3 rooms .....	856	376	254	142	26	42	—	8	8	1.70	1 860
4 rooms .....	1 278	417	227	258	212	78	24	35	27	2.48	3 567
5 rooms .....	1 105	164	211	242	257	137	45	21	28	3.23	3 550
6 rooms .....	475	106	64	71	70	37	33	61	33	3.45	1 988
7 or more rooms .....	189	24	14	48	26	12	19	29	17	3.83	800
Median .....	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>3 307</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>9 913</b>
1.00 or less .....	2 929	931	625	652	478	165	49	29	—	2.35	7 441
1.01 to 1.50 .....	232	—	—	2	7	53	56	75	39	6.46	1 562
1.51 or more .....	146	—	10	—	21	30	9	33	43	6.59	910
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>766</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2 262</b>
1.00 or less .....	615	238	157	109	87	21	3	—	—	1.94	1 267
1.01 to 1.50 .....	70	—	—	—	19	25	13	7	6	5.14	417
1.51 or more .....	81	—	11	8	—	27	—	10	25	5.30	578
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 581	773	516	419	398	202	104	94	75	2.50	7 635
2 .....	325	113	66	52	44	20	3	18	9	2.25	834
3 and 4 .....	207	47	64	30	31	12	7	7	9	2.38	587
5 to 9 .....	207	34	33	54	40	14	16	7	9	3.18	656
10 to 49 .....	256	57	55	67	31	32	—	8	6	2.74	835
50 or more .....	401	114	50	113	58	41	—	20	5	2.82	1 440
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	96	31	19	36	10	—	—	—	—	2.39	188
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>3 732</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>11 014</b>
Less than \$100 .....	930	314	193	150	133	58	21	34	27	2.28	2 537
\$100 to \$149 .....	734	250	157	120	82	36	21	48	20	2.25	2 109
\$150 to \$199 .....	677	152	143	133	77	92	47	23	10	2.83	2 059
\$200 to \$249 .....	487	107	73	87	131	68	11	—	10	3.23	1 565
\$250 to \$299 .....	353	55	54	154	46	8	17	—	19	2.94	1 216
\$300 to \$349 .....	152	15	92	28	—	10	3	4	—	2.16	373
\$350 to \$399 .....	35	—	8	6	20	1	—	—	—	3.67	127
\$400 to \$499 .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4.00	9
\$500 or more .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	20
No cash rent .....	357	167	23	51	62	17	10	13	14	2.00	999
Median .....	\$152	\$127	\$155	\$181	\$173	\$177	\$176	\$134	\$146	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>4 073</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>12 175</b>
Median income .....	\$6 787	\$4 204	\$6 973	\$9 172	\$8 669	\$8 849	\$8 846	\$11 136	\$14 844	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.8	38.3	23.1	23.6	25.7	22.7	21.2	17.0	21.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>1 849</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2 604	\$2500—	\$2 652	\$2 807	\$3 397	\$2500—	\$5 547	\$2 500	\$5 583	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	45.0	41.3	47.1	27.1	...	...



Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder:

[Data for Table A-34: Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder]									
[Introductory text: Ontario are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]									
[Table header: The SMSA, Owner-occupied housing units, Renter-occupied housing units, etc.]									
[Table body: Rows for various housing categories and age groups]									

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 1 269 434 7 20 57 106 244 835 8 32 11 161 623  
 Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 298 181 — — 5 80 96 117 — — — — 8 109

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached ..... 1 482 566 7 20 51 160 328 916 8 30 11 169 698  
 2 or more ..... 53 29 — — 5 12 12 24 — — — — — 24  
 Mobile home or trailer, etc. .... 32 20 — — 6 14 — 12 — 2 — — — 10

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000 ..... 1 127 394 7 — 23 95 269 733 — — — — 92 641  
 \$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... 226 96 — — 6 38 52 130 — — 2 6 45 77  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 72 45 — 3 8 15 19 27 8 7 5 — 7  
 \$12,500 to \$14,999 ..... 27 10 — — — 10 — 17 — — — 17 —  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 83 61 — 17 25 19 — 22 — 15 — — 7  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 32 9 — — — 9 — 23 — 8 — 15 —  
 \$25,000 to \$34,999 ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 \$35,000 to \$49,999 ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 \$50,000 or more ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 Median ..... \$3 832 \$4 259 \$3 750 \$18 529 \$10 625 \$4 918 \$3 859 \$3 550 \$11 250 \$16 167 \$7 292 \$4 554 \$3 286  
 Mean ..... \$5 166 \$6 097 \$2 805 \$17 800 \$9 481 \$7 605 \$4 035 \$4 564 \$12 305 \$16 051 \$7 859 \$6 576 \$3 463

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** ..... 1 288 474 7 11 51 152 253 814 8 30 11 149 616  
**With a mortgage** ..... 246 83 — — — 15 60 163 8 15 6 34 100  
 Less than \$200 ..... 167 68 — — — 8 52 99 — — 7 6 10 83  
 \$200 to \$249 ..... 23 — — — — — — 23 — — — — 7 9  
 \$250 to \$299 ..... 16 — — — — — — 16 — — 8 — — 8  
 \$300 to \$349 ..... 24 7 — — — — 7 — — — — 17 —  
 \$350 to \$399 ..... 16 8 — — — — 8 — 8 — — — —  
 \$400 to \$499 ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 \$500 to \$599 ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 \$600 to \$749 ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 \$750 or more ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 Median ..... \$115 \$117 — \$175 — \$197 \$100— \$114 \$375 \$253 \$125 \$275 \$100—  
**Not mortgaged** ..... 1 042 391 7 3 51 137 193 651 — — 15 5 115 \$16  
 Less than \$50 ..... 220 111 — — — 39 72 109 — — — — 30 79  
 \$50 to \$74 ..... 373 142 — 3 — 82 57 231 — — — — 33 198  
 \$75 to \$99 ..... 240 90 7 — — 39 7 27 150 — — — — 23 127  
 \$100 to \$124 ..... 132 35 — — — 8 — 37 97 — 15 — — 10 72  
 \$125 to \$149 ..... 49 13 — — — 4 9 — 36 — — — — 19 17  
 \$150 to \$199 ..... 28 — — — — — — — 28 — — 5 — — 23  
 \$200 to \$249 ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 \$250 or more ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 Median ..... \$70 \$65 \$88 \$63 \$91 \$59 \$61 \$73 — \$113 \$175 \$71 \$73

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 ..... 23.7 19.1 32.5 11.6 10.3 14.2 22.3 28.1 37.5 12.0 25.4 18.9 30.9  
 With a mortgage ..... 32.2 23.4 — 12.5 — 22.5 24.6 35.1 37.5 19.7 27.5 50+ 34.1  
 Not mortgaged ..... 22.1 17.7 32.5 10— 10.3 13.7 19.9 25.8 — 10— 22.5 16.9 29.4  
 Income in 1979 below poverty level ..... 843 256 7 — 16 41 192 587 — — — 63 524  
 Percent below poverty level ..... 53.8 41.6 100.0 — 25.8 22.0 56.5 61.7 — — — 37.3 71.6

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 931 451 86 130 76 88 71 480 34 46 39 186 175  
 Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 238 125 — — 14 45 66 113 — 13 11 20 69

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached ..... 773 326 25 50 48 86 117 447 15 30 39 168 195  
 2 ..... 113 60 3 14 17 20 6 53 — 9 — 16 28  
 3 and 4 ..... 47 39 — 21 — 12 6 8 — — — — 8  
 5 to 9 ..... 34 23 10 4 — 9 — 11 — — 11 — —  
 10 to 49 ..... 57 32 15 10 7 — — 25 — — — — 10  
 50 or more ..... 114 72 30 31 11 — — 42 19 9 — 14 —  
 Mobile home or trailer, etc. .... 31 24 3 — 7 6 8 7 — 4 — — — 3

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000 ..... 696 241 32 12 28 60 109 455 23 30 37 150 215  
 \$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... 235 129 11 45 27 40 6 106 5 7 13 56 25  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 84 58 9 12 19 18 — 26 6 20 — — —  
 \$12,500 to \$14,999 ..... 66 64 — 36 9 9 10 2 — 2 — — —  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 50 50 34 10 — 6 — — — — — — —  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 26 22 — 15 7 — — 4 — — — — 4  
 \$25,000 to \$34,999 ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 \$35,000 to \$49,999 ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 \$50,000 or more ..... 12 12 — — — — — — — — — — —  
 Median ..... \$4 204 \$6 546 \$10 000 \$11 667 \$8 750 \$5 707 \$3 923 \$3 122 \$2500— \$4 688 \$3 929 \$3 192 \$2 961  
 Mean ..... \$6 807 \$10 211 \$9 163 \$11 133 \$9 046 \$6 342 \$14 517 \$3 501 \$4 414 \$5 251 \$3 828 \$3 241 \$3 102

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** ..... 1 060 539 86 130 72 119 132 521 34 53 44 193 197  
 Less than \$100 ..... 314 125 15 — 20 54 36 189 6 — 31 68 84  
 \$100 to \$149 ..... 250 117 12 34 7 22 42 133 — 14 — 68 51  
 \$150 to \$199 ..... 152 117 18 42 25 26 6 35 5 16 — — 14  
 \$200 to \$249 ..... 107 54 32 16 — 6 — 53 17 23 — 13 —  
 \$250 to \$299 ..... 55 49 9 32 — 8 — 6 6 — — — —  
 \$300 to \$349 ..... 15 15 — 6 9 — — — — — — —  
 \$350 to \$399 ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 \$400 to \$499 ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 \$500 or more ..... — — — — — — — — — — — — —  
 No cash rent ..... 167 62 — — 11 3 48 105 — — 13 44 48  
 Median ..... \$127 \$147 \$177 \$179 \$151 \$113 \$125 \$107 \$234 \$178 \$77 \$108 \$97

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 ..... 38.3 23.0 18.1 22.1 19.0 39.2 35.7 47.1 50.0 50+ 37.0 48.1 46.9  
 Income in 1979 below poverty level ..... 582 162 32 12 28 52 38 420 23 26 26 150 195  
 Percent below poverty level ..... 49.8 28.1 37.2 9.2 31.1 39.1 27.7 70.8 67.6 44.1 52.0 72.8 79.9



Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Longview city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 577	572	1 440	1 972	2 068	2 108	1 494	1 919	481	389	134	41 000	45 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	9 424	264	809	1 314	1 501	1 781	1 198	1 634	455	357	111	44 100	49 000
15 to 24 years -----	289	—	10	88	100	41	22	20	8	—	—	33 600	38 100
25 to 34 years -----	1 985	29	79	306	340	469	264	334	101	58	5	44 500	48 300
35 to 44 years -----	1 922	30	138	190	249	382	288	383	129	102	31	49 100	54 600
45 to 64 years -----	3 813	118	318	408	571	744	523	754	185	117	75	46 300	51 100
65 years and over -----	1 415	87	264	322	241	145	101	143	32	80	—	31 400	39 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	738	75	127	170	121	58	92	77	12	6	—	29 600	34 500
15 to 24 years -----	33	—	7	20	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	21 700	26 400
25 to 34 years -----	145	—	10	41	33	—	37	24	—	—	—	35 200	40 900
35 to 44 years -----	99	—	6	17	31	6	13	20	6	—	—	38 400	47 200
45 to 64 years -----	311	22	71	78	45	22	28	33	6	6	—	26 400	34 000
65 years and over -----	150	53	33	14	12	30	8	—	—	—	—	16 300	22 900
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 415	233	504	488	446	269	204	208	14	26	23	29 500	34 800
15 to 24 years -----	22	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	21 000
25 to 34 years -----	115	—	8	13	56	17	15	6	—	—	—	36 300	38 900
35 to 44 years -----	254	4	27	51	45	47	20	47	—	13	—	40 000	44 100
45 to 64 years -----	791	72	180	158	108	134	61	58	7	—	13	27 000	35 000
65 years and over -----	1 233	157	275	266	229	71	108	97	7	13	10	26 900	32 600
Median age -----	50.7	65.7	59.8	54.2	49.3	47.5	47.3	47.5	44.8	48.4	54.6	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 503	15	89	209	285	261	235	236	75	86	12	45 100	50 800
1975 to 1978 -----	3 626	67	213	383	597	634	502	783	219	149	79	48 600	54 200
1970 to 1974 -----	2 317	113	266	338	358	459	263	341	108	57	14	41 600	44 500
1960 to 1969 -----	2 821	127	402	435	443	535	342	393	56	76	12	40 100	42 300
1959 or earlier -----	2 310	250	470	607	385	219	152	166	23	21	17	26 900	33 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	136	19	71	22	—	6	6	12	—	—	—	14 800	22 800
4 rooms -----	1 017	194	269	304	138	61	26	25	—	—	—	21 500	23 400
5 rooms -----	3 919	219	726	891	809	754	307	181	12	15	5	31 500	33 000
6 rooms -----	4 160	113	267	594	802	924	662	708	40	43	7	43 200	44 000
7 rooms -----	1 932	23	85	150	257	248	322	589	166	85	7	56 900	56 600
8 or more rooms -----	1 413	4	22	11	62	115	171	404	263	246	115	76 500	87 000
Median -----	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.7	8.1	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	140	22	57	32	—	10	12	7	—	—	—	18 300	24 300
2 -----	3 070	349	814	898	553	220	100	81	12	31	12	24 100	27 300
3 -----	7 951	184	527	993	1 381	1 767	1 192	1 444	245	179	39	44 600	47 400
4 -----	1 337	17	34	49	128	104	173	387	213	161	71	68 700	75 400
5 or more -----	79	—	8	—	6	7	17	—	11	18	12	91 400	90 500
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 804	6	12	2	133	227	297	676	207	164	80	64 100	73 000
1970 to 1974 -----	1 406	4	27	66	182	290	279	343	119	89	7	54 400	59 100
1960 to 1969 -----	3 755	75	202	472	604	1 021	600	570	113	92	6	45 300	47 100
1950 to 1959 -----	2 935	111	436	680	754	448	218	201	33	28	26+	32 900	36 600
1940 to 1949 -----	1 544	151	515	483	228	77	26	52	5	7	—	22 600	25 100
1939 or earlier -----	1 133	225	248	269	167	45	74	77	4	9	15	22 300	29 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 202	207	297	279	191	92	42	81	2	11	—	23 100	27 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 349	171	303	320	261	147	73	58	7	3	6	26 600	29 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	765	48	148	209	116	126	28	85	5	—	—	28 900	33 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	654	19	140	147	174	87	54	27	6	—	—	31 300	32 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 762	54	236	387	357	354	146	190	22	7	9	35 200	38 200
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 893	38	138	253	391	461	309	196	44	52	11	42 200	45 200
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 604	20	128	277	373	495	538	601	106	36	30	50 100	51 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 517	15	41	76	169	296	175	447	183	94	21	59 100	62 100
\$50,000 or more -----	831	—	9	24	36	50	129	234	106	186	57	74 200	86 100
Median -----	\$21 289	\$7 219	\$12 027	\$15 323	\$19 003	\$22 153	\$26 224	\$30 232	\$37 670	\$48 018	\$44 569	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 034	\$9 780	\$13 698	\$17 043	\$19 876	\$23 721	\$29 450	\$31 765	\$39 237	\$55 793	\$50 020	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	8 323	159	652	1 043	1 378	1 608	1 135	1 579	406	271	92	45 200	49 800
Less than 15 percent -----	3 267	63	313	340	521	680	419	642	153	107	29	45 400	49 500
15 to 19 percent -----	1 775	17	108	285	258	357	257	342	97	33	21	46 000	49 000
20 to 24 percent -----	1 230	30	57	151	255	164	222	215	65	59	12	46 500	52 100
25 to 29 percent -----	671	—	18	93	100	146	88	147	50	29	—	47 800	52 700
30 to 34 percent -----	339	31	28	24	64	53	45	75	13	6	—	44 000	45 800
35 percent or more -----	991	18	104	144	168	208	104	150	28	37	30	42 700	49 400
Not computed -----	50	—	24	6	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	22 900	30 100
Median -----	17.4	19.9	15.0	18.1	18.1	16.7	17.9	17.1	17.6	19.3	19.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 254	413	788	929	690	500	359	340	75	118	42	30 000	37 000
Less than 10 percent -----	2 322	176	344	486	347	334	231	229	58	98	19	34 600	41 300
10 to 14 percent -----	598	63	131	142	105	63	52	17	5	4	16	27 400	34 000
15 to 19 percent -----	424	54	90	98	85	31	23	14	12	10	7	27 000	34 200
20 to 24 percent -----	380	61	115	65	74	35	8	22	—	—	—	22 700	25 500
25 to 29 percent -----	129	—	23	25	44	—	19	13	—	—	—	32 800	36 800
30 to 34 percent -----	98	15	26	35	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	21 400	26 000
35 percent or more -----	274	44	52	72	35	23	11	31	—	6	—	22 700	31 300
Not computed -----	29	—	7	6	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	45 800	41 800
Median -----	10—	12.4	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.6	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 527	554	1 425	1 965	2 058	2 108	1 494	1 919	481	389	134	41 100	45 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	261	32	76	79	46	12	2	6	—	8	—	22 800	26 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	50	18	15	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 200	18 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment -----	12 572	572	1 440	1 972	2 068	2 103	1 494	1 919	481	389	134	41 000	45 500
Central heating system -----	9 799	117	504	1 102	1 742	2 029	1 441	1 865	481	389	129	46 700	52 100
Air conditioning -----	11 609	328	1 136	1 727	1 994	2 081	1 461	1 884	481	389	128	42 700	47 400
Central system -----	8 344	21	287	631	1 327	1 886	1 375	1 839	466	389	123	50 100	55 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 005	212	241	202	150	95	16	87	2	—	—	21 600	26 600
Percent below poverty level -----	8.0	37.1	16.7	10.2	7.3	4.5	1.1	4.5	0.4	—	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Longview city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 342</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>258</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 766</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>281</b>
15 to 24 years.....	953	—	24	100	191	303	255	43	21	13	3	268
25 to 34 years.....	1 439	32	32	151	213	351	276	159	114	75	36	290
35 to 44 years.....	609	6	43	37	54	89	120	50	97	73	40	323
45 to 64 years.....	551	10	58	77	51	138	46	43	57	25	46	277
65 years and over.....	214	54	20	8	34	37	26	7	—	—	28	216
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>2 149</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>251</b>
15 to 24 years.....	643	—	20	100	148	209	81	60	12	—	13	260
25 to 34 years.....	722	10	50	135	101	250	74	77	2	9	14	262
35 to 44 years.....	294	11	20	46	59	87	47	10	7	7	—	257
45 to 64 years.....	311	36	34	65	53	41	39	24	12	—	7	218
65 years and over.....	179	39	46	44	18	—	—	—	13	—	19	146
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 427</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>225</b>
15 to 24 years.....	486	22	15	78	150	139	61	15	6	—	—	243
25 to 34 years.....	615	31	24	114	138	135	91	34	37	—	11	249
35 to 44 years.....	303	66	24	23	37	93	30	5	5	—	20	242
45 to 64 years.....	506	47	101	103	92	78	47	13	—	—	25	191
65 years and over.....	517	58	105	97	84	62	37	7	29	—	38	189
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>31.8</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 439	106	171	617	961	1 539	946	488	348	153	110	272
1975 to 1978.....	1 950	138	179	449	346	392	236	44	54	37	75	224
1970 to 1974.....	500	107	154	47	86	44	20	15	6	9	12	146
1960 to 1969.....	300	42	86	53	24	21	22	—	4	—	48	149
1959 or earlier.....	153	29	26	12	6	16	6	—	—	3	55	131
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	127	13	24	26	37	22	5	—	—	—	—	201
2 rooms.....	339	34	33	68	73	85	20	—	26	—	—	230
3 rooms.....	1 903	138	158	435	371	602	129	21	6	9	34	233
4 rooms.....	2 914	135	209	411	552	709	605	212	24	4	53	258
5 rooms.....	2 058	68	129	204	300	390	340	265	216	42	104	285
6 rooms.....	718	23	63	19	72	137	100	38	125	86	55	309
7 or more rooms.....	283	11	—	15	18	67	31	11	15	61	54	306
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>8 342</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>258</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>8 038</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>260</b>
0.50 or less.....	4 490	184	342	594	757	1 241	638	285	185	58	206	260
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 004	128	159	409	496	671	484	234	207	122	94	266
1.01 to 1.50.....	395	12	22	101	100	49	64	20	20	7	—	235
1.51 or more.....	149	8	19	38	40	14	15	—	—	15	—	210
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>304</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>137</b>
0.50 or less.....	128	45	32	12	7	18	14	—	—	—	—	126
0.51 to 1.00.....	112	45	23	12	17	—	7	8	—	—	—	131
1.01 to 1.50.....	26	—	—	12	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	204
1.51 or more.....	38	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	195
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 621</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>196</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 503</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>203</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	192	20	13	54	70	11	16	—	8	—	—	206
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>118</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>96</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	22	—	8	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	213
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	149	13	24	38	44	25	5	—	—	—	—	190
1.....	2 618	173	218	539	574	893	124	22	34	—	41	237
2.....	3 981	168	266	479	606	885	962	378	107	26	104	274
3.....	1 419	47	97	113	184	204	133	147	256	128	110	304
4.....	175	21	11	9	15	5	6	—	15	48	45	333
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 314	220	445	499	514	437	334	190	248	173	254	233
2.....	1 130	48	72	275	183	173	184	89	73	29	4	244
3 and 4.....	555	25	36	148	118	128	67	33	—	—	—	229
5 to 9.....	303	—	9	49	52	93	68	32	—	—	—	272
10 to 49.....	1 198	22	14	102	273	526	167	57	13	—	24	263
50 or more.....	1 625	99	33	68	227	615	384	122	71	—	6	279
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	217	8	7	37	56	40	26	24	7	—	12	246
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 206	—	16	53	318	726	545	329	144	51	24	298
1970 to 1974.....	1 343	50	3	85	160	500	284	92	73	48	48	279
1960 to 1969.....	1 697	98	101	227	395	395	161	83	110	86	41	251
1950 to 1959.....	1 290	76	139	309	359	152	99	28	58	14	56	214
1940 to 1949.....	977	71	204	282	94	151	89	10	11	—	65	180
1939 or earlier.....	829	127	153	222	97	88	52	5	16	3	66	169
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	8 334	422	616	1 178	1 423	2 004	1 230	547	412	202	300	258
4 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	263
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 393	142	181	259	199	302	142	106	40	22	—	232
15 to 19 percent.....	1 588	31	72	206	277	417	293	152	105	35	—	271
20 to 24 percent.....	1 163	44	53	207	162	339	190	80	56	32	—	264
25 to 29 percent.....	754	46	35	63	147	166	124	78	58	37	—	271
30 to 34 percent.....	667	9	26	88	111	206	130	37	26	34	—	275
35 to 49 percent.....	880	58	67	110	155	275	126	43	26	20	—	258
50 percent or more.....	1 460	86	175	214	354	261	196	51	101	22	—	236
Not computed.....	437	6	7	31	18	46	29	—	—	—	300	263
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Hearing equipment</b> .....	<b>8 316</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>259</b>
Central heating system.....	5 722	148	117	390	952	1 756	1 071	521	412	193	162	280
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>6 675</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>272</b>
Central system.....	4 847	3	27	216	772	1 641	984	511	366	189	138	288



Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Longview city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	14 445	1 396	1 700	906	797	2 074	2 170	2 841	1 629	932	20 699	23 431	1 194
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 687	291	843	567	538	1 619	1 901	2 555	1 518	855	23 724	27 054	354
15 to 24 years	427	16	45	33	34	105	124	56	7	7	18 984	19 607	22
25 to 34 years	2 300	44	57	111	128	506	603	571	216	64	22 032	23 765	63
35 to 44 years	2 056	15	80	51	68	247	379	640	400	176	27 186	30 217	51
45 to 64 years	4 242	82	181	161	146	550	670	1 137	829	486	27 273	31 041	95
65 years and over	1 662	134	480	211	162	211	125	151	66	122	12 593	19 431	123
Male householder, no wife present	975	181	154	69	47	149	130	177	35	33	15 981	17 553	155
15 to 24 years	54	15	—	13	—	—	12	14	—	—	12 308	15 588	15
25 to 34 years	225	7	17	21	9	76	46	34	15	—	18 438	19 126	—
35 to 44 years	139	18	15	13	7	7	6	51	7	15	25 282	22 730	11
45 to 64 years	359	52	60	7	21	50	60	78	13	18	18 750	20 513	58
65 years and over	1 198	89	62	15	10	16	6	—	—	—	5 714	7 301	71
Female householder, no husband present	2 783	924	703	270	212	306	139	109	76	44	8 227	11 578	685
15 to 24 years	38	—	9	8	14	—	7	—	—	—	12 857	13 357	—
25 to 34 years	148	50	29	20	21	11	8	—	8	—	9 405	11 405	55
35 to 44 years	279	68	61	31	12	43	10	36	13	5	10 847	14 462	83
45 to 64 years	947	190	227	114	94	180	75	41	12	14	11 239	12 824	203
65 years and over	1 371	616	377	97	71	72	39	31	43	25	5 873	10 099	344
Median age	50.5	68.4	66.2	60.5	54.4	46.1	41.9	45.2	47.9	51.0	...	...	62.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 937	114	185	183	159	295	361	331	163	146	20 363	22 859	97
1975 to 1978	4 260	161	272	168	202	678	822	1 057	609	291	23 689	26 473	155
1970 to 1974	2 600	193	296	128	162	384	414	557	323	143	21 376	23 984	225
1960 to 1969	3 055	300	365	215	128	422	404	604	392	225	21 213	24 482	311
1959 or earlier	2 593	628	582	212	146	295	169	292	142	127	11 020	17 068	406
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 354	1 349	1 676	906	784	2 074	2 163	2 841	1 629	932	20 776	23 536	1 137
1.01 or more persons per room	335	18	50	13	9	53	90	60	28	14	21 178	21 572	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	47	24	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	4 712	6 899	57
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 710	—
Heating equipment	14 440	1 396	1 695	906	797	2 074	2 170	2 841	1 629	932	20 704	23 436	1 194
Central heating system	11 337	664	1 035	617	532	1 624	1 843	2 552	1 560	910	22 851	26 225	585
Air conditioning	13 336	996	1 474	808	748	1 948	2 073	2 766	1 591	932	21 443	24 434	816
Central system	9 524	453	691	450	372	1 315	1 591	2 288	1 477	887	24 604	28 011	386
Vehicles available	13 856	1 027	1 586	872	763	2 063	2 159	2 841	1 613	932	21 239	24 146	934
1	3 550	671	875	411	308	587	368	181	81	68	11 393	13 697	546
2 or more	10 306	356	711	461	455	1 476	1 791	2 660	1 532	864	24 684	27 745	388
House heating fuel	14 440	1 396	1 695	906	797	2 074	2 170	2 841	1 629	932	20 704	23 436	1 194
Utility gas	12 703	1 287	1 530	835	724	1 800	1 921	2 443	1 389	774	20 398	22 920	1 120
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	14	32	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	8 542	8 652	14
Electricity	1 643	95	131	63	68	265	243	380	240	158	23 934	28 027	60
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	37	—	2	8	—	9	—	18	—	—	17 361	19 578	—
Median rooms	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.2	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 577	1 202	1 349	765	654	1 762	1 893	2 604	1 517	831	21 289	24 034	1 005
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 323	404	518	364	422	1 276	1 466	2 038	1 233	602	23 825	26 832	399
Less than \$200	1 114	188	133	104	99	194	159	161	54	22	15 417	17 355	169
\$200 to \$249	1 166	60	147	62	110	233	172	219	125	38	19 124	21 833	55
\$250 to \$299	1 272	44	34	44	55	262	297	351	156	29	22 881	24 436	49
\$300 to \$349	1 120	43	81	49	60	189	182	292	148	76	23 185	25 499	43
\$350 to \$399	1 034	22	57	51	39	137	263	277	135	53	23 416	26 883	34
\$400 to \$499	1 304	40	51	41	46	147	216	381	278	104	26 408	29 687	42
\$500 to \$599	739	—	11	13	7	69	132	224	166	117	28 240	37 781	—
\$600 to \$749	368	7	4	—	6	30	28	125	85	83	31 547	38 480	7
\$750 or more	206	—	—	—	—	15	17	8	86	80	40 125	49 994	—
Median	\$327	\$212	\$243	\$268	\$252	\$290	\$329	\$349	\$399	\$476	...	...	\$228
Not mortgaged	4 254	798	831	401	232	486	427	566	284	229	13 545	18 559	606
Less than \$50	206	88	64	6	29	—	19	—	—	—	6 786	7 757	64
\$50 to \$74	802	277	222	93	33	84	41	44	—	8	8 158	9 999	183
\$75 to \$99	1 125	253	268	116	64	166	122	84	50	2	10 894	13 452	202
\$100 to \$124	842	115	138	68	46	125	58	186	82	24	16 552	19 778	83
\$125 to \$149	562	23	82	41	28	55	122	104	72	35	21 625	23 666	38
\$150 to \$199	390	36	30	63	7	28	31	98	52	45	25 000	27 300	36
\$200 to \$249	204	6	27	8	16	21	17	31	16	62	28 846	37 798	—
\$250 or more	123	—	—	6	9	7	17	19	12	53	42 495	47 881	—
Median	\$100	\$78	\$87	\$97	\$96	\$99	\$114	\$121	\$128	\$200	...	...	\$82
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 323	404	518	364	422	1 276	1 466	2 038	1 233	602	23 825	26 832	399
Less than 15 percent	3 267	9	9	46	48	268	451	1 041	869	526	31 940	37 360	—
15 to 19 percent	1 775	5	12	58	83	361	422	520	257	57	24 164	26 000	5
20 to 24 percent	1 230	35	44	33	130	248	350	317	67	6	21 255	22 025	35
25 to 29 percent	671	—	54	49	51	194	141	143	33	6	19 589	20 655	—
30 to 34 percent	339	37	51	47	47	84	64	9	—	—	14 335	13 761	52
35 percent or more	991	268	348	131	63	121	38	8	7	7	8 345	9 694	257
Not computed	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 108	50
Median	17.4	50+	42.4	29.6	23.1	20.2	18.3	14.9	12.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 254	798	831	401	232	486	427	566	284	229	13 545	18 559	606
Less than 10 percent	2 322	—	177	177	130	398	384	547	280	229	23 509	27 818	—
10 to 14 percent	598	37	255	123	77	52	31	19	4	—	10 142	11 595	20
15 to 19 percent	424	94	229	45	8	36	12	—	—	—	7 398	8 264	61
20 to 24 percent	380	201	121	50	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 859	5 881	127
25 to 29 percent	129	75	39	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 596	5 952	48
30 to 34 percent	98	88	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 892	3 782	70
35 percent or more	274	274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 129	251
Not computed	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 263	29
Median	10—	28.5	14.7	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	32.3

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 489	1 567	1 750	967	652	1 431	1 029	683	279	131	12 398	14 719	1 654
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	3 843	304	477	417	317	883	717	450	204	74	17 028	18 308	403
15 to 24 years .....	966	84	146	138	102	322	109	50	13	2	15 173	14 652	107
25 to 34 years .....	1 453	94	139	154	140	331	332	206	33	24	18 279	18 268	122
35 to 44 years .....	616	45	37	41	40	93	154	117	89	—	21 831	21 494	76
45 to 64 years .....	594	31	81	63	28	107	95	77	64	48	17 423	23 588	48
65 years and over .....	214	50	74	21	7	30	27	—	5	—	8 583	11 257	50
Male householder, no wife present .....	2 170	360	402	292	212	401	217	178	68	40	12 866	15 315	306
15 to 24 years .....	652	113	137	82	62	156	49	30	17	6	12 317	14 055	111
25 to 34 years .....	722	72	155	72	94	141	83	79	18	8	14 149	15 219	78
35 to 44 years .....	294	36	29	48	18	59	42	44	11	7	16 026	18 443	36
45 to 64 years .....	323	66	20	64	31	45	43	25	22	7	13 427	15 887	58
65 years and over .....	179	73	61	26	7	—	—	—	—	12	6 587	14 125	23
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 476	903	871	258	123	147	95	55	7	17	6 829	8 626	945
15 to 24 years .....	486	157	175	90	—	27	24	13	—	—	7 363	8 253	200
25 to 34 years .....	615	202	210	52	36	58	40	17	—	—	7 376	8 763	265
35 to 44 years .....	326	126	116	28	8	23	—	18	7	—	6 927	8 761	156
45 to 64 years .....	519	151	166	68	66	26	31	—	—	11	7 946	10 235	165
65 years and over .....	530	267	204	20	13	13	—	7	—	6	4 976	7 151	159
Median age .....	32.0	37.5	31.9	29.8	30.3	28.6	31.4	32.9	39.3	47.6	...	...	33.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 474	761	1 130	677	427	1 062	683	453	192	89	13 489	15 452	892
1975 to 1978 .....	2 008	451	407	190	193	260	276	178	34	19	11 921	13 649	449
1970 to 1974 .....	512	131	93	69	32	77	29	25	42	14	11 159	14 963	162
1960 to 1969 .....	300	100	110	24	—	10	41	6	—	9	7 119	10 708	75
1959 or earlier .....	195	124	10	7	—	22	—	21	11	—	4 363	10 701	76
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 185	1 440	1 686	918	652	1 380	1 016	683	279	131	12 686	14 974	1 536
0.50 or less .....	4 534	883	1 165	525	353	671	426	355	71	85	11 043	13 689	723
0.51 to 1.00 .....	3 100	459	420	295	249	641	538	288	176	34	15 934	16 846	621
1.01 to 1.50 .....	402	67	86	78	50	57	26	22	16	—	11 538	12 986	146
1.51 or more .....	149	31	15	20	—	11	26	18	16	12	19 306	20 478	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	304	127	64	49	—	51	13	—	—	—	6 250	7 858	118
0.50 or less .....	128	63	14	31	—	20	—	—	—	—	5 313	7 402	37
0.51 to 1.00 .....	112	42	25	12	—	20	13	—	—	—	6 400	8 691	59
1.01 to 1.50 .....	26	14	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	6 195	14
1.51 or more .....	38	8	19	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7 500	8 079	8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment .....	8 463	1 567	1 742	967	647	1 431	1 016	683	279	131	12 385	14 719	1 654
Central heating system .....	5 801	600	1 194	653	441	1 160	843	597	214	99	15 049	16 491	653
Air conditioning .....	6 769	833	1 409	773	534	1 284	947	627	252	110	14 230	15 883	879
Central system .....	4 868	388	937	551	400	1 023	736	536	210	87	15 866	17 112	415
Vehicles available .....	7 401	953	1 508	875	612	1 382	1 014	670	279	108	13 989	15 726	1 094
1 .....	3 715	729	1 053	532	334	564	158	52	30	10	10 355	11 921	800
2 or more .....	3 686	224	455	343	278	818	751	152	78	18	18 019	19 562	294
House heating fuel .....	8 463	1 567	1 742	967	647	1 431	1 016	683	279	131	12 385	14 719	1 654
Utility gas .....	4 872	1 293	1 002	550	347	616	530	306	141	87	10 641	13 438	1 344
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	25	2	—	6	6	—	—	—	7	—	14 375	28 951	2
Electricity .....	3 550	265	740	411	294	811	477	377	138	37	15 356	16 387	301
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	16	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	20 278	12 477	7
Median rooms .....	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.7	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 342	1 534	1 750	948	636	1 400	1 019	669	261	125	12 339	14 610	1 621
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1 055	518	220	84	20	62	74	30	32	15	5 180	9 909	505
\$100 to \$149 .....	931	295	255	128	76	60	70	14	15	18	8 573	10 788	330
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 293	269	341	214	139	181	83	40	21	5	10 426	11 682	265
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 846	218	440	219	155	462	208	113	25	6	13 242	13 822	247
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 702	103	276	215	135	389	312	199	37	36	16 344	17 540	127
\$300 to \$349 .....	748	39	86	44	71	144	132	167	51	14	19 716	20 936	48
\$350 to \$399 .....	257	—	25	15	7	50	49	60	51	—	22 569	23 779	15
\$400 to \$499 .....	182	—	26	2	8	27	43	32	22	22	22 794	27 075	—
\$500 or more .....	28	—	—	—	5	9	—	7	7	—	21 250	23 868	—
No cash rent .....	300	92	81	27	20	16	48	7	—	9	8 017	11 804	64
Median .....	\$220	\$128	\$202	\$211	\$226	\$244	\$257	\$282	\$300	\$271	...	...	\$138
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	422	240	90	49	—	11	22	5	5	—	4 411	6 568	255
\$100 to \$149 .....	616	269	141	28	46	45	50	6	19	12	5 956	10 886	250
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 178	292	331	184	104	111	94	39	8	15	9 525	11 034	289
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 423	338	373	163	113	267	64	64	36	5	10 008	11 841	392
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 012	166	459	288	169	431	307	141	30	21	13 876	14 913	185
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 230	113	167	163	116	282	229	116	30	14	16 045	16 912	130
\$350 to \$399 .....	547	19	32	22	42	135	65	160	45	27	22 745	24 662	32
\$400 to \$499 .....	412	5	76	24	13	66	83	86	59	—	21 100	21 410	24
\$500 or more .....	202	—	—	—	13	36	57	45	29	22	24 597	29 185	—
No cash rent .....	300	92	81	27	20	16	48	7	—	9	8 017	11 804	64
Median .....	\$258	\$183	\$236	\$256	\$264	\$271	\$292	\$333	\$353	\$318	...	...	\$196
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	1 393	—	50	52	51	184	340	387	213	116	25 435	29 648	26
15 to 19 percent .....	1 588	17	74	106	139	532	436	236	48	—	19 407	19 716	36
20 to 24 percent .....	1 163	18	183	192	201	426	111	32	—	—	14 845	14 462	97
25 to 29 percent .....	754	50	167	199	119	155	57	7	—	—	12 010	12 602	49
30 to 34 percent .....	667	25	255	252	59	49	27	—	—	—	10 531	10 609	45
35 to 49 percent .....	880	177	540	100	34	29	—	—	—	—	7 553	7 601	176
50 percent or more .....	1 460	1 018	400	20	13	9	—	—	—	—	3 662	3 876	991
Not computed .....	437	229	81	27	20	16	48	7	—	9	4 453	8 064	201
Median .....	24.2	50+	37.4	27.8	22.9	19.8	16.7	14.1	11.4	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Longview city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>8 323</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>327</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	735	252	107	93	82	101	46	42	12	—	255
2 persons -----	2 443	345	414	404	343	285	321	196	82	53	309
3 persons -----	1 835	207	214	278	267	239	315	184	83	48	341
4 persons -----	2 021	141	213	306	233	288	401	232	130	77	370
5 persons -----	840	106	117	124	117	98	134	75	54	15	331
6 persons -----	287	28	64	38	55	12	71	6	—	13	312
7 persons -----	131	24	31	24	23	11	7	4	7	—	272
8 or more persons -----	31	11	6	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	238
Median -----	3.04	2.38	2.79	3.00	3.01	3.05	3.40	3.21	3.55	3.53	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>339</b>
15 to 24 years -----	281	—	30	52	32	68	65	19	7	8	369
25 to 34 years -----	1 873	102	171	204	276	302	447	181	130	60	380
35 to 44 years -----	1 757	145	243	237	207	241	328	190	104	62	360
45 to 64 years -----	2 695	347	426	554	397	259	308	243	91	70	303
65 years and over -----	350	113	93	42	21	22	28	31	—	—	233
Male householder, no wife present -----	478	120	59	74	64	40	59	42	20	—	291
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	5	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	279
25 to 34 years -----	142	15	14	16	20	16	23	30	8	—	369
35 to 44 years -----	78	6	16	16	15	7	12	6	—	—	303
45 to 64 years -----	183	56	24	36	23	8	24	—	12	—	266
65 years and over -----	58	43	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	100—
Female householder, no husband present -----	889	287	144	109	123	102	69	33	16	6	256
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	353
25 to 34 years -----	103	8	10	20	19	16	20	6	4	—	336
35 to 44 years -----	198	33	26	24	37	48	17	7	6	—	322
45 to 64 years -----	336	126	71	49	30	25	16	13	—	6	230
65 years and over -----	237	120	30	16	37	5	16	7	6	—	198
Median age -----	43.5	54.5	47.5	46.8	43.5	38.9	37.4	41.9	37.5	40.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 321	45	71	80	172	173	311	226	152	91	432
1975 to 1978 -----	3 199	194	294	375	419	554	717	403	163	80	379
1970 to 1974 -----	1 862	300	322	485	238	220	186	81	24	6	282
1960 to 1969 -----	1 588	387	408	316	257	87	63	19	29	22	250
1959 or earlier -----	353	188	71	16	34	—	27	10	—	7	192
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	27	3	6	5	7	—	6	—	—	—	295
4 rooms -----	475	183	100	67	63	23	32	—	—	—	227
5 rooms -----	2 362	649	416	340	267	264	302	87	37	—	267
6 rooms -----	2 835	214	455	591	410	438	370	260	78	19	319
7 rooms -----	1 453	46	148	200	230	188	329	179	85	48	377
8 or more rooms -----	1 171	19	41	69	143	121	265	206	168	139	474
Median -----	6.0	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.3	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 609	8	31	50	94	188	503	401	209	125	487
1970 to 1974 -----	1 235	52	50	184	169	265	274	151	65	25	381
1960 to 1969 -----	2 802	221	510	668	499	338	336	125	63	42	300
1950 to 1959 -----	1 664	382	336	305	240	174	148	41	24	14	269
1940 to 1949 -----	742	357	171	49	58	50	39	15	3	—	204
1939 or earlier -----	271	94	68	16	60	19	4	6	4	—	231
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	159	132	18	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	120
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	652	351	141	84	45	24	7	—	—	—	193
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 043	246	333	203	155	65	25	16	—	—	241
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 378	229	207	296	226	251	156	13	—	—	293
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 608	103	302	349	245	275	287	43	4	—	310
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 135	35	74	195	153	160	291	183	44	—	385
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 579	—	75	127	265	217	422	321	140	12	425
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	406	—	6	8	27	37	105	88	90	45	523
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	271	8	4	—	—	5	11	75	76	92	664
\$150,000 or more -----	92	10	6	5	—	—	—	—	14	57	750+
Median -----	\$45 200	\$22 700	\$34 900	\$41 200	\$44 700	\$46 200	\$54 800	\$67 300	\$79 400	\$118 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 267	680	644	662	451	265	309	169	51	36	273
15 to 19 percent -----	1 775	148	167	375	243	273	315	133	90	31	341
20 to 24 percent -----	1 230	79	119	107	166	219	289	148	57	46	383
25 to 29 percent -----	671	22	61	26	75	81	149	132	86	39	439
30 to 34 percent -----	339	63	25	24	35	54	46	76	16	—	371
35 percent or more -----	991	98	144	70	138	142	196	81	68	54	366
Not computed -----	50	24	6	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	208
Median -----	17.4	12.7	14.1	14.7	17.1	19.6	20.5	22.3	23.8	23.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>8 318</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>327</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	46	34	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	132
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 781	451	828	1 096	926	945	1 253	720	356	206	355
Other built-in electric units -----	86	12	14	11	11	14	12	—	12	—	327
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	296	99	46	43	62	14	20	12	—	—	253
Other means -----	1 109	518	278	117	116	61	19	—	—	—	207
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>7 878</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>336</b>
Central system -----	6 375	319	676	1 038	884	928	1 222	734	368	206	365
1 or more individual room units -----	1 503	538	396	195	198	106	65	5	—	—	227
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>8 318</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>327</b>
Utility gas -----	7 130	1 032	1 086	1 125	944	888	1 020	581	286	168	317
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	325
Electricity -----	1 154	82	72	134	158	146	284	158	82	38	395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	21	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	260

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## Longview city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 222	89	403	369	156	82	70	40	13	83
2 persons -----	1 996	78	271	541	431	252	237	109	77	106
3 persons -----	504	8	66	111	113	106	56	28	16	115
4 persons -----	287	12	33	67	63	75	18	19	5	113
5 persons -----	158	19	13	22	68	24	7	5	109	99
6 persons -----	49	—	16	9	—	2	2	8	12	119
7 persons -----	21	—	—	6	6	9	—	—	—	132
8 or more persons -----	17	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	...
Median -----	1.95	1.68	1.50	1.86	2.11	2.29	2.03	2.07	2.13	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>110</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	112	—	14	30	47	15	—	6	—	106
35 to 44 years -----	165	19	7	28	34	38	12	15	12	121
45 to 64 years -----	1 118	22	107	257	216	237	152	62	65	120
65 years and over -----	1 065	27	201	282	225	101	120	62	17	99
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>79</b>
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	103
25 to 34 years -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years -----	21	—	—	7	8	—	6	—	—	111
45 to 64 years -----	128	16	54	22	8	6	9	13	—	72
65 years and over -----	92	22	25	20	17	8	—	—	—	74
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>91</b>
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	157
35 to 44 years -----	56	—	11	6	27	—	5	7	—	110
45 to 64 years -----	455	18	51	140	99	82	33	9	23	105
65 years and over -----	996	52	329	311	152	70	46	30	6	84
Median age -----	65.2	68.0	70.3	66.4	63.5	58.0	62.4	63.2	58.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	182	—	28	41	44	33	14	22	—	113
1975 to 1978 -----	427	15	45	57	88	54	49	49	70	129
1970 to 1974 -----	455	31	52	104	131	70	49	6	12	108
1960 to 1969 -----	1 233	73	171	327	230	207	128	80	17	105
1959 or earlier -----	1 957	87	506	596	349	198	150	47	24	91
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	109	17	47	28	7	—	10	—	—	70
4 rooms -----	542	43	185	185	90	20	10	9	—	81
5 rooms -----	1 557	115	362	470	268	253	71	18	—	91
6 rooms -----	1 325	23	175	348	332	206	165	49	27	109
7 rooms -----	479	8	33	87	125	66	80	47	33	122
8 or more rooms -----	242	—	—	7	20	17	54	81	63	214
Median -----	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.5	6.1	7.1	7.6	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	195	—	2	18	36	9	31	48	51	202
1970 to 1974 -----	171	—	—	27	58	46	28	6	6	125
1960 to 1969 -----	953	12	109	262	178	202	98	71	21	113
1950 to 1959 -----	1 271	48	236	317	302	149	145	40	34	103
1940 to 1949 -----	802	27	203	272	146	84	46	19	5	91
1939 or earlier -----	862	119	252	229	122	72	42	20	6	82
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	413	95	159	88	37	27	7	—	—	68
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	788	54	239	266	127	55	47	—	—	84
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	929	49	236	324	208	76	19	17	—	89
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	690	—	89	307	137	93	31	19	14	96
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	500	2	43	70	126	150	87	15	7	126
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	359	6	18	23	134	58	78	42	—	125
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	340	—	18	35	60	89	94	38	6	141
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	75	—	—	12	5	6	5	24	23	220
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	118	—	—	—	8	8	22	45	35	223
\$150,000 or more -----	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	38	250+
Median -----	\$30 000	\$11 100	\$20 100	\$26 400	\$33 600	\$41 600	\$50 400	\$62 000	\$118 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 322	111	415	574	479	356	217	109	61	103
10 to 14 percent -----	598	34	90	184	126	83	36	17	28	99
15 to 19 percent -----	424	31	93	93	85	42	32	29	19	99
20 to 24 percent -----	380	13	139	70	37	43	62	16	—	89
25 to 29 percent -----	129	—	24	37	14	15	7	17	15	106
30 to 34 percent -----	98	—	15	55	16	2	—	10	—	90
35 percent or more -----	274	17	20	98	76	21	36	6	—	101
Not computed -----	29	—	6	14	9	—	—	—	—	90
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>100</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	35	—	16	—	19	—	—	—	—	102
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 246	13	174	454	537	431	342	172	123	122
Other built-in electric units -----	41	—	13	—	6	13	—	9	—	128
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	268	20	64	125	21	26	6	—	—	85
Other means -----	1 664	173	535	546	259	92	42	17	—	81
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>104</b>
Central system -----	1 969	—	115	371	478	365	330	187	123	126
1 or more individual room units -----	1 762	128	503	620	273	166	55	17	—	85
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>100</b>
Utility gas -----	3 989	206	766	1 078	789	514	357	191	88	99
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	20	—	2	18	—	—	—	—	—	86
Electricity -----	236	—	27	29	53	46	33	13	35	130
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	9	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	66



Table B — 7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Oto ore estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Longview city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units -----	14 445	2 330	1 765	4 043	4 991	1 316	8 489	2 209	1 343	1 728	2 342	867
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families -----	10 687	1 940	1 419	3 248	3 399	681	3 843	1 050	643	754	1 014	382
15 to 24 years -----	427	150	56	102	114	5	966	377	206	185	154	44
25 to 34 years -----	2 300	692	464	459	643	42	1 453	415	227	274	423	114
35 to 44 years -----	2 056	463	335	711	481	66	616	163	61	167	156	69
45 to 64 years -----	4 242	553	462	1 666	1 348	213	594	82	114	99	185	114
65 years and over -----	1 662	82	102	310	813	355	214	13	35	29	96	41
Male householder, no wife present -----	975	159	128	234	336	118	2 170	684	305	397	548	236
15 to 24 years -----	54	8	19	15	12	—	652	280	114	117	96	45
25 to 34 years -----	225	78	42	22	78	5	722	274	86	109	205	48
35 to 44 years -----	139	44	32	24	25	14	294	81	23	68	65	57
45 to 64 years -----	359	10	23	143	128	55	323	49	62	51	110	51
65 years and over -----	198	19	12	30	93	44	179	—	20	52	72	35
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 783	231	218	561	1 256	517	2 476	475	395	577	780	249
15 to 24 years -----	38	9	7	8	14	—	486	161	89	90	111	35
25 to 34 years -----	148	40	32	20	44	12	615	153	122	145	187	8
35 to 44 years -----	279	41	42	98	79	19	326	54	33	105	108	26
45 to 64 years -----	947	97	102	241	444	63	519	47	84	110	234	44
65 years and over -----	1 371	44	35	194	675	423	530	60	67	127	140	136
Median age -----	50.5	38.1	41.3	49.9	56.4	68.6	32.0	27.9	29.6	33.8	34.9	44.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 937	796	287	361	395	98	5 474	1 989	921	1 052	1 172	340
1975 to 1978 -----	4 260	1 534	604	1 023	996	103	2 008	220	369	461	733	225
1970 to 1974 -----	2 600	—	874	831	774	121	512	—	53	110	211	138
1960 to 1969 -----	3 055	—	—	1 828	1 034	193	300	—	—	105	120	75
1959 or earlier -----	2 593	—	—	—	1 792	801	195	—	—	—	106	89
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room -----	7	2	5	—	—	—	127	23	7	22	45	30
2 rooms -----	34	14	7	—	7	6	339	95	70	65	72	37
3 rooms -----	252	37	33	33	73	76	1 903	606	293	317	506	181
4 rooms -----	1 505	238	181	255	662	169	2 977	829	414	607	867	260
5 rooms -----	4 556	548	455	1 063	2 012	478	2 128	532	416	390	583	207
6 rooms -----	4 471	560	500	1 607	1 472	332	732	98	114	234	190	96
7 or more rooms -----	3 620	931	584	1 085	765	255	283	26	29	93	79	56
Median -----	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 354	2 330	1 759	4 043	4 945	1 277	8 185	2 209	1 289	1 675	2 231	781
0.50 or less -----	9 406	1 535	1 045	2 481	3 317	1 028	4 534	1 430	691	829	1 102	482
0.51 to 1.00 -----	4 613	765	684	1 487	1 460	217	3 100	717	553	707	867	256
1.01 to 1.50 -----	311	28	30	70	161	22	402	48	29	113	197	15
1.51 or more -----	24	2	—	5	7	10	149	14	16	26	65	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	91	—	6	—	46	39	304	—	54	53	111	86
0.50 or less -----	71	—	—	—	32	39	128	—	26	13	54	35
0.51 to 1.00 -----	16	—	6	—	10	—	112	—	20	7	45	40
1.01 to 1.50 -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	26	—	8	6	12	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	27	—	11
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person -----	2 365	234	163	455	1 066	447	2 786	831	400	511	704	340
2 persons -----	5 108	758	512	1 346	1 893	599	2 408	787	450	334	593	244
3 persons -----	2 702	558	353	866	784	141	1 476	354	264	369	415	74
4 persons -----	2 580	593	497	784	658	48	929	150	157	237	285	100
5 persons -----	1 090	89	201	405	363	32	474	49	47	149	173	56
6 or more persons -----	600	98	39	187	227	49	416	38	25	128	172	53
Median -----	2.45	2.81	3.09	2.75	2.26	1.85	2.11	1.85	2.10	2.55	2.29	1.88
Total persons -----	40 676	6 931	5 559	12 351	13 209	2 626	20 715	4 479	3 137	4 877	6 147	2 075
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached -----	13 339	1 887	1 477	3 922	4 808	1 245	3 461	275	223	730	1 623	610
2 -----	159	44	27	12	25	51	1 130	401	151	129	315	134
3 and 4 -----	29	2	—	—	15	12	555	93	173	105	117	67
5 to 9 -----	48	13	—	23	8	4	303	122	50	70	61	—
10 to 49 -----	91	9	10	11	57	4	1 198	499	250	278	130	41
50 or more -----	27	4	—	3	20	—	1 625	760	437	329	84	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	752	371	251	72	58	—	217	59	59	87	12	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment -----	14 440	2 330	1 765	4 043	4 986	1 316	8 463	2 209	1 343	1 728	2 337	846
Steam or hot water system -----	104	—	13	20	64	7	82	8	—	33	30	11
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	10 412	2 261	1 693	3 605	2 535	318	4 988	1 984	1 188	1 173	527	116
Other built-in electric units -----	173	34	14	31	90	4	460	169	110	70	91	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	648	12	30	44	427	135	271	—	14	82	153	22
Other means -----	3 103	23	15	343	1 870	852	2 662	48	31	37	1 536	677
Air conditioning -----	13 336	2 308	1 742	3 881	4 409	976	6 769	2 180	1 275	1 416	1 440	458
Central system -----	9 524	2 267	1 599	3 240	2 144	274	4 868	2 170	1 194	1 031	1 384	89
1 or more individual room units -----	3 812	41	143	641	2 265	722	1 901	10	81	385	1 056	369
House heating fuel -----	14 440	2 330	1 765	4 043	4 986	1 316	8 463	2 209	1 343	1 728	2 337	846
Utility gas -----	12 703	1 720	1 395	3 620	4 708	1 260	4 872	354	467	1 146	2 112	793
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	57	—	17	14	21	5	25	7	—	6	12	—
Electricity -----	1 643	610	353	394	243	43	3 550	1 848	876	560	213	53
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	37	—	—	15	14	8	16	—	—	16	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 194	94	68	230	543	259	1 654	195	168	334	664	293
Percent below poverty level -----	8.3	4.0	3.9	5.7	10.9	19.7	19.5	8.8	12.5	19.3	28.4	33.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 396	101	74	220	627	374	1 567	169	157	286	669	286
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 700	107	145	331	820	297	1 750	338	322	456	455	179
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	906	98	93	218	400	97	967	253	135	169	307	103
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	797	71	90	184	347	105	652	149	130	135	185	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 074	247	239	609	857	122	1 431	537	202	284	325	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 170	361	343	675	663	128	1 029	373	204	160	181	111
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 841	645	357	942	796	101	683	271	105	127	157	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 629	427	243	571	340	48	279	96	47	65	54	17
\$50,000 or more -----	932	273	181	293	141	44	131	23	41	46	9	12
Median -----	\$20 699	\$26 852	\$23 002	\$23 069	\$16 436	\$9 750	\$12 398	\$16 837	\$13 606	\$11 805	\$10 383	\$8 906
Mean -----	\$23 431	\$29 903	\$27 802	\$26 332	\$18 948	\$14 203	\$14 719	\$17 449	\$16 187	\$15 203	\$12 162	\$11 433

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

## Longview city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	14 445	13 339	354	752	8 489	3 461	1 130	555	303	1 198	1 625	217
Condominium housing units	25	25	—	—	58	11	—	—	—	6	41	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	10 687	9 995	230	462	3 843	1 835	602	194	116	404	587	105
15 to 24 years	427	296	—	131	966	235	201	64	62	149	213	42
25 to 34 years	2 300	2 087	57	156	1 453	738	220	52	35	162	217	29
35 to 44 years	2 056	1 994	18	44	616	397	97	19	6	20	63	14
45 to 64 years	4 242	4 061	96	85	594	365	50	46	13	51	51	18
65 years and over	1 662	1 557	59	46	214	100	34	13	—	22	43	2
Male householder, no wife present	975	799	51	125	2 170	616	268	144	79	416	593	54
15 to 24 years	54	39	—	15	652	136	20	60	39	149	230	18
25 to 34 years	225	165	3	57	722	192	132	54	23	131	177	13
35 to 44 years	139	104	9	26	294	91	48	—	8	36	104	7
45 to 64 years	359	311	27	21	323	82	55	24	9	91	46	16
65 years and over	198	180	12	6	179	115	13	6	—	9	36	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 783	2 545	73	165	2 476	1 010	260	217	108	378	445	58
15 to 24 years	38	22	—	16	486	123	48	40	47	67	130	31
25 to 34 years	148	126	2	20	615	242	47	55	20	112	119	20
35 to 44 years	279	265	7	7	326	152	23	20	15	62	54	—
45 to 64 years	947	832	25	90	519	254	55	46	5	68	84	7
65 years and over	1 371	1 300	39	32	530	239	87	56	21	69	58	—
Median age	50.5	51.0	51.5	33.8	32.0	35.8	31.2	29.6	25.5	29.0	28.6	27.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 937	1 549	56	332	5 474	1 820	737	379	239	934	1 203	162
1975 to 1978	4 260	3 864	102	294	2 008	930	317	141	51	221	306	42
1970 to 1974	2 600	2 447	71	82	512	338	34	14	13	30	70	13
1960 to 1969	3 055	2 970	41	44	300	201	31	9	—	13	46	—
1959 or earlier	2 593	2 509	84	—	195	172	11	12	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	7	7	—	—	127	46	—	8	—	46	27	—
2 rooms	34	7	6	21	339	75	28	19	60	66	86	5
3 rooms	252	136	42	74	1 903	441	270	134	71	411	543	33
4 rooms	1 505	1 069	22	414	2 977	997	552	220	112	445	531	120
5 rooms	4 556	4 204	150	202	2 128	1 138	206	131	31	214	349	59
6 rooms	4 471	4 381	51	39	732	522	58	31	23	9	89	—
7 or more rooms	3 620	3 535	83	2	283	242	16	12	6	7	—	—
Median	5.7	5.8	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 354	13 282	320	752	8 185	3 313	1 101	531	293	1 156	1 574	217
0.50 or less	9 406	8 763	202	441	4 534	1 514	595	331	205	775	1 006	108
0.51 to 1.00	4 613	4 242	96	275	3 100	1 433	454	183	88	350	503	89
1.01 to 1.50	311	263	12	36	402	263	31	17	—	26	50	15
1.51 or more	24	14	10	—	149	103	21	—	—	5	15	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	57	34	—	304	148	29	24	10	42	51	—
0.50 or less	71	53	18	—	128	58	12	18	—	12	28	—
0.51 to 1.00	16	—	16	—	112	62	17	6	4	8	15	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	4	—	—	26	6	—	—	6	6	8	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	38	22	—	—	—	16	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	14	7	—	7	149	62	—	8	6	46	27	—
1	229	153	36	40	2 624	531	383	214	152	590	749	5
2	3 996	3 319	143	534	4 089	1 641	613	278	129	528	733	167
3	8 674	8 388	115	171	1 445	1 081	129	45	16	34	95	45
4	1 447	1 393	54	—	182	146	5	10	—	—	21	—
5 or more	85	79	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 396	1 260	57	79	1 567	869	201	96	38	140	185	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 700	1 462	84	154	1 750	674	218	162	63	273	300	60
\$10,000 to \$12,499	906	776	15	115	967	326	118	56	40	156	244	27
\$12,500 to \$14,999	797	711	23	63	652	237	102	53	40	85	135	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 074	1 914	23	137	1 431	479	181	74	58	287	317	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 170	2 011	25	134	1 029	389	175	55	25	132	213	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 841	2 752	51	38	683	260	92	34	33	94	153	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 629	1 570	37	22	279	148	28	25	—	22	56	—
\$50,000 or more	932	883	39	10	131	79	15	—	6	9	22	—
Median	\$20 699	\$21 180	\$14 783	\$13 611	\$12 398	\$11 438	\$13 186	\$10 871	\$13 156	\$13 382	\$14 046	\$10 972
Mean	\$23 431	\$23 946	\$21 227	\$15 344	\$14 719	\$14 575	\$15 227	\$12 801	\$16 131	\$14 355	\$15 593	\$12 761
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	14 440	13 334	354	752	8 463	3 440	1 125	555	303	1 198	1 625	217
Steam or hot water system	104	92	—	12	82	36	11	13	—	8	14	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 412	9 530	191	691	4 988	1 146	632	337	247	1 008	1 434	184
Other built-in electric units	173	143	20	10	460	85	54	51	6	101	141	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	648	613	10	25	271	197	55	—	—	8	—	11
Other means	3 103	2 956	133	14	2 662	1 976	373	154	50	73	36	—
Air conditioning	13 336	12 339	275	722	6 769	2 232	923	456	281	1 145	1 522	210
Central system	9 524	8 767	171	586	4 868	963	632	359	249	1 061	1 475	129
Vehicles available	13 856	12 815	310	731	7 401	2 821	1 018	476	283	1 104	1 497	202
1	3 550	3 156	102	292	3 715	1 220	439	296	148	678	853	80
2 or more	10 306	9 659	208	439	3 686	1 601	579	180	135	425	644	122
House heating fuel	14 440	13 334	354	752	8 463	3 440	1 125	555	303	1 198	1 625	217
Utility gas	12 703	11 790	267	646	4 872	3 072	698	271	106	205	360	160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	39	—	18	25	8	7	—	—	6	—	4
Electricity	1 643	1 470	85	88	3 550	344	420	284	197	987	1 265	53
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	37	35	2	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	14 407	13 315	340	752	8 397	3 369	1 130	555	303	1 198	1 625	217
Utility gas	12 894	12 066	280	548	5 357	3 088	724	305	150	352	599	139
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	107	95	—	12	46	16	12	—	6	6	6	—
Electricity	1 406	1 154	60	192	2 994	265	394	250	147	840	1 020	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	11 938	11 162	287	489	5 165	2 478	745	291	152	554	799	146
With own children under 18 years	5 694	5 301	112	281	3 068	1 633	439	165	63	296	375	97
With own children under 6 years	2 292	2 059	28	205	1 842	932	306	84	42	211	187	80
Female householder, no husband present	977	910	42	25	1 036	497	107	89	26	137	149	31
With own children under 18 years	436	384	32	20	793	391	70	55	26	114	106	31
With own children under 6 years	57	50	2	5	388	201	21	16	17	68	40	25
Nonfamily householder	2 507	2 177	67	263	3 324	983	385	264	151	644	826	71
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 194	1 046	58	90	1 654	971	166	99	38	151	185	44
Percent below poverty level	8.3	7.8	16.4	12.0	19.5	28.1	14.7	17.8	12.5	12.6	11.4	20.3



Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	14 445	2 365	5 108	2 702	2 580	1 090	362	187	51	2.45	40 676
Nonrelatives present	310	—	117	82	29	43	16	23	—	2.96	1 073
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	293	120	133	13	17	—	10	—	—	1.70	586
4 rooms	1 505	534	487	256	139	68	16	—	5	1.95	3 468
5 rooms	4 556	848	1 862	786	615	313	56	69	7	2.27	11 832
6 rooms	4 471	642	1 551	897	846	319	143	50	23	2.55	12 921
7 rooms	2 081	165	669	456	554	154	54	17	12	2.95	6 465
8 or more rooms	1 539	56	406	294	409	236	83	51	4	3.53	5 404
Median	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 354	2 337	5 072	2 689	2 570	1 090	358	187	51	2.45	40 447
1.00 or less	14 019	2 337	5 070	2 689	2 553	1 022	280	68	—	2.42	38 318
1.01 to 1.50	311	—	—	—	17	68	68	119	39	6.52	1 913
1.51 or more	24	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	12	7.00	216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	28	36	13	10	—	4	—	—	1.99	229
1.00 or less	87	28	36	13	10	—	—	—	—	1.93	191
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6.00	38
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	13 339	2 082	4 719	2 507	2 427	1 050	340	166	48	2.47	37 669
2 or more	354	53	147	69	40	11	10	21	3	2.34	1 140
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	752	230	242	126	113	29	12	—	—	2.10	1 867
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 577	1 957	4 439	2 339	2 308	998	336	152	48	2.48	35 319
Less than \$10,000	572	188	177	81	44	52	9	5	16	2.05	1 432
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 440	399	470	196	129	112	58	29	7	2.10	3 792
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 972	435	766	278	263	136	54	34	6	2.22	4 793
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 068	322	768	360	363	183	42	11	19	2.43	5 703
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 108	198	777	480	439	154	34	26	—	2.66	6 244
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 494	167	499	343	303	100	61	21	—	2.74	4 359
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 919	159	641	408	492	153	48	18	—	2.89	5 833
\$80,000 to \$99,999	481	13	156	86	146	74	6	—	—	3.33	1 618
\$100,000 to \$149,999	389	19	146	79	96	34	7	8	—	2.87	1 183
\$150,000 or more	134	17	39	28	33	—	17	—	—	2.89	362
Median	\$41 000	\$27 400	\$40 400	\$45 200	\$48 200	\$40 800	\$40 900	\$38 600	\$27 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 445	2 365	5 108	2 702	2 580	1 090	362	187	51	2.45	40 676
Median income	\$20 699	\$7 237	\$20 043	\$23 057	\$25 161	\$26 183	\$23 200	\$27 422	\$18 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.1	20.0	13.5	14.8	16.5	13.8	15.8	12.2	16.6	...	...
With a mortgage	17.4	25.4	16.8	17.2	17.8	15.1	16.8	12.9	16.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	17.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.8	10—	16.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 194	553	342	96	88	37	37	24	17	1.63	...
Median income	\$3 237	\$2 792	\$3 151	\$4 125	\$4 861	\$5 179	\$5 298	\$6 136	\$8 229	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	39.6	33.2	50+	50+	50+	31.8	43.6	37.9	18.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	34.1	50+	34.5	50+	50+	46.2	50+	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.3	32.7	32.4	50+	50+	25.0	22.5	12.5	17.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	8 489	2 786	2 408	1 476	929	474	236	108	72	2.11	20 715
Nonrelatives present	786	—	410	167	81	80	27	10	11	2.46	2 242
ROOMS											
1 room	127	88	23	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	176
2 rooms	339	219	74	20	11	13	—	—	2	1.27	564
3 rooms	1 903	1 070	555	177	58	26	5	12	—	1.39	2 997
4 rooms	2 977	927	937	565	288	163	29	21	47	2.10	7 030
5 rooms	2 128	332	618	534	351	175	97	10	11	2.71	6 188
6 rooms	732	119	160	117	157	80	48	39	12	3.24	2 623
7 or more rooms	283	31	41	47	64	17	57	26	—	3.85	1 137
Median	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.8	4.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 185	2 683	2 311	1 432	900	468	230	100	61	2.11	20 029
1.00 or less	7 634	2 683	2 299	1 418	831	272	105	26	—	1.99	16 943
1.01 to 1.50	402	—	—	6	58	157	120	49	12	5.37	2 195
1.51 or more	149	—	12	8	11	39	5	25	49	6.40	891
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	304	103	97	44	29	6	6	11	—	2.01	686
1.00 or less	240	103	86	22	29	—	—	—	—	1.70	391
1.01 to 1.50	26	—	—	14	—	6	6	—	—	3.43	110
1.51 or more	38	—	11	8	—	—	—	8	11	5.00	185
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 461	791	822	655	554	274	219	88	58	2.68	10 029
2	1 130	321	367	212	169	53	—	6	2	2.16	2 693
3 and 4	555	238	158	77	47	35	—	—	—	1.75	1 126
5 to 9	303	126	111	40	19	7	—	—	—	1.73	601
10 to 49	1 198	558	371	168	53	30	10	8	—	1.61	2 261
50 or more	1 625	701	522	253	62	64	5	6	12	1.71	3 432
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	217	51	57	71	25	11	2	—	—	2.51	573
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 342	2 768	2 332	1 435	894	454	236	108	65	2.09	20 210
Less than \$100	422	183	100	53	52	22	6	—	—	1.78	1 048
\$100 to \$149	616	297	148	88	13	15	20	30	5	1.57	1 314
\$150 to \$199	1 178	468	290	162	96	102	49	—	20	1.92	2 798
\$200 to \$249	1 423	540	368	198	150	108	34	—	16	1.97	3 345
\$250 to \$299	2 032	770	628	342	185	25	44	—	18	1.88	4 360
\$300 to \$349	1 230	217	468	318	119	56	22	30	—	2.35	3 090
\$350 to \$399	547	103	178	142	113	40	—	11	—	2.46	1 474
\$400 to \$499	412	64	83	83	113	38	13	8	—	3.21	1 338
\$500 or more	202	—	46	19	55	23	30	23	6	4.15	769
No cash rent	300	126	73	30	28	18	—	—	—	1.83	674
Median	\$258	\$238	\$267	\$274	\$283	\$233	\$250	\$330	\$213	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 489	2 786	2 408	1 476	929	474	236	108	72	2.11	20 715
Median income	\$12 398	\$9 029	\$15 203	\$15 477	\$16 018	\$14 303	\$13 500	\$16 875	\$21 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.2	31.2	22.0	22.0	22.9	22.1	28.2	22.3	18.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 654	498	377	325	210	98	101	32	13	2.37	...
Median income	\$2 937	\$2500—	\$3 004	\$3 162	\$3 991	\$3 611	\$4 792	\$8 750	\$4 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.9	50+	45.0	42.5	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and B.]

Longview city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14 445	427	2 300	2 056	4 242	1 662	54	225	139	359	198	38	148	279	947	1 371	50.5									
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	2 365	—	—	—	—	—	34	144	79	193	165	19	37	42	532	1 120	66.5									
2 persons -----	5 108	216	455	136	2 152	1 439	6	66	12	53	26	12	51	68	240	176	58.8									
3 persons -----	2 702	138	687	412	939	172	—	15	2	71	7	7	22	78	94	58	44.8									
4 persons -----	2 580	73	850	610	34	9	—	—	27	14	—	—	33	37	41	11	38.4									
5 persons -----	1 090	—	235	402	353	—	14	—	19	—	—	—	—	36	16	6	41.6									
6 or more persons -----	600	—	73	256	188	8	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	18	24	—	43.2									
Median -----	2.45	2.49	3.51	4.06	2.49	2.08	1.29	1.28	1.38	1.43	1.10	1.50	2.23	2.88	1.39	1.11	—									
Total persons -----	40 676	1 016	8 151	8 796	12 409	3 812	110	322	329	657	226	59	386	855	1 735	1 813	—									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 354	427	2 290	2 056	4 242	1 633	54	225	134	359	191	38	148	279	930	1 348	50.5									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	335	—	91	90	80	6	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	20	28	—	41.0									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	91	—	10	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	23	69.5									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units																										
With a mortgage -----	12 577	249	1 985	1 922	3 813	1 415	33	142	99	311	150	22	115	254	791	1 233	50.7									
Less than 15 percent -----	8 323	281	1 873	1 757	2 695	1 055	17	82	78	183	58	15	103	198	336	538	43.5									
15 to 19 percent -----	3 267	6	426	408	556	75	—	26	37	61	—	7	8	24	53	38	47.5									
20 to 24 percent -----	1 775	15	434	236	197	32	—	47	33	17	33	—	9	28	63	16	42.0									
25 to 29 percent -----	2 230	47	486	101	130	27	6	9	22	9	—	—	3	22	19	16	35.8									
30 to 34 percent -----	671	38	269	69	44	43	6	6	—	15	7	—	8	8	14	30	41.1									
35 percent or more -----	339	21	68	123	153	75	—	28	—	8	15	8	67	77	85	118	42.4									
Not computed -----	991	64	178	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	13	—	44.4									
Median -----	50	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Not mortgaged -----	17.4	23.7	20.7	15.7	13.5	20.3	27.9	22.0	14.9	16.8	24.2	35.3	50.4	27.7	21.5	34.9	—									
Less than 10 percent -----	4 254	8	118	165	1 118	1 065	16	3	21	128	92	7	12	56	455	996	65.2									
10 to 14 percent -----	2 322	8	94	147	890	619	9	3	—	52	36	6	6	198	239	239	60.1									
15 to 19 percent -----	598	—	7	18	93	93	—	—	—	37	6	—	7	14	54	54	68.8									
20 to 24 percent -----	424	—	4	—	44	40	—	—	7	14	8	—	—	25	35	187	68.2									
25 to 29 percent -----	380	—	—	—	15	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	17	187	68.0									
30 to 34 percent -----	129	—	—	—	31	10	7	—	—	8	13	—	5	11	57	116	70.0									
35 percent or more -----	98	—	—	—	4	33	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16	—	60.8									
Not computed -----	274	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	116	70.0									
Median -----	27.9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11.2	15.9	10	19.3	21.6	12.0	17.6	—									
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 489	964	1 453	616	594	214	652	722	294	323	179	486	615	326	519	530	32.0									
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	2 786	—	—	—	—	—	403	488	184	241	164	224	235	83	284	480	36.6									
2 persons -----	2 408	462	476	107	266	177	195	125	56	32	9	142	125	51	121	44	29.4									
3 persons -----	1 476	276	390	122	164	33	42	54	7	37	—	85	115	39	66	6	30.2									
4 persons -----	929	127	344	171	65	4	12	31	17	13	—	7	84	39	15	—	30.8									
5 persons -----	474	21	146	82	61	—	—	20	10	—	—	23	22	28	22	—	32.9									
6 or more persons -----	416	60	97	134	38	—	—	4	20	—	6	5	34	46	11	—	36.9									
Median -----	2.11	2.50	3.14	3.96	2.69	2.10	1.31	1.24	1.30	1.17	1.05	1.63	2.08	2.87	1.41	1.05	—									
Total persons -----	20 715	2 657	4 878	2 455	1 825	433	949	1 057	594	484	210	859	1 510	1 145	1 095	564	—									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 185	947	1 387	609	583	193	645	700	281	288	154	468	588	316	519	507	31.9									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	551	65	135	88	51	21	8	38	30	5	6	25	38	47	15	—	33.0									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	304	19	66	7	—	11	7	22	13	—	25	18	27	10	—	23	34.0									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	64	14	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	28.2									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units																										
Less than 15 percent -----	8 342	953	1 439	609	551	214	643	722	294	311	179	486	615	303	506	517	31.8									
15 to 19 percent -----	1 393	98	262	165	195	50	82	155	91	62	28	30	91	44	43	57	29.1									
20 to 24 percent -----	1 588	283	441	119	114	22	107	156	82	62	7	37	56	3	57	17	30.8									
25 to 29 percent -----	1 163	160	258	79	64	40	127	120	41	32	14	37	47	53	92	19	29.7									
30 to 34 percent -----	754	125	129	71	22	11	69	65	10	14	24	44	43	11	70	46	29.7									
35 to 49 percent -----	667	74	140	31	39	18	72	47	15	20	16	36	74	16	48	21	30.8									
50 percent or more -----	880	104	57	24	41	5	58	77	28	19	52	72	118	40	65	120	30.7									
Not computed -----	1 460	93	112	80	30	40	75	75	15	52	19	218	209	116	90	236	33.2									
Median -----	24.2	22.7	20.0	20.0	17.5	22.6	24.0	21.5	18.0	19.0	32.2	44.6	38.6	37.8	27.9	49.8	—									



Table B — 11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city		Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 365	615	34	144	79	193	165	1 750	19	37	42	532	1 120
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 337	610	34	144	74	193	165	1 727	19	37	42	532	1 097
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28	5	—	—	5	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	2 082	489	19	102	55	166	147	1 593	8	30	42	455	1 058
2 or more -----	53	23	—	—	5	6	12	30	—	—	—	—	30
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	230	103	15	42	19	21	6	127	11	7	—	77	32
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	881	133	15	7	12	39	60	748	—	—	15	152	581
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	589	137	—	15	15	45	62	452	4	6	15	120	307
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	235	64	13	16	13	7	15	171	8	14	12	76	61
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	126	27	—	9	—	12	6	99	7	7	—	50	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	239	103	—	52	—	35	16	136	—	2	—	87	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	136	79	6	38	—	29	6	57	—	8	—	25	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	74	48	—	7	33	8	—	26	—	—	—	8	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	6	26
\$50,000 or more -----	53	24	—	—	6	18	—	29	—	—	—	8	21
Median -----	\$7 237	\$11 465	\$10 385	\$17 232	\$12 404	\$13 646	\$6 607	\$6 275	\$11 719	\$12 232	\$6 000	\$9 808	\$4 890
Mean -----	\$10 931	\$14 700	\$8 689	\$16 051	\$18 849	\$18 947	\$7 807	\$9 606	\$11 117	\$13 434	\$5 943	\$11 040	\$8 911
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 957	445	19	88	55	166	117	1 512	8	30	42	432	1 000
With a mortgage -----	735	262	12	85	34	83	48	473	8	23	37	192	213
Less than \$200 -----	252	62	—	8	—	21	33	190	—	—	15	65	110
\$200 to \$249 -----	107	24	—	7	9	8	—	83	—	—	—	53	30
\$250 to \$299 -----	93	39	6	5	6	22	—	54	—	8	8	22	16
\$300 to \$349 -----	82	36	—	16	8	6	6	46	—	—	—	17	29
\$350 to \$399 -----	101	38	—	16	5	8	9	63	8	13	14	23	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	46	22	—	16	—	6	—	24	—	2	—	6	16
\$500 to \$599 -----	42	29	6	17	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$600 to \$749 -----	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$255	\$308	\$400	\$370	\$313	\$278	\$107	\$228	\$375	\$363	\$272	\$229	\$194
Not mortgaged -----	1 222	183	7	3	21	83	69	1 039	—	7	5	240	787
Less than \$50 -----	89	38	—	—	—	16	22	51	—	—	—	7	44
\$50 to \$74 -----	403	77	—	3	—	49	25	326	—	—	—	28	298
\$75 to \$99 -----	369	35	7	—	7	7	14	334	—	—	—	103	231
\$100 to \$124 -----	156	8	—	—	8	—	—	148	—	—	—	58	90
\$125 to \$149 -----	82	14	—	—	—	6	8	68	—	—	—	21	47
\$150 to \$199 -----	70	6	—	—	6	—	—	64	—	7	5	7	45
\$200 to \$249 -----	40	5	—	—	—	5	—	35	—	—	—	9	26
\$250 or more -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
Median -----	\$83	\$67	\$88	\$63	\$111	\$63	\$63	\$86	—	\$175	\$175	\$96	\$81
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	20.0	18.2	31.3	24.0	13.4	15.5	19.1	20.7	37.5	25.0	27.5	17.1	21.3
With a mortgage -----	25.4	21.4	30.0	24.2	14.2	16.9	24.9	32.6	37.5	36.1	29.6	23.9	35.9
Not mortgaged -----	17.0	12.8	32.5	10—	10—	13.2	12.1	17.9	—	17.5	22.5	11.8	19.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	553	92	15	—	5	30	42	461	—	—	15	133	313
Percent below poverty level -----	23.4	15.0	44.1	—	6.3	15.5	25.5	26.3	—	—	35.7	25.0	27.9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 786	1 480	403	488	184	241	164	1 306	224	235	83	284	480
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 683	1 407	403	480	171	214	139	1 276	224	228	83	284	457
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	103	73	—	8	13	27	25	30	—	7	—	—	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	791	324	64	67	30	63	100	467	18	65	34	135	215
2 -----	321	187	13	88	30	43	13	134	12	18	—	28	76
3 and 4 -----	238	124	52	47	—	19	6	114	6	26	6	20	56
5 to 9 -----	126	47	7	23	8	9	—	79	40	12	6	—	21
10 to 49 -----	558	320	101	114	24	72	9	238	56	46	30	37	69
50 or more -----	701	441	155	136	85	29	36	260	85	68	7	57	43
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	51	37	11	13	7	6	—	14	7	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	706	248	69	42	11	53	73	458	42	43	20	94	259
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	828	288	96	102	24	20	46	540	114	105	41	105	175
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	388	230	62	65	25	52	26	180	51	43	6	38	20
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	250	170	53	67	17	26	7	80	—	20	—	47	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	325	279	103	95	51	30	—	46	6	17	16	—	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	145	133	20	63	35	15	—	12	5	7	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	98	92	—	46	21	25	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	33	27	—	8	—	7	12	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median -----	\$9 029	\$12 217	\$11 472	\$13 806	\$16 210	\$12 284	\$6 324	\$6 588	\$7 556	\$8 750	\$6 581	\$7 069	\$4 760
Mean -----	\$10 844	\$13 861	\$10 914	\$14 507	\$16 034	\$15 165	\$14 828	\$7 425	\$8 157	\$8 313	\$7 768	\$7 218	\$6 713
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 768	1 468	403	488	184	229	164	1 300	224	235	83	284	474
Less than \$100 -----	183	84	—	10	11	30	33	99	—	—	9	34	56
\$100 to \$149 -----	297	138	6	41	20	34	37	159	—	7	—	57	95
\$150 to \$199 -----	468	261	65	72	36	44	44	207	19	46	12	37	93
\$200 to \$249 -----	540	289	124	73	26	48	18	251	65	43	6	67	70
\$250 to \$299 -----	770	456	158	198	59	41	—	314	112	79	29	32	62
\$300 to \$349 -----	217	109	32	35	17	25	—	108	28	24	7	25	24
\$350 to \$399 -----	103	72	—	57	8	7	—	31	—	17	—	7	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	64	27	5	2	7	—	13	37	—	8	—	—	29
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	126	32	13	—	—	—	19	94	—	11	20	25	38
Median -----	\$238	\$244	\$250	\$262	\$249	\$207	\$153	\$231	\$261	\$257	\$254	\$201	\$186
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	31.2	22.4	24.6	22.1	18.2	18.3	34.5	43.0	41.2	36.9	43.6	32.9	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	498	162	64	25	11	45	17	336	35	43	20	87	151
Percent below poverty level -----	17.9	10.9	15.9	5.1	6.0	18.7	10.4	25.7	15.6	18.3	24.1	30.6	31.5

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city					Longview city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----					Vacant for rent housing units -----				
	347	161	110	76		1 108	879	132	97
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	22	11	11	—	1 room -----	42	16	13	13
4 rooms -----	51	4	17	30	2 rooms -----	59	36	3	20
5 rooms -----	61	21	29	11	3 rooms -----	299	246	32	21
6 rooms -----	110	46	35	29	4 rooms -----	467	390	57	20
7 rooms -----	73	55	15	3	5 rooms -----	202	165	27	10
8 or more rooms -----	30	24	3	3	6 rooms -----	26	26	—	—
Median -----	5.9	6.5	5.4	5.2	7 or more rooms -----	13	—	—	13
					Median -----	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	334	161	110	63	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 074	851	126	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	—	—	13	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34	28	6	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	42	16	13	13
1 -----	11	—	11	—	1 -----	295	217	38	40
2 -----	126	24	48	54	2 -----	645	539	75	31
3 -----	162	98	45	19	3 -----	113	107	6	—
4 -----	42	33	6	3	4 -----	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	6	6	—	—	5 or more -----	13	—	—	13
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	162	118	25	19	1975 to March 1980 -----	591	554	21	16
1970 to 1974 -----	10	7	3	—	1970 to 1974 -----	116	89	9	18
1960 to 1969 -----	17	11	6	—	1960 to 1969 -----	123	80	29	14
1950 to 1959 -----	48	20	4	24	1950 to 1959 -----	134	104	17	13
1940 to 1949 -----	64	—	44	20	1940 to 1949 -----	64	31	20	13
1939 or earlier -----	46	5	28	13	1939 or earlier -----	80	21	36	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	329	143	110	76	1, detached or attached -----	233	131	70	32
2 or more -----	7	7	—	—	2 -----	71	39	12	20
Mobile home or trailer -----	11	11	—	—	3 and 4 -----	30	14	12	4
HEATING EQUIPMENT					HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system -----	276	156	82	38	5 to 9 -----	82	82	—	—
Other means -----	52	5	22	25	10 to 49 -----	228	189	26	13
None -----	19	—	6	13	50 or more -----	429	420	9	—
PRICE ASKED					PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	329	143	110	76	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	1 101	872	132	97
Less than \$10,000 -----	5	—	5	—	Less than \$100 -----	56	26	17	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	12	—	6	—	\$100 to \$149 -----	95	41	45	9
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	44	9	29	6	\$150 to \$199 -----	65	34	—	31
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	69	20	20	29	\$200 to \$249 -----	331	272	27	32
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	17	—	4	13	\$250 to \$299 -----	339	315	24	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	49	14	30	5	\$300 to \$399 -----	196	169	15	12
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	39	22	6	11	\$400 or more -----	19	15	4	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	78	65	10	3	Median -----	\$251	\$267	\$211	\$161
\$100,000 or more -----	16	13	—	3					
Median -----	\$52 200	\$81 200	\$35 800	\$39 400					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Longview city								Longview city							
Total -----	329	5	56	86	166	16	52 200		1 101	56	160	670	196	19	251
PLUMBING FACILITIES								PLUMBING FACILITIES							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	316	5	56	73	166	16	53 100		1 067	51	154	659	184	19	250
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	—	—	13	—	—	47 500		34	5	6	11	12	—	289
BEDROOMS								BEDROOMS							
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		42	6	31	5	—	—	137
1 -----	11	—	11	—	—	—	26 300		295	18	36	224	12	5	238
2 -----	115	5	39	66	5	—	32 900		638	32	60	414	128	4	276
3 -----	155	—	6	20	126	3	63 400		113	—	20	27	56	10	312
4 -----	42	—	—	—	35	7	90 000		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	137 500		13	—	13	—	—	—	155
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1975 to March 1980 -----	155	—	—	4	138	13	82 100		591	—	16	461	100	14	263
1970 to 1974 -----	10	—	—	4	6	—	66 700		116	—	7	64	45	—	287
1960 to 1969 -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	60 000		123	11	6	58	43	5	280
1950 to 1959 -----	48	—	10	31	4	3	36 100		127	10	38	75	4	—	243
1940 to 1949 -----	64	—	29	28	7	—	31 100		64	14	46	—	4	—	116
1939 or earlier -----	46	5	17	19	5	—	35 800		80	21	47	12	—	—	108
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached -----	329	5	56	86	166	16	52 200		226	43	104	46	25	8	151
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		840	13	56	601	159	11	261
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		35	—	—	23	12	—	240



Table B — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Longview city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 590	255	905	1 488	1 770	1 937	1 422	1 815	481	383	134	44 100	49 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	8 260	142	552	991	1 275	1 651	1 161	1 571	455	351	111	46 700	51 900
15 to 24 years -----	247	—	10	63	83	41	22	20	8	—	—	35 400	39 800
25 to 34 years -----	1 647	7	32	187	258	426	252	321	101	58	5	47 700	52 100
35 to 44 years -----	1 687	6	83	152	205	332	276	377	129	96	31	52 000	57 800
45 to 64 years -----	3 469	80	242	322	507	714	510	717	185	117	75	48 000	53 200
65 years and over -----	1 210	49	185	267	222	138	101	136	32	80	—	34 800	42 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	502	8	56	117	98	48	80	77	12	6	—	37 100	41 300
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	24 000	34 900
25 to 34 years -----	134	—	7	33	33	—	37	24	—	—	—	37 500	42 200
35 to 44 years -----	74	—	—	17	17	6	8	20	6	—	—	42 500	51 100
45 to 64 years -----	189	—	23	42	36	22	21	33	6	6	—	38 600	43 100
65 years and over -----	88	8	26	14	12	20	8	—	—	—	—	26 300	29 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 828	105	297	380	397	238	181	167	14	26	23	33 400	38 400
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
25 to 34 years -----	80	—	3	5	40	17	15	—	—	—	—	37 800	39 400
35 to 44 years -----	167	—	9	22	34	34	15	40	—	13	—	44 400	51 300
45 to 64 years -----	587	18	95	121	100	121	61	51	7	—	13	37 400	40 700
65 years and over -----	987	87	183	232	223	66	90	76	7	13	10	29 500	34 900
Median age -----	51.0	66.4	62.4	57.7	51.2	48.5	47.3	47.2	44.8	48.8	54.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 297	2	47	184	202	236	230	229	75	80	12	48 800	53 600
1975 to 1978 -----	3 231	22	126	260	536	587	484	769	219	149	79	51 500	57 500
1970 to 1974 -----	1 813	38	124	229	269	399	246	329	108	57	14	45 900	49 700
1960 to 1969 -----	2 378	60	271	318	401	496	328	360	56	76	12	42 800	45 500
1959 or earlier -----	1 871	133	337	497	362	219	134	128	23	21	17	29 000	35 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	53	11	11	14	—	6	6	5	—	—	—	25 800	28 300
4 rooms -----	673	87	180	215	101	46	26	18	—	—	—	23 100	25 300
5 rooms -----	3 255	102	500	704	732	715	289	181	12	15	5	34 500	35 400
6 rooms -----	3 569	41	162	444	680	851	626	675	40	43	7	45 300	46 400
7 rooms -----	1 715	10	45	100	223	230	304	545	166	85	7	58 500	59 200
8 or more rooms -----	1 325	4	7	11	34	89	171	391	263	240	115	78 100	89 700
Median -----	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.7	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	58	3	13	20	—	10	12	—	—	—	—	26 300	32 300
2 -----	2 245	156	516	674	461	209	100	74	12	31	12	26 600	30 500
3 -----	6 970	90	349	745	1 188	1 621	1 125	1 389	245	179	39	46 500	49 700
4 -----	1 253	6	27	49	115	97	168	352	213	155	71	69 800	76 900
5 or more -----	64	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	11	18	12	98 200	104 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 691	—	5	2	99	200	285	655	207	158	80	64 800	74 700
1970 to 1974 -----	1 329	—	21	49	160	284	269	331	119	89	7	55 100	60 300
1960 to 1969 -----	3 185	18	99	294	515	937	574	537	113	92	6	47 200	50 300
1950 to 1959 -----	2 388	31	305	517	641	410	212	185	33	28	26	34 800	39 300
1940 to 1949 -----	1 110	91	286	377	199	67	52	5	7	—	—	25 500	27 800
1939 or earlier -----	887	115	189	249	156	39	56	55	4	9	15	24 600	32 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	744	72	126	208	163	74	42	46	2	11	—	27 000	31 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	990	70	196	218	238	142	59	51	7	3	6	30 400	33 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	609	18	96	178	92	116	28	76	5	—	—	31 400	36 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	492	19	75	110	127	74	54	27	6	—	—	35 300	34 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 545	26	180	316	320	335	146	184	22	7	9	37 800	40 200
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 652	15	98	172	347	433	291	189	44	52	11	43 600	47 600
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 355	20	91	208	305	463	515	581	106	36	30	51 400	53 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 383	15	34	54	142	250	163	427	183	94	21	61 300	64 900
\$50,000 or more -----	820	—	9	24	36	50	124	234	106	180	57	74 200	85 000
Median -----	\$22 421	\$8 964	\$13 650	\$15 362	\$19 018	\$22 099	\$26 250	\$30 504	\$37 670	\$47 350	\$44 569	...	...
Mean -----	\$25 677	\$12 338	\$15 272	\$17 385	\$19 874	\$23 702	\$29 542	\$32 521	\$39 237	\$55 851	\$50 020	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	7 220	67	393	761	1 177	1 453	1 081	1 525	406	265	92	48 100	52 800
Less than 15 percent -----	2 861	44	223	232	454	602	402	615	153	107	29	47 900	52 100
15 to 19 percent -----	1 531	12	71	196	225	314	234	328	97	33	21	48 200	51 600
20 to 24 percent -----	1 118	—	29	142	231	143	222	215	65	59	12	50 500	55 000
25 to 29 percent -----	601	—	11	64	79	146	81	147	50	23	—	50 100	54 500
30 to 34 percent -----	285	—	20	24	55	53	45	69	13	6	—	48 100	50 700
35 percent or more -----	788	11	29	97	121	195	97	143	28	37	30	46 400	55 300
Not computed -----	36	—	10	6	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	30 800	34 500
Median -----	17.4	10.6	13.7	18.7	17.9	17.0	18.0	17.2	17.6	18.9	19.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	3 370	188	512	727	593	484	341	290	75	118	42	34 000	41 100
Less than 10 percent -----	1 952	100	245	383	278	328	220	223	58	98	19	39 000	45 000
10 to 14 percent -----	491	14	83	132	105	63	52	17	5	4	16	31 700	38 700
15 to 19 percent -----	311	19	72	55	75	31	16	14	12	10	7	30 900	39 200
20 to 24 percent -----	267	32	63	65	56	30	8	13	—	—	—	24 400	27 400
25 to 29 percent -----	106	—	13	17	44	—	19	13	—	—	—	33 800	38 800
30 to 34 percent -----	55	2	4	27	35	—	15	7	—	—	—	26 600	35 500
35 percent or more -----	166	21	25	42	35	23	11	3	—	6	—	27 500	31 600
Not computed -----	22	—	7	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	30 400
Median -----	10—	10—	10.5	10—	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 578	255	900	1 481	1 770	1 937	1 422	1 815	481	383	134	44 100	49 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	121	4	30	42	29	6	2	—	—	8	—	25 800	32 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 900	23 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	10 585	255	905	1 488	1 770	1 932	1 422	1 815	481	383	134	44 100	49 100
Central heating system -----	8 928	72	362	912	1 536	1 876	1 387	1 790	481	383	129	48 300	53 800
Air conditioning -----	10 214	161	807	1 384	1 730	1 932	1 400	1 808	481	383	128	44 800	50 000
Central system -----	7 860	21	224	564	1 185	1 776	1 339	1 779	466	383	123	51 000	56 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	490	55	59	112	129	72	16	45	2	—	—	31 100	32 400
Percent below poverty level -----	4.6	21.6	6.5	7.5	7.3	3.7	1.1	2.5	0.4	—	—	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Longview city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 250</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>272</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	2 986	36	105	210	416	711	642	290	280	186	110	297
15 to 24 years .....	813	—	16	80	167	265	214	36	19	13	3	268
25 to 34 years .....	1 064	6	14	45	152	238	244	159	114	75	17	314
35 to 44 years .....	508	—	43	14	34	50	112	45	97	73	40	342
45 to 64 years .....	424	—	23	65	29	121	46	43	50	25	22	287
65 years and over .....	177	30	9	6	34	37	26	7	—	—	28	243
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 570	30	63	246	320	486	180	158	46	16	25	261
15 to 24 years .....	529	—	20	83	110	176	61	54	12	—	13	260
25 to 34 years .....	546	10	22	70	88	204	64	71	2	9	6	273
35 to 44 years .....	189	—	—	20	57	73	16	9	7	7	—	261
45 to 64 years .....	196	—	6	35	47	33	39	24	12	—	—	263
65 years and over .....	110	20	15	38	18	—	—	—	13	—	6	175
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 694	52	124	266	365	429	248	69	77	—	64	251
15 to 24 years .....	377	9	—	42	126	121	58	15	6	—	—	254
25 to 34 years .....	383	—	—	45	57	113	86	34	37	—	11	281
35 to 44 years .....	153	—	—	12	32	70	27	—	5	—	7	270
45 to 64 years .....	312	11	24	70	66	63	40	13	—	—	25	216
65 years and over .....	469	32	100	97	84	62	37	7	29	—	21	197
Median age .....	31.1	70.4	56.7	34.6	28.1	28.6	29.1	30.5	35.8	35.4	51.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 372	45	88	385	743	1 265	826	463	341	153	63	282
1975 to 1978 .....	1 336	27	79	246	290	297	202	39	52	37	67	249
1970 to 1974 .....	282	40	65	34	50	31	20	15	6	9	12	188
1960 to 1969 .....	201	6	46	51	18	21	16	—	4	—	39	177
1959 or earlier .....	59	—	14	6	—	12	6	—	—	3	18	251
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	69	—	—	21	29	14	5	—	—	—	—	231
2 rooms .....	271	26	8	68	57	66	20	—	26	—	—	231
3 rooms .....	1 370	36	81	286	339	495	91	21	6	9	6	244
4 rooms .....	2 237	40	114	237	430	611	545	195	24	4	37	272
5 rooms .....	1 547	9	74	102	209	296	296	254	209	42	56	309
6 rooms .....	543	7	15	8	24	103	86	36	123	86	55	351
7 or more rooms .....	213	—	—	—	13	41	27	11	15	61	45	364
Median .....	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.0	5.5	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	6 250	118	292	722	1 101	1 626	1 070	517	403	202	199	272
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 161	118	284	716	1 081	1 608	1 041	509	403	202	199	272
0.50 or less .....	3 738	98	188	472	649	1 100	572	279	178	58	144	266
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 097	20	89	197	317	460	422	210	205	122	55	291
1.01 to 1.50 .....	275	—	7	45	95	34	47	20	20	7	—	246
1.51 or more .....	51	—	—	2	20	14	—	—	—	15	—	281
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	89	—	8	6	20	18	29	8	—	—	—	265
0.50 or less .....	47	—	8	—	7	18	14	—	—	—	—	262
0.51 to 1.00 .....	28	—	—	—	13	—	7	8	—	—	—	307
1.01 to 1.50 .....	14	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	306
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	781	47	112	115	249	97	78	27	24	—	32	220
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	768	47	112	115	244	97	70	27	24	—	32	219
1.01 or more persons per room .....	78	—	7	6	51	6	—	—	8	—	—	225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	309
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	325
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	84	—	—	33	29	17	5	—	—	—	—	225
1 .....	1 968	67	125	364	474	790	79	22	34	—	13	246
2 .....	3 110	51	142	284	496	704	880	355	107	26	65	290
3 .....	962	—	19	41	92	110	100	140	247	128	85	377
4 .....	126	—	6	—	10	5	6	—	15	48	36	500+
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	2 185	81	222	265	317	292	260	174	241	173	160	275
2 .....	886	37	51	133	150	149	171	89	73	29	4	268
3 and 4 .....	454	—	19	112	109	120	61	33	—	—	—	244
5 to 9 .....	257	—	—	37	46	87	56	31	—	—	—	274
10 to 49 .....	980	—	—	83	250	430	142	45	13	—	17	264
50 or more .....	1 301	—	—	55	173	523	354	121	69	—	6	290
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	187	—	—	37	56	25	26	24	7	—	12	246
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	1 995	—	16	33	283	634	504	315	135	51	24	302
1970 to 1974 .....	1 135	—	—	77	142	431	239	92	73	48	33	283
1960 to 1969 .....	1 225	22	37	171	280	278	136	73	110	86	32	265
1950 to 1959 .....	821	14	39	171	264	123	84	28	58	14	26	234
1940 to 1949 .....	563	19	104	151	71	111	59	4	11	—	33	196
1939 or earlier .....	511	63	96	119	61	49	48	5	16	3	51	178
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	6 250	118	292	722	1 101	1 626	1 070	517	403	202	199	272
4 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	961	50	54	140	151	282	129	100	33	22	...	263
15 to 19 percent .....	1 313	17	60	134	231	328	257	146	105	35	...	279
20 to 24 percent .....	899	—	17	149	148	246	177	74	56	32	...	272
25 to 29 percent .....	601	19	23	39	105	126	117	77	58	37	...	295
30 to 34 percent .....	572	—	22	72	94	190	103	31	26	34	...	277
35 to 49 percent .....	688	32	21	70	127	239	112	43	24	20	...	268
50 percent or more .....	940	—	95	96	231	192	157	46	101	22	...	263
Not computed .....	276	—	—	22	14	23	18	—	—	—	...	255
Median .....	24.0	17.6	28.3	22.6	25.6	23.9	24.0	20.8	25.6	26.6	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	6 242	118	284	722	1 101	1 626	1 070	517	403	202	199	272
Central heating system .....	4 884	6	57	353	794	1 476	955	502	403	193	145	287
Air conditioning .....	5 596	42	187	559	928	1 566	1 015	517	398	202	182	279
Central system .....	4 300	—	14	199	660	1 383	880	497	357	189	121	293



[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Longview city	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 175	872	1 269	745	620	1 800	1 898	2 575	1 481	915	21 789	24 978	605	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families -----	9 354	180	605	466	433	1 398	1 698	2 346	1 385	843	24 645	28 228	197	
15 to 24 years -----	377	-	34	33	34	90	116	56	7	7	19 811	20 725	6	
25 to 34 years -----	1 920	32	46	76	56	431	512	526	177	64	22 575	24 519	44	
35 to 44 years -----	1 796	15	40	43	48	191	344	571	374	170	27 994	31 381	26	
45 to 64 years -----	3 858	57	126	129	146	495	608	1 047	770	480	27 885	31 893	65	
65 years and over -----	1 403	76	359	185	149	191	118	146	57	122	13 867	21 210	56	
Male householder, no wife present -----	690	53	111	60	40	125	103	130	35	33	17 328	20 113	39	
15 to 24 years -----	38	8	-	13	-	-	12	5	-	-	12 115	14 730	8	
25 to 34 years -----	214	7	17	18	9	68	46	34	15	-	18 500	19 245	15	
35 to 44 years -----	109	-	15	13	-	7	6	46	7	15	26 298	26 570	-	
45 to 64 years -----	210	15	24	7	21	34	33	45	13	18	20 370	24 803	15	
65 years and over -----	119	23	55	9	10	16	6	-	-	-	7 687	9 199	16	
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 131	639	553	219	147	277	97	99	61	39	8 740	12 284	369	
15 to 24 years -----	23	-	9	-	7	5	7	-	-	-	13 393	13 973	-	
25 to 34 years -----	107	42	24	20	15	5	-	1	-	-	8 512	8 432	42	
35 to 44 years -----	185	20	36	26	12	43	6	36	6	-	14 688	15 889	28	
45 to 64 years -----	713	137	173	82	51	157	56	31	12	14	11 418	13 521	118	
65 years and over -----	1 103	440	311	91	62	72	28	31	43	25	6 499	11 218	181	
Median age -----	50.7	68.7	67.2	61.3	57.8	47.3	41.7	45.2	48.4	51.1	...	...	62.3	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 690	70	171	131	122	281	327	311	137	140	20 888	23 681	66	
1975 to 1978 -----	3 822	100	201	148	149	600	759	1 009	565	291	24 643	27 577	76	
1970 to 1974 -----	2 016	117	187	109	105	274	333	473	280	138	22 679	25 892	109	
1960 to 1969 -----	2 554	185	256	170	115	361	349	520	379	219	22 620	26 330	161	
1959 or earlier -----	2 093	400	454	187	129	284	130	262	120	127	12 607	18 746	193	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 157	867	1 269	745	607	1 800	1 898	2 575	1 481	915	21 810	24 998	600	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	160	-	5	7	2	13	50	54	15	14	25 536	27 181	5	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	18	5	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	13 269	11 136	5	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Heating equipment -----	12 170	872	1 264	745	620	1 800	1 898	2 575	1 481	915	21 795	24 984	605	
Central heating system -----	10 315	552	888	556	462	1 469	1 709	2 355	1 431	893	23 327	26 816	421	
Air conditioning -----	11 750	776	1 178	707	591	1 729	1 868	2 523	1 463	915	22 077	25 375	545	
Central system -----	8 955	402	605	424	348	1 269	1 495	2 157	1 374	881	24 752	28 378	529	
Vehicles available -----	11 918	719	1 221	738	602	1 789	1 887	2 575	1 472	915	22 047	25 344	521	
1 -----	2 902	495	722	346	220	490	332	158	76	63	11 691	14 221	322	
2 or more -----	9 016	224	499	392	382	1 299	1 555	2 417	1 396	852	25 462	28 924	207	
House heating fuel -----	12 170	872	1 264	745	620	1 800	1 898	2 575	1 481	915	21 795	24 984	605	
Utility gas -----	10 621	792	1 131	674	567	1 546	1 681	2 183	1 290	757	21 556	24 543	559	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	53	14	28	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	8 510	8 572	14	
Electricity -----	1 459	66	103	63	48	245	211	374	191	158	24 819	28 925	32	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other -----	37	-	2	8	-	9	-	18	-	-	17 361	19 578	-	
Median rooms -----	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.4	7.2	...	...	5.2	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 590	744	990	609	492	1 545	1 652	2 355	1 383	820	22 421	25 677	490	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage -----	7 220	243	381	287	307	1 098	1 315	1 884	1 114	591	24 906	28 127	199	
Less than \$200 -----	803	86	101	66	65	147	121	147	48	22	16 773	19 551	61	
\$200 to \$249 -----	897	41	83	52	59	165	147	203	109	38	21 217	23 595	22	
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 061	30	26	35	47	219	250	302	128	24	23 161	24 657	35	
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 053	35	74	49	53	189	175	263	139	76	22 822	25 592	35	
\$350 to \$399 -----	943	14	45	43	39	137	241	249	122	53	23 310	27 382	14	
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 182	30	37	29	31	133	204	370	244	104	26 690	30 458	25	
\$500 to \$599 -----	720	-	11	13	7	63	132	224	153	117	28 061	37 930	-	
\$600 to \$749 -----	361	7	4	-	6	30	28	118	85	83	31 756	38 741	7	
\$750 or more -----	200	-	-	-	-	15	17	8	86	74	39 639	49 932	-	
Median -----	\$340	\$243	\$263	\$286	\$281	\$305	\$340	\$355	\$407	\$475	...	...	\$274	
Not mortgaged -----	3 370	501	609	322	185	447	337	471	269	229	15 637	20 429	291	
Less than \$50 -----	92	31	37	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	7 609	7 492	16	
\$50 to \$74 -----	599	184	170	55	33	79	26	44	-	8	8 610	10 845	86	
\$75 to \$99 -----	846	155	208	110	41	147	86	47	50	2	11 364	14 021	105	
\$100 to \$124 -----	680	79	82	68	27	118	58	157	67	24	17 763	21 020	40	
\$125 to \$149 -----	487	23	55	36	28	47	102	89	72	35	22 064	24 561	21	
\$150 to \$199 -----	344	23	30	39	7	28	31	89	52	45	26 094	29 311	23	
\$200 to \$249 -----	199	6	27	8	16	21	17	26	16	62	28 906	38 051	-	
\$250 or more -----	123	-	-	6	9	7	17	19	12	53	42 495	47 881	-	
Median -----	\$105	\$81	\$87	\$99	\$97	\$100	\$124	\$123	\$131	\$200	...	...	\$85	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage -----	7 220	243	381	287	307	1 098	1 315	1 884	1 114	591	24 906	28 127	199	
Less than 15 percent -----	2 861	-	9	19	35	201	933	769	521	32	32 905	38 814	-	
15 to 19 percent -----	1 531	5	12	47	47	275	369	481	238	57	25 199	26 835	5	
20 to 24 percent -----	1 118	-	37	33	86	243	379	317	67	6	21 754	23 068	-	
25 to 29 percent -----	601	-	28	39	44	180	141	136	33	-	20 434	21 128	-	
30 to 34 percent -----	285	13	36	38	78	64	9	-	-	-	15 337	15 097	13	
35 percent or more -----	788	189	259	111	48	121	38	8	7	7	9 129	10 486	145	
Not computed -----	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-2 928	36	
Median -----	17.4	50 +	44.1	30.7	24.2	21.5	18.8	15.1	12.5	10-	...	...	50 +	
Not mortgaged -----	3 370	501	609	322	185	447	337	471	269	229	15 637	20 429	291	
Less than 10 percent -----	1 952	-	124	127	102	359	294	452	265	229	24 405	29 275	-	
10 to 14 percent -----	491	18	186	123	58	52	31	19	4	-	10 843	12 405	-	
15 to 19 percent -----	311	56	159	40	8	36	12	-	-	-	7 392	8 890	4	
20 to 24 percent -----	267	137	96	26	8	-	-	-	-	-	4 933	5 886	70	
25 to 29 percent -----	106	57	34	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	4 825	6 535	25	
30 to 34 percent -----	55	45	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 028	4 408	27	
35 percent or more -----	166	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	2 263	143	
Not computed -----	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-1 665	27	
Median -----	10-	27.5	14.9	11.4	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...	36.2	

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 332	789	1 305	768	515	1 206	810	615	235	89	13 976	15 758	785
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	3 046	172	343	313	247	757	578	419	167	50	17 548	18 979	242
15 to 24 years -----	819	43	109	114	102	294	92	50	13	2	15 603	15 420	60
25 to 34 years -----	1 078	50	81	110	93	252	261	193	26	12	19 136	19 173	61
35 to 44 years -----	515	20	37	28	27	93	127	117	66	--	22 225	22 082	51
45 to 64 years -----	457	19	55	54	18	88	71	59	57	36	18 625	24 085	30
65 years and over -----	177	40	61	7	7	30	27	--	5	--	8 884	12 063	40
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 579	160	285	221	162	338	175	148	68	22	14 406	16 133	135
15 to 24 years -----	532	85	111	78	55	123	40	23	17	--	12 244	13 267	83
25 to 34 years -----	546	37	99	62	61	123	69	69	18	8	15 522	16 743	26
35 to 44 years -----	189	--	14	21	17	59	29	31	11	7	17 937	22 714	--
45 to 64 years -----	202	16	6	34	22	33	37	25	22	7	17 500	20 418	16
65 years and over -----	110	22	55	26	7	--	--	--	--	--	8 103	7 795	10
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 707	457	677	234	106	111	57	48	--	17	7 802	9 664	408
15 to 24 years -----	377	91	152	84	--	21	16	13	--	--	7 904	8 925	113
25 to 34 years -----	383	60	157	40	34	40	35	17	--	--	9 232	10 774	94
35 to 44 years -----	153	38	66	22	--	16	--	11	--	--	8 237	9 639	38
45 to 64 years -----	312	42	105	68	59	21	6	--	--	11	10 331	12 511	35
65 years and over -----	482	226	197	20	13	13	--	7	--	6	5 335	7 526	128
Median age -----	31.2	40.4	31.8	29.0	29.8	28.4	31.2	32.6	39.8	48.4	...	...	31.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 401	424	876	597	345	928	575	422	178	56	14 699	16 082	507
1975 to 1978 -----	1 354	201	289	129	157	201	180	152	26	19	13 424	15 194	148
1970 to 1974 -----	288	67	45	35	13	50	19	25	20	14	12 286	17 585	68
1960 to 1969 -----	201	59	89	7	--	10	36	--	--	--	6 995	9 452	36
1959 or earlier -----	88	38	6	--	--	17	--	16	11	--	11 250	16 667	26
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 243	776	1 277	749	515	1 177	810	615	235	89	14 051	15 833	772
0.50 or less -----	3 766	562	1 021	457	303	608	374	313	64	64	11 641	14 172	429
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 151	183	216	217	175	517	400	279	139	25	17 470	18 650	265
1.01 to 1.50 -----	275	31	40	70	37	50	16	15	16	--	12 375	14 300	78
1.51 or more -----	51	--	--	5	--	2	20	8	16	--	24 464	28 033	--
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	89	13	28	19	--	29	--	--	--	--	10 461	10 493	13
0.50 or less -----	47	--	14	19	--	14	--	--	--	--	11 250	11 244	--
0.51 to 1.00 -----	28	5	8	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	15 167	11 702	5
1.01 to 1.50 -----	14	8	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4 688	5 558	8
1.51 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	6 324	789	1 297	768	515	1 206	810	615	235	89	13 995	15 769	785
Central heating system -----	4 927	381	1 037	562	387	1 009	730	558	185	78	15 428	16 836	387
Air conditioning -----	5 660	591	1 185	638	464	1 119	769	582	223	89	14 741	16 329	575
Central system -----	4 321	290	869	478	362	904	638	513	189	78	15 804	17 366	300
Vehicles available -----	5 831	554	1 155	704	508	1 191	795	608	235	81	14 973	16 462	605
1 -----	2 710	388	809	432	270	444	194	131	30	12	10 914	12 242	395
2 or more -----	3 121	166	346	272	238	747	601	477	205	69	18 356	20 127	210
House heating fuel -----	6 324	789	1 297	768	515	1 206	810	615	235	89	13 995	15 769	785
Utility gas -----	3 224	597	648	424	240	522	389	255	104	45	12 164	14 586	596
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	2	--	--	6	4	--	--	--	7	15 938	34 678	2
Electricity -----	3 072	190	649	344	269	680	412	360	131	37	15 540	16 877	187
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other -----	9	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	21 250	21 710	--
Median rooms -----	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
6 250	785	1 305	762	499	1 181	810	608	217	83	13 868	15 590	781	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	366	170	76	55	6	13	23	6	17	--	5 542	8 737	142
\$100 to \$149 -----	478	130	134	96	54	36	28	--	--	--	9 306	9 305	105
\$150 to \$199 -----	979	176	276	150	76	166	69	40	21	5	10 625	12 384	183
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 554	143	381	195	139	386	166	113	25	6	13 543	14 247	164
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 506	82	257	187	123	349	266	176	30	36	16 313	17 708	98
\$300 to \$349 -----	708	39	70	42	70	137	118	167	51	14	19 878	21 237	42
\$350 to \$399 -----	250	--	25	15	7	50	49	60	44	--	22 258	23 286	15
\$400 to \$499 -----	182	--	26	2	8	27	43	32	22	22	22 794	27 075	--
\$500 or more -----	28	--	--	--	5	9	--	7	7	--	21 250	23 868	--
No cash rent -----	199	45	60	20	11	8	48	7	--	--	9 526	12 087	32
Median -----	\$239	\$159	\$217	\$226	\$241	\$248	\$266	\$290	\$315	\$293	...	...	\$176
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	118	57	11	29	--	--	16	--	5	--	5 455	9 711	47
\$100 to \$149 -----	292	136	77	25	15	12	9	6	12	--	5 500	8 120	112
\$150 to \$199 -----	722	152	214	123	85	91	47	10	--	--	9 894	10 119	115
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 101	211	295	145	108	203	53	60	21	5	10 767	12 412	249
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 626	86	403	240	102	375	245	131	23	21	14 559	15 459	97
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 070	74	142	136	116	262	193	103	30	14	16 351	17 435	78
\$350 to \$399 -----	517	19	27	22	36	128	59	160	45	21	22 969	23 879	27
\$400 to \$499 -----	403	5	76	22	13	66	83	86	52	--	20 975	21 115	24
\$500 or more -----	202	--	--	--	13	36	57	45	29	22	24 597	29 185	--
No cash rent -----	199	45	60	20	11	8	48	7	--	--	9 526	12 087	32
Median -----	\$272	\$206	\$253	\$260	\$270	\$279	\$303	\$345	\$369	\$354	...	...	\$220
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	961	--	--	29	20	102	232	326	169	83	28 054	31 078	7
15 to 19 percent -----	1 313	6	46	66	120	452	339	236	48	--	19 685	20 367	19
20 to 24 percent -----	899	--	84	162	129	385	107	32	--	--	15 690	15 506	36
25 to 29 percent -----	601	23	98	150	119	147	57	7	--	--	13 120	13 551	9
30 to 34 percent -----	572	16	210	217	53	49	27	--	--	--	10 691	10 854	11
35 to 49 percent -----	688	92	435	98	34	29	--	--	--	--	7 967	8 164	92
50 percent or more -----	940	526	372	20	13	9	--	--	--	--	4 600	4 820	498
Not computed -----	276	122	60	20	11	8	48	7	--	--	6 290	8 653	109
Median -----	24.0	50+	40.8	28.8	24.0	20.4	17.2	14.5	12.0	10--	...	...	50+



Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Longview city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 220</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>340</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	597	167	83	77	82	88	46	42	12	—	281
2 persons -----	2 223	289	349	370	319	268	304	196	75	53	316
3 persons -----	1 599	128	162	237	267	213	290	177	83	42	351
4 persons -----	1 762	112	154	256	196	264	353	220	130	77	381
5 persons -----	718	76	100	85	111	87	115	75	54	15	344
6 persons -----	219	11	37	20	55	12	65	6	—	13	338
7 persons -----	78	16	6	11	23	11	—	4	7	—	313
8 or more persons -----	24	4	6	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	270
Median -----	2.99	2.31	2.60	2.85	2.97	3.04	3.33	3.19	3.58	3.56	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>6 193</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>348</b>
15 to 24 years -----	239	—	19	31	32	68	55	19	7	8	378
25 to 34 years -----	1 581	58	100	152	252	286	376	174	123	60	390
35 to 44 years -----	1 582	117	193	191	201	215	315	190	104	56	371
45 to 64 years -----	2 502	306	398	499	375	231	295	237	91	70	306
65 years and over -----	289	99	55	33	21	22	28	31	—	—	241
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>360</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>329</b>
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	5	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	279
25 to 34 years -----	134	7	14	16	20	16	23	30	8	—	381
35 to 44 years -----	60	—	16	16	8	2	12	6	—	—	294
45 to 64 years -----	124	13	15	29	23	8	24	—	12	—	311
65 years and over -----	25	10	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	321
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>667</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>283</b>
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	68	8	5	12	11	16	12	—	4	—	341
35 to 44 years -----	145	15	11	19	37	40	10	7	6	—	337
45 to 64 years -----	258	81	38	49	30	25	16	13	—	6	260
65 years and over -----	189	89	21	8	37	5	16	7	6	—	213
Median age -----	43.8	56.1	49.0	48.3	43.9	39.0	38.3	42.0	37.8	41.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 144	18	55	72	172	135	236	219	152	85	450
1975 to 1978 -----	2 901	135	222	302	395	537	677	397	156	80	387
1970 to 1974 -----	1 498	214	212	367	223	191	186	75	24	6	294
1960 to 1969 -----	1 401	293	362	304	229	80	63	19	29	22	257
1959 or earlier -----	276	143	46	16	34	—	20	10	—	7	196
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	27	3	6	5	7	—	6	—	—	—	295
4 rooms -----	312	93	52	42	63	23	32	7	—	—	263
5 rooms -----	2 008	492	314	302	250	243	283	87	37	—	283
6 rooms -----	2 459	156	378	511	386	381	316	241	71	19	324
7 rooms -----	1 331	46	106	154	210	181	322	179	85	—	391
8 or more rooms -----	1 083	13	41	47	137	115	223	206	168	133	487
Median -----	6.0	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.6	7.4	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 509	8	15	43	85	183	466	388	202	119	491
1970 to 1974 -----	1 158	34	50	157	163	250	269	145	65	25	385
1960 to 1969 -----	2 448	152	411	595	454	297	309	125	63	42	307
1950 to 1959 -----	1 378	300	280	221	240	156	102	41	24	14	275
1940 to 1949 -----	498	232	98	29	51	38	32	15	3	—	209
1939 or earlier -----	229	77	43	16	60	19	4	6	4	—	244
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	67	56	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	135
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	393	222	77	37	45	12	—	—	—	—	191
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	761	174	211	160	138	37	25	16	—	—	249
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 177	223	172	232	219	236	82	13	—	—	292
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 453	75	271	316	236	250	264	37	4	—	314
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 081	35	68	183	146	149	280	183	37	—	386
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 525	—	75	120	238	217	415	308	140	12	428
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	406	—	6	8	27	37	105	88	90	45	523
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	265	8	4	—	—	5	11	75	76	86	658
\$150,000 or more -----	92	10	6	5	—	—	—	—	14	57	750+
Median -----	\$48 100	\$26 400	\$39 100	\$42 900	\$44 700	\$47 200	\$57 100	\$67 600	\$79 900	\$117 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 861	533	560	566	413	252	281	169	51	36	280
15 to 19 percent -----	1 531	109	111	304	236	232	298	120	90	31	351
20 to 24 percent -----	1 118	37	83	94	166	210	277	148	57	46	393
25 to 29 percent -----	601	16	31	26	68	81	135	132	79	33	452
30 to 34 percent -----	285	24	25	15	35	54	46	70	16	—	390
35 percent or more -----	788	74	81	48	123	114	145	81	68	54	380
Not computed -----	36	10	6	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	263
Median -----	17.4	11.6	13.2	14.5	17.3	19.7	20.2	22.4	23.5	23.6	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>7 215</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>340</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 209	395	717	940	875	874	1 158	701	349	200	360
Other built-in electric units -----	70	2	14	11	11	14	6	—	12	—	336
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	232	86	34	27	53	14	6	12	—	—	244
Other means -----	697	320	132	83	109	41	12	—	—	—	211
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>7 040</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>344</b>
Central system -----	5 971	279	616	939	841	873	1 147	715	361	200	368
1 or more individual room units -----	1 069	447	249	99	174	70	25	5	—	—	218
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>7 215</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>340</b>
Utility gas -----	6 133	736	827	939	886	797	938	569	279	162	332
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	325
Electricity -----	1 048	67	62	109	149	146	244	151	82	38	397
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	21	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	260

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Longview city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 370</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	1 008	48	320	300	146	82	59	40	13	86
2 persons .....	1 663	36	206	436	366	222	211	109	77	110
3 persons .....	369	8	50	60	71	94	47	23	16	123
4 persons .....	225	—	23	43	55	67	18	19	—	121
5 persons .....	62	—	—	2	37	11	7	—	5	120
6 persons .....	29	—	—	5	—	2	2	8	12	234
7 persons .....	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
8 or more persons .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Median .....	1.91	1.46	1.44	1.78	2.03	2.23	2.04	2.05	2.13	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 067</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>115</b>
15 to 24 years .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years .....	66	—	8	5	40	7	—	6	—	113
35 to 44 years .....	105	—	2	14	20	30	12	15	12	139
45 to 64 years .....	967	10	69	188	204	231	143	57	65	126
65 years and over .....	921	26	169	255	193	86	113	62	17	101
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>142</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>75</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	14	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	122
45 to 64 years .....	65	—	40	6	—	6	—	13	—	70
65 years and over .....	63	16	15	14	10	8	—	—	—	76
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 161</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>92</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	12	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	157
35 to 44 years .....	22	—	—	6	9	—	7	—	—	114
45 to 64 years .....	329	7	37	111	70	49	23	9	23	103
65 years and over .....	798	33	259	239	126	65	40	30	6	86
Median age .....	65.8	71.9	71.2	67.6	64.3	58.6	62.9	63.7	58.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	153	—	15	34	35	33	14	22	—	120
1975 to 1978 .....	330	—	31	30	55	46	49	49	70	153
1970 to 1974 .....	315	12	21	71	94	50	49	6	12	114
1960 to 1969 .....	977	33	113	256	204	181	98	75	17	111
1959 or earlier .....	1 595	47	419	455	292	177	134	47	24	93
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	26	—	6	13	7	—	—	—	—	88
4 rooms .....	361	21	116	138	54	20	3	9	—	83
5 rooms .....	1 247	57	294	371	218	232	62	13	—	93
6 rooms .....	1 110	6	157	278	270	164	159	49	27	111
7 rooms .....	384	8	26	39	111	54	66	47	33	129
8 or more rooms .....	242	—	—	7	20	17	54	81	63	214
Median .....	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.5	6.2	7.1	7.6	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	182	—	2	5	36	9	31	48	51	208
1970 to 1974 .....	171	—	—	27	58	46	28	6	6	125
1960 to 1969 .....	737	—	69	199	127	172	78	71	21	120
1950 to 1959 .....	1 010	14	178	216	265	149	119	35	34	109
1940 to 1949 .....	612	27	161	214	95	45	46	19	5	89
1939 or earlier .....	658	51	189	185	99	66	42	20	6	87
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	188	33	77	46	15	10	7	—	—	70
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	512	24	160	184	75	32	37	—	—	85
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	727	21	211	262	139	52	19	17	—	87
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	593	—	72	247	131	93	22	14	14	98
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	484	2	43	70	126	139	82	15	7	125
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	341	6	18	12	127	58	78	42	—	128
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	290	—	18	13	54	89	72	38	6	142
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	75	—	—	12	5	—	5	24	23	220
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	118	—	—	—	8	8	22	45	35	223
\$150,000 or more .....	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	38	250+
Median .....	\$34 000	\$16 000	\$24 100	\$27 400	\$38 400	\$43 200	\$50 500	\$62 500	\$118 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	1 952	61	332	445	428	313	208	104	61	108
10 to 14 percent .....	491	8	63	149	107	83	36	17	28	106
15 to 19 percent .....	311	11	75	83	37	25	32	29	19	96
20 to 24 percent .....	267	6	99	46	29	33	38	16	—	90
25 to 29 percent .....	106	—	6	37	14	10	7	17	15	118
30 to 34 percent .....	55	—	7	20	16	2	—	10	—	101
35 percent or more .....	166	6	11	59	40	21	23	6	—	104
Not computed .....	22	—	6	7	9	—	—	—	—	93
Median .....	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>3 370</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>105</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	13	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	70
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 102	13	167	412	490	418	312	167	123	123
Other built-in electric units .....	27	—	7	—	6	5	—	9	—	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	268	20	64	125	21	26	6	—	—	85
Other means .....	960	59	353	309	158	38	26	17	—	81
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>3 174</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>108</b>
Central system .....	1 889	—	115	337	453	360	319	182	123	128
1 or more individual room units .....	1 285	74	394	468	187	125	20	17	—	84
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>3 370</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>105</b>
Utility gas .....	3 142	92	576	803	633	447	317	186	88	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	16	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	—	86
Electricity .....	203	—	14	29	47	38	27	13	35	133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	9	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	66



Table B — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Longview city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	12 175	2 199	1 666	3 401	3 897	1 012	6 332	1 998	1 135	1 250	1 416	533
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families .....	9 354	1 855	1 354	2 791	2 780	574	3 046	957	542	593	724	230
15 to 24 years .....	377	140	49	86	97	5	819	337	182	153	124	23
25 to 34 years .....	1 920	650	427	337	464	42	1 078	374	165	199	275	65
35 to 44 years .....	1 796	450	335	586	390	35	515	158	61	138	119	39
45 to 64 years .....	3 858	540	450	1 517	1 157	194	457	75	99	74	134	75
65 years and over .....	1 403	75	93	265	672	298	177	13	35	29	72	28
Male householder, no wife present .....	690	135	109	179	202	65	1 579	607	284	248	320	120
15 to 24 years .....	38	8	19	6	5	—	532	251	105	75	61	40
25 to 34 years .....	214	78	34	22	75	5	546	234	76	79	128	29
35 to 44 years .....	109	32	26	24	18	9	189	73	21	28	49	18
45 to 64 years .....	210	10	18	97	55	30	202	49	62	32	42	17
65 years and over .....	119	7	12	30	49	21	110	—	20	34	40	16
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 131	209	203	431	915	373	1 707	434	309	409	372	183
15 to 24 years .....	23	9	7	—	7	—	377	145	75	58	88	11
25 to 34 years .....	107	32	26	12	30	7	383	137	95	95	56	—
35 to 44 years .....	185	27	33	80	45	—	153	54	13	54	16	16
45 to 64 years .....	713	97	102	187	288	39	312	38	59	84	91	40
65 years and over .....	1 103	44	35	152	545	327	482	60	67	118	121	116
Median age .....	50.7	38.2	41.8	50.9	57.3	68.8	31.2	28.0	29.5	34.0	34.0	48.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 690	737	273	284	329	67	4 401	1 805	798	795	800	203
1975 to 1978 .....	3 822	1 462	597	910	778	75	1 354	193	304	332	385	140
1970 to 1974 .....	2 016	—	796	671	463	86	288	—	33	52	136	67
1960 to 1969 .....	2 554	—	—	1 536	874	144	201	—	—	71	70	60
1959 or earlier .....	2 093	—	—	—	1 453	640	88	—	—	—	25	63
ROOMS												
1 room .....	7	2	5	—	—	—	69	15	7	7	40	—
2 rooms .....	28	14	7	—	7	—	271	81	68	38	51	33
3 rooms .....	137	37	33	19	29	19	1 370	525	258	237	260	90
4 rooms .....	1 122	217	177	168	431	129	2 265	790	340	447	513	175
5 rooms .....	3 811	534	431	869	1 597	380	1 594	480	342	259	370	143
6 rooms .....	3 809	517	446	1 367	1 200	279	550	81	97	183	132	57
7 or more rooms .....	3 261	878	567	978	633	205	213	26	23	79	50	35
Median .....	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12 157	2 199	1 660	3 401	3 897	1 000	6 243	1 998	1 081	1 238	1 401	525
0.50 or less .....	8 273	1 441	1 008	2 212	2 733	879	3 766	1 306	638	702	747	373
0.51 to 1.00 .....	3 724	728	632	1 173	1 077	114	2 151	638	416	456	504	137
1.01 to 1.50 .....	153	28	20	11	87	7	275	43	13	80	124	15
1.51 or more .....	7	2	—	5	—	—	51	11	—	—	26	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18	—	6	—	—	12	89	—	54	12	15	8
0.50 or less .....	12	—	—	—	—	12	47	—	26	6	7	8
0.51 to 1.00 .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	28	—	20	—	8	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	8	6	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person .....	1 971	216	155	384	850	366	2 200	751	379	411	421	238
2 persons .....	4 476	710	494	1 222	1 564	486	1 971	717	412	294	394	154
3 persons .....	2 273	525	348	719	576	105	1 051	324	190	240	252	45
4 persons .....	2 215	575	462	642	492	44	589	128	113	127	171	50
5 persons .....	850	89	174	319	268	—	302	45	24	100	116	17
6 or more persons .....	390	84	33	115	147	11	219	33	17	78	62	29
Median .....	2.42	2.83	3.03	2.63	2.20	1.79	1.99	1.85	1.96	2.23	2.23	1.69
Total persons .....	33 836	6 538	5 151	10 078	10 118	1 951	14 114	3 980	2 328	3 064	3 622	1 120
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached .....	11 272	1 774	1 394	3 333	3 779	992	2 267	249	174	525	963	356
2 .....	102	44	22	6	20	10	886	385	130	92	188	91
3 and 4 .....	13	2	—	—	5	6	454	93	155	87	78	41
5 to 9 .....	7	—	—	3	—	4	257	117	36	68	36	—
10 to 49 .....	58	9	10	6	33	—	980	425	204	208	105	38
50 or more .....	15	4	—	3	8	—	1 301	672	392	190	40	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	708	366	240	50	52	—	187	57	44	80	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment .....	12 170	2 199	1 666	3 401	3 892	1 012	6 324	1 998	1 135	1 250	1 416	525
Steam or hot water system .....	38	—	13	5	20	—	43	8	—	22	13	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	9 572	2 143	1 594	3 205	2 319	311	4 278	1 822	1 023	900	443	90
Other built-in electric units .....	131	34	14	31	48	4	370	136	93	54	67	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	574	12	30	35	374	123	236	—	14	61	139	22
Other means .....	1 855	10	15	125	1 131	574	1 397	32	5	213	754	393
Air conditioning .....	11 750	2 184	1 651	3 353	3 680	882	5 660	1 972	1 128	1 154	1 068	338
Central system .....	8 955	2 165	1 537	2 993	1 986	274	4 321	1 966	1 062	870	337	86
1 or more individual room units .....	2 795	19	114	360	1 694	608	1 339	16	66	284	731	252
House heating fuel .....	12 170	2 199	1 666	3 401	3 892	1 012	6 324	1 998	1 135	1 250	1 416	525
Utility gas .....	10 621	1 631	1 303	3 053	3 671	963	3 224	324	395	799	1 231	475
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	53	—	17	14	17	5	—	7	—	6	—	—
Electricity .....	1 459	568	346	319	190	36	3 072	1 667	740	436	179	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	37	—	—	15	14	8	9	—	—	9	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	605	71	57	112	249	116	785	140	90	142	244	169
Percent below poverty level .....	5.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	6.4	11.5	12.4	7.0	7.9	11.4	17.2	31.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000 .....	872	72	63	153	361	223	789	117	106	133	248	185
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 269	93	145	209	598	224	1 305	325	273	347	271	89
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	745	93	84	164	326	78	768	214	120	138	233	63
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	620	62	90	122	250	96	515	134	104	122	118	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 800	247	207	525	699	122	1 206	507	181	194	262	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 898	356	324	587	549	82	810	339	161	120	128	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 575	633	334	826	687	95	615	257	102	121	117	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 481	376	243	528	286	48	235	82	47	50	39	17
\$50,000 or more .....	915	267	176	287	141	44	89	23	41	25	—	—
Median .....	\$21 789	\$26 910	\$23 347	\$24 380	\$17 473	\$11 891	\$13 976	\$17 098	\$14 147	\$12 643	\$12 028	\$9 306
Mean .....	\$24 978	\$30 234	\$28 193	\$27 858	\$20 454	\$16 003	\$15 758	\$17 760	\$17 078	\$15 700	\$13 573	\$11 387

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total				Total							
Occupied housing units	12 175	11 272	195	708	6 332	2 267	886	454	257	980	1 301	187
Condominium housing units	25	25	—	—	36	6	—	—	—	6	24	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	9 354	8 773	157	424	3 046	1 396	486	173	97	288	508	98
15 to 24 years	377	254	—	123	819	204	169	58	53	92	201	42
25 to 34 years	1 920	1 738	47	135	1 078	544	166	37	25	110	174	22
35 to 44 years	1 796	1 755	6	35	515	321	82	19	6	20	53	14
45 to 64 years	3 858	3 692	81	85	457	248	37	46	13	44	51	18
65 years and over	1 403	1 334	23	46	177	79	32	13	—	22	29	2
Male householder, no wife present	690	552	13	125	1 579	341	172	110	58	376	483	39
15 to 24 years	38	23	—	15	532	96	20	56	27	141	174	18
25 to 34 years	214	154	3	57	546	128	96	36	23	117	135	11
35 to 44 years	109	79	4	26	189	46	14	—	8	29	92	—
45 to 64 years	210	189	—	21	202	19	29	18	—	80	46	10
65 years and over	119	107	6	6	110	52	13	—	—	9	36	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 131	1 947	25	159	1 707	530	228	171	102	316	310	50
15 to 24 years	23	7	—	16	377	79	44	20	43	56	104	31
25 to 34 years	107	85	2	20	383	105	38	44	18	77	89	12
35 to 44 years	185	178	—	7	153	44	15	12	15	54	13	—
45 to 64 years	713	623	—	90	312	109	44	39	5	60	48	7
65 years and over	1 103	1 054	23	26	482	193	87	56	21	69	56	—
Median age	50.7	51.3	50.7	34.1	31.2	34.7	30.5	31.0	25.9	29.8	28.4	25.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 690	1 343	28	319	4 401	1 344	613	327	197	776	1 004	140
1975 to 1978	3 822	3 459	80	283	1 354	547	218	98	47	161	241	42
1970 to 1974	2 016	1 931	23	62	288	164	26	14	13	30	36	5
1960 to 1969	2 554	2 491	19	44	201	136	23	9	—	13	20	—
1959 or earlier	2 093	2 048	45	—	88	76	6	6	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	7	7	—	—	69	15	—	2	—	25	27	—
2 rooms	28	7	—	21	271	52	26	19	51	59	59	5
3 rooms	137	53	10	74	1 370	229	177	98	55	375	423	13
4 rooms	1 122	715	11	396	2 265	621	428	202	98	344	452	120
5 rooms	3 811	3 523	92	196	1 594	763	201	109	31	164	277	49
6 rooms	3 809	3 767	23	19	550	398	43	18	22	6	63	—
7 or more rooms	3 261	3 200	59	2	213	189	11	6	—	7	—	—
Median	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 157	11 260	189	708	6 243	2 259	881	448	251	960	1 257	187
0.50 or less	8 273	7 702	141	430	3 766	1 106	509	301	184	704	869	93
0.51 to 1.00	3 724	3 428	48	248	2 151	931	349	130	67	245	355	74
1.01 to 1.50	153	123	—	30	275	183	23	17	—	11	26	15
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	51	39	—	—	—	—	7	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	12	6	—	89	8	5	6	6	20	44	—
0.50 or less	12	12	—	—	47	8	—	6	—	12	21	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	6	—	28	—	5	—	—	8	15	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	8	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	14	7	—	7	84	24	—	2	6	25	27	—
1	115	71	4	40	1 974	304	257	153	119	525	611	5
2	3 068	2 474	84	510	3 173	1 100	524	262	117	414	611	145
3	7 569	7 347	71	151	968	711	105	32	15	16	52	37
4	1 339	1 309	30	—	133	128	—	5	—	—	—	—
5 or more	70	64	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	872	784	15	73	789	368	139	46	26	84	88	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 269	1 098	17	154	1 305	435	158	126	55	255	237	39
\$10,000 to \$12,499	745	620	15	110	768	272	72	52	38	115	192	27
\$12,500 to \$14,999	620	539	23	58	515	156	78	53	31	85	112	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 800	1 676	7	117	1 206	374	165	63	57	241	271	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 898	1 757	15	126	810	291	153	55	11	89	180	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 575	2 497	40	38	615	220	81	34	33	87	143	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 481	1 429	30	22	235	111	28	25	—	15	56	—
\$50,000 or more	915	872	33	10	89	40	12	—	6	9	22	—
Median	\$21 789	\$22 257	\$25 982	\$13 233	\$13 976	\$13 438	\$14 872	\$12 642	\$13 266	\$13 559	\$15 318	\$11 528
Mean	\$24 978	\$25 520	\$28 456	\$15 388	\$15 758	\$15 832	\$16 085	\$14 554	\$16 710	\$14 592	\$16 927	\$12 924
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	12 170	11 267	195	708	6 324	2 259	886	454	257	980	1 301	187
Steam or hot water system	38	26	—	12	43	13	6	7	—	8	9	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 572	8 787	132	653	4 278	991	591	307	227	826	1 169	167
Other built-in electric units	131	106	15	10	370	56	47	44	5	91	118	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	574	549	—	25	236	176	41	—	—	8	—	11
Other means	1 855	1 799	48	8	1 397	1 023	201	96	25	47	5	—
Air conditioning	11 750	10 876	190	684	5 660	1 785	764	415	252	963	1 301	180
Central system	8 955	8 261	146	548	4 321	850	595	340	232	891	1 293	120
Vehicles available	11 918	11 042	189	687	5 831	1 998	807	431	246	914	1 255	180
1	2 902	2 573	50	279	2 710	687	311	260	138	560	690	64
2 or more	9 016	8 469	139	408	3 121	1 311	496	171	108	354	565	116
House heating fuel	12 170	11 267	195	708	6 324	2 259	886	454	257	980	1 301	187
Utility gas	10 621	9 878	133	610	3 224	1 951	480	193	79	148	230	143
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	53	35	—	18	19	8	7	—	—	—	—	4
Electricity	1 459	1 319	60	80	3 072	291	399	261	178	832	1 071	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	37	35	2	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	12 169	11 272	189	708	6 324	2 259	886	454	257	980	1 301	187
Utility gas	10 786	10 131	142	513	3 621	2 024	521	215	109	252	378	122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	82	70	—	12	17	11	—	—	6	—	—	—
Electricity	1 301	1 071	47	183	2 686	224	365	239	142	728	923	65
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	10 092	9 482	159	451	3 752	1 674	587	238	127	389	606	131
With own children under 18 years	4 704	4 403	58	243	2 073	1 070	332	125	56	159	249	82
With own children under 6 years	1 888	1 694	18	176	1 263	641	234	58	39	95	124	72
Female householder, no husband present	594	567	2	25	531	199	95	57	20	93	44	23
With own children under 18 years	223	201	2	20	379	153	58	30	20	70	25	23
With own children under 6 years	39	32	—	5	185	85	17	5	15	35	11	17
Nonfamily householder	2 083	1 790	36	257	2 580	593	299	216	130	591	695	56
Income in 1979 below poverty level	605	520	1	84	785	424	95	37	26	84	75	44
Percent below poverty level	5.0	4.6	0.5	11.9	12.4	18.7	10.7	8.1	10.1	8.6	5.8	23.5



Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

## Longview city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	12 175	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	258	103	29	2.42	33 836
Nonrelatives present .....	227	—	94	60	29	34	6	4	—	2.82	661
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	172	78	82	5	7	—	—	—	—	1.60	302
4 rooms .....	1 122	423	383	166	105	34	6	—	5	1.86	2 507
5 rooms .....	3 811	757	1 621	638	526	213	26	30	9	2.21	9 590
6 rooms .....	3 809	535	1 383	776	734	249	95	26	11	2.49	10 772
7 rooms .....	1 829	128	609	413	468	131	54	17	9	2.93	5 691
8 or more rooms .....	1 432	50	398	275	375	223	77	30	4	3.47	4 974
Median .....	5.38	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12 157	1 966	4 469	2 267	2 215	850	258	103	29	2.42	33 797
1.00 or less .....	11 997	1 966	4 467	2 267	2 208	816	226	47	—	2.40	32 754
1.01 to 1.50 .....	153	—	—	—	7	34	32	56	24	6.56	943
1.51 or more .....	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.5+	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18	5	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.07	39
1.00 or less .....	18	5	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.07	39
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	11 272	1 719	4 143	2 114	2 100	821	252	94	29	2.45	31 540
2 or more .....	195	28	91	46	21	—	—	9	—	2.26	589
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	708	224	242	113	94	29	6	—	—	2.04	1 707
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10 590	1 605	3 884	1 968	1 987	780	248	87	29	2.45	29 495
Less than \$10,000 .....	255	88	95	36	28	4	—	4	—	1.92	648
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	905	300	328	103	60	61	36	17	—	1.96	2 174
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 488	307	595	183	200	64	25	18	—	2.08	3 484
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 770	285	702	311	258	165	25	5	19	2.35	4 826
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 937	186	737	435	408	142	23	6	—	2.60	5 578
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 422	162	478	319	292	89	61	21	—	2.72	4 122
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 815	138	610	394	466	147	48	12	—	2.90	5 522
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	481	13	156	86	146	74	6	—	—	3.33	1 618
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	383	19	146	73	96	34	7	8	—	2.86	1 161
\$150,000 or more .....	134	17	39	28	33	—	17	—	—	2.89	362
Median .....	\$44 100	\$30 500	\$42 400	\$48 100	\$51 400	\$45 300	\$51 700	\$47 900	\$31 600	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	12 175	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	258	103	29	2.42	33 836
Median income .....	\$21 789	\$8 042	\$21 335	\$24 429	\$25 999	\$27 177	\$27 037	\$27 813	\$27 708	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.9	19.4	12.9	15.0	16.8	14.3	14.8	12.2	10—	...	...
With 0 mortgage .....	17.4	26.6	16.5	17.3	17.9	15.0	16.6	13.0	16.1	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	16.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	605	341	157	32	47	7	9	7	5	1.39	...
Median income .....	\$2 884	\$2 536	\$2 875	\$5 526	\$4 152	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	36.3	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	45.0	...	...
With 0 mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	36.3	34.3	38.1	24.7	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	6 332	2 200	1 971	1 051	589	302	139	58	22	1.99	14 114
Nonrelatives present .....	493	—	307	73	51	48	7	—	7	2.30	1 280
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	69	54	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	86
2 rooms .....	271	184	62	20	—	5	—	—	—	1.24	386
3 rooms .....	1 370	850	398	68	45	9	—	—	—	1.31	1 895
4 rooms .....	2 265	742	825	408	141	121	12	—	16	1.97	4 850
5 rooms .....	1 594	271	515	423	213	101	55	10	6	2.53	4 266
6 rooms .....	550	80	133	95	131	54	31	26	—	3.15	1 783
7 or more rooms .....	213	19	31	29	59	12	41	22	—	3.97	848
Median .....	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.2	4.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 243	2 179	1 932	1 022	589	302	139	58	22	1.99	13 934
1.00 or less .....	5 917	2 179	1 925	1 008	544	167	72	22	—	1.90	12 386
1.01 to 1.50 .....	275	—	—	6	45	121	67	36	—	5.21	1 287
1.51 or more .....	51	—	7	8	—	14	—	—	22	5.25	261
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	89	21	39	29	—	—	—	—	—	2.10	180
1.00 or less .....	75	21	39	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.92	137
1.01 to 1.50 .....	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	43
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 267	486	594	480	335	167	132	58	15	2.61	6 320
2 .....	886	256	306	159	125	40	—	—	—	2.11	2 032
3 and 4 .....	454	208	122	63	31	30	—	—	—	1.66	851
5 to 9 .....	257	117	87	36	11	6	—	—	—	1.63	493
10 to 49 .....	980	508	337	98	26	6	5	—	—	1.46	1 587
50 or more .....	1 301	589	468	151	44	42	—	—	7	1.63	2 326
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	187	36	57	64	17	11	2	—	—	2.51	505
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	6 250	2 188	1 955	1 023	570	295	139	58	22	1.98	13 897
Less than \$100 .....	118	73	40	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.31	140
\$100 to \$149 .....	292	139	85	39	4	12	13	—	—	1.58	470
\$150 to \$199 .....	722	387	165	95	30	43	—	—	2	1.43	1 356
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 101	450	332	154	56	64	38	—	7	1.80	2 283
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 626	693	562	193	137	17	17	—	7	1.71	3 140
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 070	202	408	293	99	42	10	16	—	2.32	2 588
\$350 to \$399 .....	517	97	178	136	66	29	—	11	—	2.41	1 364
\$400 to \$499 .....	403	64	76	83	111	48	13	8	—	3.24	1 318
\$500 or more .....	202	—	46	19	55	23	30	23	6	4.15	769
No cash rent .....	199	83	63	6	12	17	18	—	—	1.76	469
Median .....	\$272	\$250	\$275	\$304	\$326	\$304	\$272	\$425	\$282	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	6 332	2 200	1 971	1 051	589	302	139	58	22	1.99	14 114
Median income .....	\$13 976	\$9 714	\$15 980	\$16 838	\$18 974	\$16 543	\$17 829	\$22 794	\$21 731	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.0	21.5	21.1	22.4	21.3	20.2	20.2	28.6	16.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	785	265	219	150	68	30	45	8	—	2.08	...
Median income .....	\$3 307	\$2500—	\$3 413	\$3 304	\$5 268	\$10 769	\$4 844	\$11 250	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	23.5	50+	50+	—	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Longview city	Owner-occupied housing units -----																						
	PERSONS IN UNIT																						
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	Median	Total persons	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Female householder, no husband present	65 years and over	Median age							
12 175	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	390	33 836	377	1 920	1 796	3 858	1 403	38	214	109	210	119	23	107	185	713	1 103	50.7
1 971	1 95	396	587	719	352	48	2 47	9 5	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	27	133	62	142	109	11	29	31	490	937	66.0
4 476	116	587	768	565	170	201	2 42	6	396	768	565	170	6	15	20	31	10	12	51	52	159	117	58.6
2 273	66	719	352	288	390	201	2 42	5	15	20	31	2	5	—	13	8	—	—	13	30	—	11	38.8
850	2 47	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	201	2 42	1 20	1 30	260	308	1 05	1 54	—	1 98	1 24	1 05	—	1 98	2 72	—	—	42.5
390	9 5	6 799	7 659	11 080	3 134	201	2 42	58	309	260	308	127	30	535	240	308	127	30	240	535	1 031	1 361	...
33 836																							...
12 157	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	390	33 836	377	1 920	1 796	3 858	1 396	38	214	109	210	119	23	107	185	713	1 098	50.7
1 971	1 95	396	587	719	352	48	2 42	9 5	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	27	133	62	142	109	11	29	31	490	937	66.0
4 476	116	587	768	565	170	201	2 42	6	396	768	565	170	6	15	20	31	10	12	51	52	159	117	58.6
2 273	66	719	352	288	390	201	2 42	5	15	20	31	2	5	—	13	8	—	—	13	30	—	11	38.8
850	2 47	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	201	2 42	1 20	1 30	260	308	1 05	1 54	—	1 98	1 24	1 05	—	1 98	2 72	—	—	42.5
390	9 5	6 799	7 659	11 080	3 134	201	2 42	58	309	260	308	127	30	535	240	308	127	30	240	535	1 031	1 361	...
33 836																							...
12 157	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	390	33 836	377	1 920	1 796	3 858	1 396	38	214	109	210	119	23	107	185	713	1 098	50.7
1 971	1 95	396	587	719	352	48	2 42	9 5	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	27	133	62	142	109	11	29	31	490	937	66.0
4 476	116	587	768	565	170	201	2 42	6	396	768	565	170	6	15	20	31	10	12	51	52	159	117	58.6
2 273	66	719	352	288	390	201	2 42	5	15	20	31	2	5	—	13	8	—	—	13	30	—	11	38.8
850	2 47	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	201	2 42	1 20	1 30	260	308	1 05	1 54	—	1 98	1 24	1 05	—	1 98	2 72	—	—	42.5
390	9 5	6 799	7 659	11 080	3 134	201	2 42	58	309	260	308	127	30	535	240	308	127	30	240	535	1 031	1 361	...
33 836																							...
12 157	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	390	33 836	377	1 920	1 796	3 858	1 396	38	214	109	210	119	23	107	185	713	1 098	50.7
1 971	1 95	396	587	719	352	48	2 42	9 5	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	27	133	62	142	109	11	29	31	490	937	66.0
4 476	116	587	768	565	170	201	2 42	6	396	768	565	170	6	15	20	31	10	12	51	52	159	117	58.6
2 273	66	719	352	288	390	201	2 42	5	15	20	31	2	5	—	13	8	—	—	13	30	—	11	38.8
850	2 47	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	201	2 42	1 20	1 30	260	308	1 05	1 54	—	1 98	1 24	1 05	—	1 98	2 72	—	—	42.5
390	9 5	6 799	7 659	11 080	3 134	201	2 42	58	309	260	308	127	30	535	240	308	127	30	240	535	1 031	1 361	...
33 836																							...
12 157	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	390	33 836	377	1 920	1 796	3 858	1 396	38	214	109	210	119	23	107	185	713	1 098	50.7
1 971	1 95	396	587	719	352	48	2 42	9 5	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	27	133	62	142	109	11	29	31	490	937	66.0
4 476	116	587	768	565	170	201	2 42	6	396	768	565	170	6	15	20	31	10	12	51	52	159	117	58.6
2 273	66	719	352	288	390	201	2 42	5	15	20	31	2	5	—	13	8	—	—	13	30	—	11	38.8
850	2 47	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	201	2 42	1 20	1 30	260	308	1 05	1 54	—	1 98	1 24	1 05	—	1 98	2 72	—	—	42.5
390	9 5	6 799	7 659	11 080	3 134	201	2 42	58	309	260	308	127	30	535	240	308	127	30	240	535	1 031	1 361	...
33 836																							...
12 157	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	390	33 836	377	1 920	1 796	3 858	1 396	38	214	109	210	119	23	107	185	713	1 098	50.7
1 971	1 95	396	587	719	352	48	2 42	9 5	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	27	133	62	142	109	11	29	31	490	937	66.0
4 476	116	587	768	565	170	201	2 42	6	396	768	565	170	6	15	20	31	10	12	51	52	159	117	58.6
2 273	66	719	352	288	390	201	2 42	5	15	20	31	2	5	—	13	8	—	—	13	30	—	11	38.8
850	2 47	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	201	2 42	1 20	1 30	260	308	1 05	1 54	—	1 98	1 24	1 05	—	1 98	2 72	—	—	42.5
390	9 5	6 799	7 659	11 080	3 134	201	2 42	58	309	260	308	127	30	535	240	308	127	30	240	535	1 031	1 361	...
33 836																							...
12 157	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	390	33 836	377	1 920	1 796	3 858	1 396	38	214	109	210	119	23	107	185	713	1 098	50.7
1 971	1 95	396	587	719	352	48	2 42	9 5	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	27	133	62	142	109	11	29	31	490	937	66.0
4 476	116	587	768	565	170	201	2 42	6	396	768	565	170	6	15	20	31	10	12	51	52	159	117	58.6
2 273	66	719	352	288	390	201	2 42	5	15	20	31	2	5	—	13	8	—	—	13	30	—	11	38.8
850	2 47	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	201	2 42	1 20	1 30	260	308	1 05	1 54	—	1 98	1 24	1 05	—	1 98	2 72	—	—	42.5
390	9 5	6 799	7 659	11 080	3 134	201	2 42	58	309	260	308	127	30	535	240	308	127	30	240	535	1 031	1 361	...
33 836																							...
12 157	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	390	33 836	377	1 920	1 796	3 858	1 396	38	214	109	210	119	23	107	185	713	1 098	50.7
1 971	1 95	396	587	719	352	48	2 42	9 5	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	27	133	62	142	109	11	29	31	490	937	66.0
4 476	116	587	768	565	170	201	2 42	6	396	768	565	170	6	15	20	31	10	12	51	52	159	117	58.6
2 273	66	719	352	288	390	201	2 42	5	15	20	31	2	5	—	13	8	—	—	13	30	—	11	38.8
850	2 47	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	201	2 42	1 20	1 30	260	308	1 05	1 54	—	1 98	1 24	1 05	—	1 98	2 72	—	—	42.5
390	9 5	6 799	7 659	11 080	3 134	201	2 42	58	309	260	308	127	30	535	240	308	127	30	240	535	1 031	1 361	...
33 836																							...
12 157	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	390	33 836	377	1 920	1 796	3 858	1 396	38	214	109	210	119	23	107	185	713	1 098	50.7
1 971	1 95	396	587	719	352	48	2 42	9 5	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	27	133	62	142	109	11	29	31	490	937	66.0
4 476	116	587	768	565	170	201	2 42	6	396	768	565	170	6	15	20	31	10	12	51	52	159	117	58.6
2 273	66	719	352	288	390	201	2 42	5	15	20	31	2	5	—	13	8	—	—	13	30	—	11	38.8
850	2 47	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	201	2 42	1 20	1 30	260	308	1 05	1 54	—	1 98	1 24	1 05	—	1 98	2 72	—	—	42.5
390	9 5	6 799	7 659	11 080	3 134	201	2 42	58	309	260	308	127	30	535	240	308	127	30	240	535	1 031	1 361	...
33 836																							...
12 157	1 971	4 476	2 273	2 215	850	390	33 836	377	1 920	1 796	3 858	1 396	38	214	109	210	119	23	107	185	713	1 098	50.7
1 971	1 95	396	587	719	352	48	2 42	9 5	3 46	4 05	2 46	3 134	27	133	62	142	109	11	29	31	490	937	66.0
4 476	116	587	768	565	170	201																	



**Table B — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 971</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>937</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 966	473	27	133	62	142	109	1 493	11	29	31	490	932
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 719	364	12	91	43	121	97	1 355	—	22	31	413	889
2 or more .....	28	6	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	—	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	224	103	15	42	19	21	6	121	11	7	—	77	26
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	624	47	8	7	—	15	17	577	—	—	15	135	427
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	526	109	—	15	15	24	55	417	4	6	9	120	278
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	213	55	13	13	13	7	9	158	—	14	7	76	61
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	101	27	—	9	—	12	6	74	7	—	—	25	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	225	89	—	44	—	29	16	136	—	2	—	87	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	128	79	6	38	—	29	6	49	—	—	—	25	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	69	43	—	7	28	8	—	26	—	—	—	8	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	6	26
\$50,000 or more .....	53	24	—	—	6	18	—	29	—	—	—	8	21
Median .....	\$8 042	\$14 861	\$11 058	\$17 009	\$25 536	\$16 413	\$7 813	\$6 830	\$13 036	\$11 518	\$5 139	\$9 679	\$5 576
Mean .....	\$11 932	\$17 097	\$10 214	\$15 987	\$21 351	\$23 546	\$9 337	\$10 301	\$10 252	\$11 426	\$5 263	\$11 219	\$9 953
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 605</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>831</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>597</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>165</b>
Less than \$200 .....	167	23	—	—	—	13	10	144	—	—	9	56	79
\$200 to \$249 .....	83	24	—	7	9	8	—	59	—	—	—	38	21
\$250 to \$299 .....	77	39	6	5	6	22	—	38	—	—	8	22	8
\$300 to \$349 .....	82	36	—	16	8	6	6	46	—	—	—	17	29
\$350 to \$399 .....	88	33	—	16	—	8	9	55	—	13	14	23	5
\$400 to \$499 .....	46	22	—	16	—	6	—	24	—	2	—	6	16
\$500 to \$599 .....	42	29	6	17	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$600 to \$749 .....	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$281	\$332	\$400	\$383	\$296	\$288	\$321	\$239	—	\$379	\$291	\$237	\$208
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 008</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>666</b>
Less than \$50 .....	48	16	—	—	—	16	—	32	—	—	—	7	25
\$50 to \$74 .....	320	50	—	—	—	35	15	270	—	—	—	28	242
\$75 to \$99 .....	300	14	—	—	—	—	14	286	—	—	—	95	191
\$100 to \$124 .....	146	8	—	—	8	—	—	138	—	—	—	48	90
\$125 to \$149 .....	82	14	—	—	—	6	8	68	—	—	—	21	47
\$150 to \$199 .....	59	6	—	—	6	—	—	53	—	7	—	7	39
\$200 to \$249 .....	40	5	—	—	—	5	—	35	—	—	—	9	26
\$250 or more .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
Median .....	\$86	\$70	—	—	\$122	\$66	\$67	\$88	—	\$175	—	\$95	\$84
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	19.4	18.0	30.0	24.8	11.9	15.8	17.1	19.9	—	36.4	36.8	16.3	20.6
With a mortgage .....	26.6	21.6	30.0	24.8	13.6	16.9	37.2	35.1	—	38.9	36.8	27.3	36.0
Not mortgaged .....	16.5	10.5	—	—	10	12.5	10.4	17.4	—	17.5	—	11.1	19.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	34.1	33	8	—	—	15	10	308	—	—	15	116	177
Percent below poverty level .....	17.3	7.0	29.6	—	—	10.6	9.2	20.6	—	—	48.4	23.7	18.9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 200</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>434</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 179	1 093	352	375	121	144	101	1 086	206	193	61	198	428
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	8	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	486	166	54	48	8	13	43	320	13	48	12	78	169
2 .....	256	137	13	74	14	23	13	119	12	9	—	22	76
3 and 4 .....	208	94	52	29	—	13	—	114	6	26	6	20	56
5 to 9 .....	117	38	7	23	8	—	—	79	40	12	6	—	21
10 to 49 .....	508	285	93	100	17	66	9	223	56	39	30	29	69
50 or more .....	589	359	122	98	74	29	36	230	72	66	7	42	43
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	36	22	11	11	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	7	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	411	106	45	30	—	9	22	305	35	17	11	22	220
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	725	224	96	67	9	6	46	501	109	105	28	91	168
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	333	188	62	58	8	34	26	145	45	36	6	38	20
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	212	134	53	40	17	17	7	78	—	18	—	47	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	272	226	76	81	51	18	—	46	6	17	16	—	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	122	110	20	53	22	15	—	12	5	7	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	91	85	—	46	14	25	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	21	15	—	8	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median .....	\$9 714	\$13 106	\$11 411	\$14 781	\$17 137	\$16 875	\$8 491	\$7 079	\$7 464	\$9 098	\$7 321	\$8 939	\$4 957
Mean .....	\$11 230	\$14 335	\$11 190	\$15 556	\$17 911	\$20 205	\$8 018	\$8 119	\$8 255	\$9 197	\$8 930	\$8 942	\$7 069
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 188</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>428</b>
Less than \$100 .....	73	30	—	10	—	—	20	43	—	—	—	11	32
\$100 to \$149 .....	139	34	6	16	—	6	6	105	—	—	—	15	90
\$150 to \$199 .....	387	194	65	46	20	25	38	193	14	37	12	37	93
\$200 to \$249 .....	450	246	92	68	26	42	18	204	58	24	6	46	70
\$250 to \$299 .....	693	385	139	161	52	33	—	308	106	79	29	32	62
\$300 to \$349 .....	202	94	32	29	8	25	—	108	28	24	7	25	24
\$350 to \$399 .....	97	66	—	51	8	7	—	31	—	17	—	7	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	64	27	5	2	7	—	—	37	—	8	—	—	29
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	83	19	13	—	—	—	6	64	—	11	7	25	21
Median .....	\$250	\$254	\$252	\$269	\$263	\$244	\$178	\$243	\$263	\$265	\$258	\$215	\$193
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	31.0	22.2	25.5	21.4	18.1	16.9	32.3	41.7	42.1	35.4	28.3	30.4	50 +
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	265	72	40	13	—	9	10	193	28	17	11	15	122
Percent below poverty level .....	12.0	6.5	11.4	3.4	—	6.3	9.9	17.6	13.6	8.5	18.0	7.6	28.1

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Longview city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 852	291	507	459	277	159	62	91	—	6	—	22 100	26 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	1 103	122	246	298	213	123	32	63	—	6	—	26 000	28 600
15 to 24 years .....	42	—	—	25	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 100	28 600
25 to 34 years .....	326	22	47	119	75	43	7	13	—	—	—	27 400	29 500
35 to 44 years .....	214	24	49	30	44	43	12	6	—	6	—	30 800	32 400
45 to 64 years .....	324	38	71	77	58	30	13	37	—	—	—	25 800	30 100
65 years and over .....	197	38	79	47	19	7	—	7	—	—	—	16 400	20 500
Male householder, no wife present .....	231	67	71	53	23	10	7	—	—	—	—	17 000	19 300
15 to 24 years .....	16	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 300	17 400
25 to 34 years .....	11	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 300	25 300
35 to 44 years .....	20	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 900	30 100
45 to 64 years .....	122	22	48	36	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 100	20 000
65 years and over .....	62	45	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 700
Female householder, no husband present .....	518	102	190	108	41	26	23	28	—	—	—	16 900	23 300
15 to 24 years .....	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 300	23 200
25 to 34 years .....	29	—	5	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 900	29 400
35 to 44 years .....	80	4	18	29	11	13	5	—	—	—	—	22 500	27 000
45 to 64 years .....	179	45	77	37	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	15 700	19 100
65 years and over .....	215	53	83	34	6	—	18	21	—	—	—	16 600	24 700
Median age .....	49.1	63.6	53.8	45.1	37.3	40.9	52.7	57.2	—	37.5	—	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	194	13	42	25	76	25	—	7	—	6	—	31 500	32 600
1975 to 1978 .....	362	45	81	115	61	40	13	7	—	—	—	24 700	26 100
1970 to 1974 .....	491	75	137	107	89	60	17	6	—	—	—	23 400	25 100
1960 to 1969 .....	412	58	122	117	34	34	14	33	—	—	—	20 800	25 400
1959 or earlier .....	393	100	125	95	17	—	18	38	—	—	—	17 100	24 200
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	83	8	60	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14 200	19 200
4 rooms .....	319	98	89	73	37	15	—	7	—	—	—	16 500	19 900
5 rooms .....	619	109	204	178	71	39	18	—	—	—	—	19 700	21 600
6 rooms .....	540	63	99	150	107	68	26	27	—	—	—	26 800	28 700
7 rooms .....	210	13	40	50	34	18	18	37	—	—	—	30 500	35 300
8 or more rooms .....	81	—	15	—	28	19	—	13	—	6	—	39 000	46 900
Median .....	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.6	—	8.5+	—	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	82	19	44	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	13 200	18 600
2 .....	760	167	289	201	85	11	—	7	—	—	—	16 900	18 900
3 .....	925	94	159	246	179	141	57	49	—	—	—	28 600	30 200
4 .....	70	11	7	—	13	—	5	28	—	6	—	59 000	54 100
5 or more .....	15	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	32 200
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	94	6	7	—	34	20	7	14	—	6	—	40 000	46 000
1970 to 1974 .....	66	4	6	17	22	6	5	6	—	—	—	31 900	34 800
1960 to 1969 .....	537	57	92	176	74	79	26	33	—	—	—	26 200	29 200
1950 to 1959 .....	518	72	131	148	107	38	6	16	—	—	—	22 200	25 100
1940 to 1949 .....	417	51	221	106	29	10	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	18 600
1939 or earlier .....	220	101	50	12	11	6	18	22	—	—	—	11 200	22 700
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	431	117	162	71	28	18	—	35	—	—	—	16 000	21 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	326	93	102	94	23	—	14	—	—	—	—	16 400	19 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	149	30	52	31	17	10	—	9	—	—	—	16 300	21 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	146	—	65	29	39	13	—	—	—	—	—	25 000	24 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	209	28	56	69	37	19	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	22 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	226	23	32	74	44	28	18	7	—	—	—	27 600	29 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	233	—	31	69	68	32	13	20	—	—	—	33 300	33 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	121	—	7	22	21	39	12	20	—	—	—	42 000	42 700
\$50,000 or more .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	127 100	101 100
Median .....	\$12 842	\$6 549	\$9 630	\$15 363	\$19 402	\$23 068	\$24 773	\$23 036	—	\$52 076	—	...	...
Mean .....	\$15 263	\$7 993	\$10 875	\$16 105	\$19 850	\$23 630	\$27 280	\$19 509	—	\$52 070	—	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	1 011	74	254	264	180	148	44	41	—	6	—	26 300	29 300
Less than 15 percent .....	384	10	90	108	61	71	17	27	—	—	—	26 700	31 400
15 to 19 percent .....	224	5	37	79	33	43	13	14	—	—	—	27 400	32 400
20 to 24 percent .....	95	21	28	9	16	21	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	24 600
25 to 29 percent .....	62	—	7	21	21	—	7	—	—	6	—	30 700	39 700
30 to 34 percent .....	48	31	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 000
35 percent or more .....	184	7	70	47	40	13	7	—	—	—	—	23 800	25 300
Not computed .....	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
Median .....	17.6	30.2	19.1	16.5	19.4	15.3	16.9	13.4	—	27.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	841	217	253	195	97	11	18	50	—	—	—	16 600	21 900
Less than 10 percent .....	349	76	85	96	69	6	11	6	—	—	—	20 600	22 000
10 to 14 percent .....	99	41	48	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 500	12 900
15 to 19 percent .....	104	35	9	43	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	25 100	21 400
20 to 24 percent .....	113	29	52	—	18	5	—	9	—	—	—	14 000	21 000
25 to 29 percent .....	18	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	21 800
30 to 34 percent .....	43	13	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	13 900
35 percent or more .....	108	23	27	30	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	20 900	30 800
Not computed .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	77 500	77 500
Median .....	13.4	14.0	14.3	10.7	10—	10—	10—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 814	273	497	459	267	159	62	91	—	6	—	22 200	26 200
1.01 or more persons per room .....	138	28	46	35	17	6	—	6	—	6	—	18 900	22 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	38	18	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	16 400
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment .....	1 852	291	507	459	277	159	62	91	—	6	—	22 100	26 000
Central heating system .....	804	45	131	190	185	141	44	62	—	6	—	31 800	33 700
Air conditioning .....	1 311	159	318	334	243	137	51	63	—	6	—	25 500	27 800
Central system .....	423	—	58	67	121	98	26	47	—	6	—	37 600	39 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	480	148	168	90	21	18	—	35	—	—	—	15 600	20 600
Percent below poverty level .....	25.9	50.9	33.1	19.6	7.6	11.3	—	38.5	—	—	—	...	...



Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 762	304	305	370	271	291	94	24	2	—	101	180
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	624	66	72	123	112	155	39	12	2	—	43	212
15 to 24 years.....	97	—	8	9	24	30	17	7	2	—	—	261
25 to 34 years.....	298	26	18	77	52	88	18	—	—	—	19	227
35 to 44 years.....	76	6	—	23	18	20	4	5	—	—	—	215
45 to 64 years.....	116	10	35	12	18	17	—	—	—	—	24	171
65 years and over.....	37	24	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Male householder, no wife present.....	428	66	88	98	43	58	40	7	—	—	28	174
15 to 24 years.....	70	—	—	5	32	13	14	6	—	—	—	248
25 to 34 years.....	123	—	28	39	5	37	6	—	—	—	8	188
35 to 44 years.....	57	11	7	18	—	—	20	1	—	—	—	193
45 to 64 years.....	109	36	22	30	6	8	—	—	—	—	7	132
65 years and over.....	69	19	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	128
Female householder, no husband present.....	710	172	145	149	116	78	15	5	—	—	30	157
15 to 24 years.....	106	13	15	36	24	18	—	—	—	—	—	165
25 to 34 years.....	220	31	24	69	69	22	5	—	—	—	—	190
35 to 44 years.....	150	66	24	11	5	23	3	5	—	—	13	103
45 to 64 years.....	186	36	77	33	18	15	7	—	—	—	—	136
65 years and over.....	48	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	94
Median age.....	34.3	44.9	50.1	31.4	30.1	28.6	29.7	24.6	22.5	—	48.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	796	61	77	146	178	208	60	19	—	—	47	227
1975 to 1978.....	565	111	87	203	49	66	34	5	2	—	8	171
1970 to 1974.....	214	67	89	13	32	13	—	—	—	—	—	128
1960 to 1969.....	93	36	40	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	115
1959 or earlier.....	94	29	12	6	6	4	—	—	—	—	37	99
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	45	13	11	5	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	109
2 rooms.....	47	8	25	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
3 rooms.....	430	102	71	107	28	82	12	—	—	—	28	161
4 rooms.....	569	95	95	140	86	86	40	11	—	—	16	184
5 rooms.....	446	59	55	92	87	70	24	11	—	—	48	196
6 rooms.....	161	16	48	11	43	25	14	2	2	—	—	207
7 or more rooms.....	64	11	—	15	5	20	4	—	—	—	9	207
Median.....	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.6	6.0	—	4.6	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 762	304	305	370	271	291	94	24	2	—	101	180
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 560	214	252	340	261	272	94	24	2	—	101	188
0.50 or less.....	645	86	148	90	96	97	66	—	—	—	62	178
0.51 to 1.00.....	753	108	70	181	144	170	15	24	2	—	39	199
1.01 to 1.50.....	98	12	15	48	5	5	13	—	—	—	—	191
1.51 or more.....	64	8	19	21	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	202	90	53	30	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	105
0.50 or less.....	81	45	24	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
0.51 to 1.00.....	71	45	10	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	94
1.01 to 1.50.....	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
1.51 or more.....	38	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	195
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	752	208	138	163	125	57	24	5	—	—	32	153
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	647	137	114	163	115	57	24	5	—	—	32	165
1.01 or more persons per room.....	38	20	6	37	17	5	3	—	—	—	—	190
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	105	71	24	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	94
1.01 or more persons per room.....	14	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	52	13	11	5	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	184
1.....	547	106	87	141	90	67	28	—	—	—	28	170
2.....	701	117	124	143	76	144	41	17	—	—	39	182
3.....	418	47	78	72	90	72	25	7	2	—	25	200
4.....	44	21	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	93
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	987	139	210	202	175	112	39	16	—	—	94	174
2.....	200	11	21	110	27	24	7	—	—	—	—	183
3 and 4.....	72	25	17	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	140
5 to 9.....	24	—	9	4	6	—	4	1	—	—	—	158
10 to 49.....	176	22	8	19	23	69	22	6	—	—	7	255
50 or more.....	275	99	33	13	40	65	22	1	2	—	—	194
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	28	8	7	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	129
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	153	—	—	17	35	61	30	8	2	—	—	267
1970 to 1974.....	175	50	3	8	11	63	25	—	—	—	15	256
1960 to 1969.....	410	76	64	52	105	85	9	10	—	—	9	205
1950 to 1949.....	416	62	94	134	67	29	—	—	—	—	30	161
1940 to 1939.....	348	52	100	82	23	23	30	6	—	—	32	158
1939 or earlier.....	260	64	44	77	30	30	—	—	—	—	15	156
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 754	304	305	370	271	283	94	24	2	—	101	179
4 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	263
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	349	92	108	93	37	6	7	6	—	—	...	141
15 to 19 percent.....	215	14	12	49	46	78	10	6	—	—	...	243
20 to 24 percent.....	213	44	36	42	14	73	4	—	—	—	...	194
25 to 29 percent.....	132	27	12	24	28	33	7	1	—	—	...	204
30 to 34 percent.....	90	9	4	16	17	11	27	6	—	—	...	224
35 to 49 percent.....	164	26	46	27	24	29	10	—	2	—	...	185
50 percent or more.....	470	86	80	110	105	55	29	5	—	—	...	176
Not computed.....	129	6	7	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	101	181
Median.....	26.5	24.9	24.0	24.6	33.1	24.0	33.5	22.0	45.0	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	1 762	304	305	370	271	291	94	24	2	—	101	180
Central heating system.....	680	142	54	33	139	209	71	13	2	—	17	241
Air conditioning.....	844	48	106	155	152	245	71	18	2	—	47	235
Central system.....	410	3	7	17	93	196	67	8	2	—	17	265

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 081	489	387	149	156	266	239	250	128	17	12 748	15 104	546
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	1 243	111	214	89	92	219	188	198	120	12	17 626	18 810	152
15 to 24 years .....	42	16	11	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6 136	9 308	16
25 to 34 years .....	358	12	11	23	67	75	91	40	39	—	18 875	20 174	19
35 to 44 years .....	239	—	40	8	12	56	35	63	19	6	20 795	21 742	25
45 to 64 years .....	358	25	44	32	—	53	55	90	53	6	22 232	22 736	25
65 years and over .....	246	58	108	26	13	20	7	5	9	—	8 045	9 884	67
Male householder, no wife present .....	270	128	43	9	7	24	17	42	—	—	5 795	10 762	116
15 to 24 years .....	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	27 778	17 627	7
25 to 34 years .....	11	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	18 281	16 814	—
35 to 44 years .....	25	18	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 036	5 430	11
45 to 64 years .....	139	37	36	—	—	16	17	33	—	—	9 375	14 045	43
65 years and over .....	79	66	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 877	4 441	55
Female householder, no husband present .....	568	250	130	51	57	23	34	10	8	5	6 735	9 059	278
15 to 24 years .....	15	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	12 344	12 412	—
25 to 34 years .....	35	8	5	—	6	—	8	—	8	—	14 375	19 363	13
35 to 44 years .....	80	48	18	5	—	—	4	—	—	5	4 459	9 715	48
45 to 64 years .....	209	44	54	32	35	23	11	10	—	—	10 508	10 534	76
65 years and over .....	229	150	53	6	9	—	11	—	—	—	4 178	5 690	141
Median age .....	49.5	67.1	60.6	58.6	34.6	41.8	41.1	46.1	43.6	42.5	...	...	63.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	205	44	14	45	32	14	16	15	19	6	12 472	16 120	31
1975 to 1978 .....	394	61	58	15	45	78	63	37	37	—	16 098	16 628	72
1970 to 1974 .....	563	68	104	19	57	102	81	84	43	5	16 496	17 663	103
1960 to 1969 .....	470	97	104	45	5	61	55	84	13	6	11 889	15 670	127
1959 or earlier .....	449	219	107	25	17	11	24	30	16	—	5 598	9 503	213
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 008	447	363	149	156	266	232	250	128	17	13 221	15 441	494
1.01 or more persons per room .....	163	18	45	6	7	38	30	6	13	—	15 474	16 222	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	73	42	24	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	3 942	5 854	52
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 710	—
Heating equipment .....	2 081	489	387	149	156	266	239	250	128	17	12 748	15 104	546
Central heating system .....	930	112	130	49	57	149	126	181	109	17	18 904	20 146	147
Air conditioning .....	1 464	212	266	89	144	211	190	227	108	17	15 482	17 367	246
Central system .....	483	51	69	14	11	40	88	121	83	6	22 684	22 436	48
Vehicles available .....	1 775	299	321	122	140	266	239	250	121	17	15 099	16 720	379
1 .....	575	176	120	60	72	91	28	18	5	5	9 663	11 247	212
2 or more .....	1 200	123	201	62	68	175	211	232	116	12	19 194	19 342	167
House heating fuel .....	2 081	489	387	149	156	266	239	250	128	17	12 748	15 104	546
Utility gas .....	1 908	460	355	149	136	246	215	244	86	17	12 332	14 667	518
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 710	—
Electricity .....	169	29	28	—	20	20	24	6	42	—	18 438	20 166	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms .....	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.2	7.0	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 852	431	326	149	146	209	226	233	121	11	12 842	15 263	480
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	1 011	143	117	70	99	170	151	144	106	11	17 198	18 525	179
Less than \$200 .....	279	84	32	38	26	47	38	14	—	—	11 546	11 501	99
\$200 to \$249 .....	251	19	56	10	43	66	25	16	—	—	14 855	16 276	33
\$250 to \$299 .....	211	14	8	9	8	43	47	29	28	5	21 780	23 324	14
\$300 to \$349 .....	67	8	7	—	7	—	7	29	9	—	29 375	24 033	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	81	8	7	8	—	—	22	23	13	—	24 135	22 288	15
\$400 to \$499 .....	96	10	7	5	15	14	12	6	27	—	16 964	21 959	10
\$500 to \$599 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	40 105	38 656	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	26 250	25 010	—
\$750 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7500+	52 070	—
Median .....	\$245	\$158	\$224	\$142	\$227	\$229	\$263	\$293	\$350	\$750+	...	...	\$168
Not mortgaged .....	841	288	209	79	47	39	75	89	15	—	8 797	11 341	301
Less than \$50 .....	105	48	27	6	5	—	19	—	—	—	6 607	8 498	39
\$50 to \$74 .....	180	93	44	38	—	5	—	—	—	—	4 899	6 465	97
\$75 to \$99 .....	279	98	60	6	23	19	36	37	—	—	8 924	11 727	97
\$100 to \$124 .....	156	36	56	—	19	7	—	23	15	—	9 103	14 082	43
\$125 to \$149 .....	70	—	22	5	—	8	20	15	—	—	20 000	18 717	12
\$150 to \$199 .....	46	13	—	24	—	—	—	9	—	—	11 042	12 264	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	28 750	27 725	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$87	\$76	\$89	\$72	\$95	\$94	\$88	\$108	\$113	—	...	...	\$79
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	1 011	143	117	70	99	170	151	144	106	11	17 198	18 525	179
Less than 15 percent .....	384	—	—	27	13	67	77	108	87	5	25 625	27 104	—
15 to 19 percent .....	224	—	—	11	28	84	53	29	19	—	19 295	20 704	—
20 to 24 percent .....	95	26	7	—	36	5	21	—	—	—	13 507	12 297	26
25 to 29 percent .....	62	—	18	10	7	14	—	7	—	6	13 571	17 503	—
30 to 34 percent .....	48	24	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	5 299	39
35 percent or more .....	184	79	77	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	5 591	6 389	100
Not computed .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	14
Median .....	17.6	50+	38.4	18.6	21.2	16.1	14.9	12.7	11.0	25.4	...	...	43.8
Not mortgaged .....	841	288	209	79	47	39	75	89	15	—	8 797	11 341	301
Less than 10 percent .....	349	—	53	50	28	39	75	89	15	—	20 450	19 988	—
10 to 14 percent .....	99	19	61	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	8 306	8 018	20
15 to 19 percent .....	104	29	70	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 696	6 950	48
20 to 24 percent .....	113	64	25	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 707	5 868	57
25 to 29 percent .....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 577	18
30 to 34 percent .....	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 981	43
35 percent or more .....	108	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 923	108
Not computed .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median .....	13.4	31.2	14.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	30.5



**Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 821	699	384	175	121	167	170	45	30	30	7 742	11 056	781
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	641	93	116	99	60	92	115	31	23	12	13 021	15 226	116
15 to 24 years -----	104	24	31	24	—	16	9	—	—	—	9 688	10 410	24
25 to 34 years -----	298	40	50	39	42	57	57	13	—	—	13 690	13 479	57
35 to 44 years -----	76	7	—	13	8	—	25	—	23	—	22 500	22 271	7
45 to 64 years -----	126	12	22	9	10	19	24	18	—	12	16 316	21 381	18
65 years and over -----	37	10	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 932	7 402	10
Male householder, no wife present -----	434	172	82	52	44	42	17	7	—	18	7 296	13 069	143
15 to 24 years -----	70	18	5	—	7	24	3	7	—	6	15 521	22 686	18
25 to 34 years -----	123	31	42	3	27	12	8	—	—	—	6 815	8 879	48
35 to 44 years -----	57	22	15	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	7 321	7 091	22
45 to 64 years -----	115	50	14	30	9	6	6	—	—	—	8 839	7 971	42
65 years and over -----	69	51	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4 191	24 216	13
Female householder, no husband present -----	746	434	186	24	17	33	38	7	7	—	4 087	6 303	522
15 to 24 years -----	106	66	23	6	—	3	8	—	—	—	3 289	5 613	84
25 to 34 years -----	220	130	53	12	2	18	5	—	—	—	3 936	5 592	159
35 to 44 years -----	173	88	50	6	8	7	—	7	7	—	4 844	7 984	118
45 to 64 years -----	199	109	53	—	7	5	25	—	—	—	4 543	6 697	130
65 years and over -----	48	41	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 300	3 394	31
Median age -----	34.8	37.4	33.6	35.5	32.2	30.8	33.4	36.8	38.3	48.8	...	...	35.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	796	279	197	56	66	91	72	14	—	21	8 010	11 976	318
1975 to 1978 -----	605	229	118	61	36	44	83	26	8	—	8 433	10 382	280
1970 to 1974 -----	220	64	44	34	19	27	10	—	22	—	10 147	11 707	94
1960 to 1969 -----	93	41	21	17	—	—	5	—	—	9	6 964	12 090	39
1959 or earlier -----	107	86	4	7	—	5	—	5	—	—	3 769	5 794	50
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 619	585	348	145	121	145	170	45	30	30	8 313	11 699	676
0.50 or less -----	661	302	122	49	50	48	44	25	—	21	6 033	10 807	275
0.51 to 1.00 -----	789	238	169	78	63	81	112	9	30	9	9 619	12 710	313
1.01 to 1.50 -----	105	24	46	3	8	7	10	7	—	—	8 818	10 738	56
1.51 or more -----	64	21	11	15	—	9	4	4	—	—	10 000	10 034	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	202	114	36	30	—	22	—	—	—	—	4 515	5 904	105
0.50 or less -----	81	63	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 803	5 172	37
0.51 to 1.00 -----	71	37	17	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	4 732	5 402	54
1.01 to 1.50 -----	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	6 938	6
1.51 or more -----	38	8	19	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7 500	8 079	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	1 821	699	384	175	121	167	170	45	30	30	7 742	11 056	781
Central heating system -----	710	201	137	79	49	93	89	26	15	21	10 538	13 845	239
Air conditioning -----	868	217	178	111	60	111	135	32	15	9	10 878	12 473	274
Central system -----	410	93	48	61	33	75	74	10	7	9	12 727	13 860	101
Vehicles available -----	1 299	354	311	147	94	133	170	45	30	15	9 759	12 201	439
1 -----	834	305	210	92	59	77	50	20	15	6	7 240	10 080	364
2 or more -----	465	49	101	55	35	56	120	25	15	9	14 464	16 004	75
House heating fuel -----	1 821	699	384	175	121	167	170	45	30	30	7 742	11 056	781
Utility gas -----	1 422	617	299	114	96	74	127	35	30	30	6 632	10 895	669
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 815	—
Electricity -----	386	75	85	55	25	93	43	10	—	—	11 500	11 845	105
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	605	7
Median rooms -----	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.6	5.4	5.2	6.0	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 762	670	384	162	121	167	160	38	30	30	7 736	11 070	752
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	676	348	144	29	14	49	38	24	15	15	4 842	10 346	363
\$100 to \$149 -----	374	150	99	24	22	14	40	4	15	6	6 888	11 162	210
\$150 to \$199 -----	257	72	50	60	52	15	8	—	—	—	10 271	9 563	81
\$200 to \$249 -----	211	43	41	17	16	58	36	—	—	—	13 203	12 417	51
\$250 to \$299 -----	123	10	19	23	7	22	32	10	—	—	15 568	14 903	15
\$300 to \$349 -----	20	—	10	2	1	6	—	—	—	—	10 000	14 483	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	101	47	21	7	9	8	—	—	—	9	5 417	11 247	32
Median -----	\$122	\$85	\$131	\$171	\$174	\$203	\$153	\$95	\$105	\$50—	...	...	\$98
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	304	183	79	20	—	11	6	5	—	—	3 826	5 348	208
\$100 to \$149 -----	305	133	64	3	31	27	28	—	7	12	5 938	13 055	138
\$150 to \$199 -----	370	129	91	49	8	16	47	19	8	3	8 056	11 225	163
\$200 to \$249 -----	271	105	60	18	5	59	5	4	15	—	8 464	10 182	125
\$250 to \$299 -----	291	49	49	36	62	38	54	3	—	—	12 964	12 603	57
\$300 to \$349 -----	94	24	15	27	—	7	14	7	—	—	10 741	11 975	24
\$350 to \$399 -----	24	—	5	—	6	1	6	—	—	6	20 000	43 063	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 880	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	101	47	21	7	9	8	—	—	—	9	5 417	11 247	32
Median -----	\$180	\$148	\$170	\$215	\$258	\$234	\$189	\$177	\$190	\$149	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	349	—	50	23	31	67	89	38	30	21	20 257	25 613	19
15 to 19 percent -----	215	11	28	28	8	73	67	—	—	—	17 390	16 144	17
20 to 24 percent -----	213	18	83	30	67	11	4	—	—	—	10 458	10 097	58
25 to 29 percent -----	132	27	55	42	—	8	—	—	—	—	8 400	8 634	40
30 to 34 percent -----	90	9	45	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	9 250	9 009	34
35 to 49 percent -----	164	82	80	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	5 404	77
50 percent or more -----	470	448	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 066	447
Not computed -----	129	75	21	7	9	8	—	—	—	9	3 859	8 806	60
Median -----	26.5	50+	26.9	24.4	21.3	15.9	13.8	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Longview city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 011	279	251	211	67	81	96	13	7	6	245
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	107	67	16	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	158
2 persons .....	212	56	57	34	24	17	17	—	7	—	244
3 persons .....	229	79	52	41	—	26	18	7	—	6	234
4 persons .....	233	21	59	50	37	24	36	6	—	—	286
5 persons .....	111	24	17	39	6	6	19	—	—	—	269
6 persons .....	66	17	25	18	—	—	6	—	—	—	232
7 persons .....	46	8	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	230
8 or more persons .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median .....	3.31	2.71	3.51	3.79	3.76	3.10	3.86	3.43	2.00	3.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families .....	715	113	188	183	52	65	88	13	7	6	265
15 to 24 years .....	42	—	11	21	—	—	10	—	—	—	274
25 to 34 years .....	280	44	71	52	24	16	59	7	7	—	274
35 to 44 years .....	160	20	50	46	6	26	6	—	—	6	261
45 to 64 years .....	180	35	26	55	22	23	13	6	—	—	276
65 years and over .....	53	14	30	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	221
Male householder, no wife present .....	113	90	9	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	153
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years .....	13	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	304
45 to 64 years .....	59	43	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	176
65 years and over .....	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Female householder, no husband present .....	183	76	54	21	8	16	8	—	—	—	214
15 to 24 years .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years .....	29	—	5	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	309
35 to 44 years .....	46	18	15	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	217
45 to 64 years .....	61	36	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
65 years and over .....	39	22	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Median age .....	40.3	48.2	40.9	38.7	35.6	38.1	32.0	34.6	32.5	37.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	165	27	16	8	—	38	63	7	—	6	391
1975 to 1978 .....	271	51	72	73	24	12	26	6	7	—	259
1970 to 1974 .....	351	86	108	118	15	24	—	—	—	—	241
1960 to 1969 .....	170	85	38	12	28	7	—	—	—	—	200
1959 or earlier .....	54	30	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	179
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms .....	138	73	40	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
5 rooms .....	341	151	100	38	17	16	19	—	—	—	210
6 rooms .....	336	49	69	80	24	52	42	13	7	—	287
7 rooms .....	115	—	42	46	20	7	—	—	—	—	267
8 or more rooms .....	81	6	—	22	6	6	35	—	—	6	401
Median .....	5.6	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	81	—	16	7	9	—	23	13	7	6	418
1970 to 1974 .....	66	18	—	27	6	15	—	—	—	—	278
1960 to 1969 .....	332	69	89	73	45	36	20	—	—	—	255
1950 to 1959 .....	272	68	56	84	—	18	46	—	—	—	257
1940 to 1949 .....	235	116	73	20	7	12	7	—	—	—	201
1939 or earlier .....	25	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	74	58	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	254	129	64	47	—	7	7	—	—	—	198
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	264	64	112	43	17	28	—	—	—	—	230
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	180	—	27	64	7	15	67	—	—	—	299
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	148	28	31	33	9	25	16	6	—	—	273
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	44	—	6	12	7	6	6	—	7	—	329
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	41	—	—	7	27	—	—	—	—	—	325
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$26 300	\$16 500	\$24 000	\$31 300	\$50 400	\$33 400	\$35 400	\$60 400	\$52 500	\$137 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	384	132	84	96	38	13	21	—	—	—	236
15 to 19 percent .....	224	31	54	71	7	36	12	13	—	—	269
20 to 24 percent .....	95	33	28	13	—	9	12	—	—	—	226
25 to 29 percent .....	62	6	22	—	7	—	14	—	7	6	321
30 to 34 percent .....	48	39	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	117
35 percent or more .....	184	24	63	22	15	23	37	—	—	—	261
Not computed .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
Median .....	17.6	15.1	18.8	15.7	14.4	18.8	26.1	17.5	27.5	27.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment .....	1 011	279	251	211	67	81	96	13	7	6	245
Steam or hot water system .....	39	34	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	522	56	103	156	51	61	69	13	7	6	283
Other built-in electric units .....	16	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	100—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	58	7	12	16	9	—	14	—	—	—	281
Other means .....	376	172	136	34	7	20	7	—	—	—	206
Air conditioning .....	780	125	197	195	67	81	89	13	7	6	267
Central system .....	348	34	52	99	43	45	49	13	7	6	294
1 or more individual room units .....	432	91	145	96	24	36	40	—	—	—	243
House heating fuel .....	1 011	279	251	211	67	81	96	13	7	6	245
Utility gas .....	905	264	241	186	58	81	56	6	7	6	239
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	106	15	10	25	9	—	40	7	—	—	317
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table B—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Longview city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	197	32	75	69	10	—	11	—	—	72
2 persons -----	321	42	58	105	65	25	26	—	—	89
3 persons -----	121	—	8	51	36	12	9	5	—	101
4 persons -----	62	12	10	24	8	8	—	—	—	84
5 persons -----	96	19	13	20	31	13	—	—	—	95
6 persons -----	20	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	66
7 persons -----	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	100
8 or more persons -----	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	136
Median -----	2.20	1.99	1.76	2.17	2.58	3.33	1.96	3.00	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>86</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	46	—	6	25	7	8	—	—	—	92
35 to 44 years -----	54	19	5	14	8	8	—	—	—	80
45 to 64 years -----	144	12	31	69	12	6	9	5	—	86
65 years and over -----	144	31	32	27	32	15	7	—	—	83
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>82</b>
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	103
25 to 34 years -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	63	16	14	16	8	—	9	—	—	77
65 years and over -----	29	6	10	6	7	—	—	—	—	71
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>91</b>
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	34	—	11	—	18	—	5	—	—	108
45 to 64 years -----	118	11	6	29	29	33	10	—	—	111
65 years and over -----	176	10	62	72	26	—	6	—	—	81
Median age -----	60.2	54.0	66.6	59.0	57.7	55.5	59.5	47.5	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	29	—	13	7	9	—	—	—	—	80
1975 to 1978 -----	91	15	14	27	27	8	—	—	—	90
1970 to 1974 -----	140	19	31	33	37	20	—	—	—	90
1960 to 1969 -----	242	31	58	71	26	21	30	5	—	86
1959 or earlier -----	339	40	64	141	57	21	16	—	—	87
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	83	17	41	15	—	—	10	—	—	65
4 rooms -----	181	22	69	47	36	—	7	—	—	75
5 rooms -----	278	49	45	99	50	21	9	5	—	86
6 rooms -----	204	17	18	70	56	37	6	—	—	99
7 rooms -----	95	—	7	48	14	12	14	—	—	96
8 or more rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	5.1	4.8	4.2	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.0	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	88
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	205	12	40	63	45	25	20	—	—	95
1950 to 1959 -----	246	34	43	101	37	—	26	5	—	86
1940 to 1949 -----	182	—	34	58	51	39	—	—	—	100
1939 or earlier -----	195	59	63	44	23	6	—	—	—	65
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	217	62	74	42	22	17	—	—	—	66
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	253	21	71	82	46	23	10	—	—	86
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	195	22	18	62	69	24	—	—	—	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	97	—	17	60	6	—	9	5	—	88
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	11	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	148
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	18	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	95
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	50	—	—	22	6	—	22	—	—	113
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$16 600	\$10000—	\$12 900	\$20 900	\$20 900	\$17 500	\$44 000	\$37 500	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	349	50	68	129	45	43	9	5	—	86
10 to 14 percent -----	99	26	19	35	19	—	—	—	—	78
15 to 19 percent -----	104	11	18	10	48	17	—	—	—	107
20 to 24 percent -----	113	7	40	24	8	10	24	—	—	85
25 to 29 percent -----	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
30 to 34 percent -----	43	—	8	35	—	—	—	—	—	85
35 percent or more -----	108	11	9	39	36	—	13	—	—	97
Not computed -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median -----	13.4	10.5	15.8	11.0	16.5	10—	22.9	10—	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	22	—	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	105
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	133	—	7	42	41	8	30	5	—	111
Other built-in electric units -----	14	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	128
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	672	105	159	237	101	54	16	—	—	83
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>91</b>
Central system -----	75	—	—	34	25	—	11	5	—	103
1 or more individual room units -----	456	54	94	152	80	41	35	—	—	88
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>
Utility gas -----	804	105	167	275	150	62	40	5	—	87
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88
Electricity -----	33	—	13	—	6	8	6	—	—	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Longview city

## Occupied housing units -----

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	1 243	73	60	424	598	88
15 to 24 years -----	42	10	7	8	17	—
25 to 34 years -----	358	37	32	110	179	—
35 to 44 years -----	239	6	—	119	83	31
45 to 64 years -----	358	13	12	142	178	13
65 years and over -----	246	7	9	45	141	44
Male householder, no wife present -----	270	19	19	55	134	43
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	9	7	—
25 to 34 years -----	11	—	8	—	3	—
35 to 44 years -----	25	7	6	—	7	5
45 to 64 years -----	139	—	5	46	73	15
65 years and over -----	79	12	—	—	44	23
Female householder, no husband present -----	568	8	9	117	308	126
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	8	7	—
25 to 34 years -----	35	8	—	8	14	5
35 to 44 years -----	80	—	9	18	34	19
45 to 64 years -----	209	—	—	46	139	24
65 years and over -----	229	—	—	37	114	78
Median age -----	49.5	34.3	34.2	45.9	51.5	67.2

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	205	52	9	57	66	21
1975 to 1978 -----	394	48	7	107	210	22
1970 to 1974 -----	563	—	72	153	303	35
1960 to 1969 -----	470	—	—	279	151	40
1959 or earlier -----	449	—	—	—	310	139

## ROOMS

1 room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 rooms -----	105	—	—	14	44	47
4 rooms -----	335	16	4	74	223	18
5 rooms -----	692	14	24	187	378	89
6 rooms -----	611	38	43	214	263	53
7 or more rooms -----	338	32	17	107	132	50
Median -----	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.2

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 008	100	88	596	994	230
0.50 or less -----	1 039	89	37	243	552	118
0.51 to 1.00 -----	806	11	41	296	361	97
1.01 to 1.50 -----	156	—	10	57	74	15
1.51 or more -----	7	—	—	—	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	73	—	—	—	46	27
0.50 or less -----	59	—	—	—	32	27
0.51 to 1.00 -----	10	—	—	—	10	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	4	—	—	—	4	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—

## PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	346	13	8	63	199	63
2 persons -----	593	48	18	119	314	94
3 persons -----	400	33	5	126	200	36
4 persons -----	329	6	24	137	158	4
5 persons -----	229	—	27	81	89	32
6 or more persons -----	184	—	6	70	80	28
Median -----	2.75	2.27	4.04	3.42	2.53	2.20
Total persons -----	6 250	241	358	2 108	2 982	561

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached -----	1 932	94	72	556	983	227
2 -----	36	—	5	6	5	20
3 and 4 -----	16	—	—	—	10	6
5 to 9 -----	34	6	—	20	8	—
10 to 49 -----	25	—	—	5	16	4
50 or more -----	12	—	—	—	12	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	26	—	11	9	6	—

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	2 081	100	88	596	1 040	257
Steam or hot water system -----	66	—	—	15	44	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	754	87	88	356	216	7
Other built-in electric units -----	42	—	—	—	42	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	68	—	—	9	47	12
Other means -----	1 151	13	—	216	691	231
Air conditioning -----	1 464	93	80	482	700	109
Central system -----	483	71	51	209	152	—
1 or more individual room units -----	981	22	29	273	548	109
House heating fuel -----	2 081	100	88	596	1 040	257
Utility gas -----	1 908	65	81	529	983	250
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4	—	—	—	4	—
Electricity -----	169	35	7	67	53	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	546	16	11	108	277	134
Percent below poverty level -----	26.2	16.0	12.5	18.1	26.6	52.1

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 -----	489	29	11	67	249	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	387	7	—	112	214	54
\$10,000 to \$12,999 -----	149	—	9	47	74	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	156	9	—	49	89	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	266	—	26	82	158	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	239	5	19	80	99	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	250	7	18	110	109	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	128	37	—	43	48	—
\$50,000 or more -----	17	6	5	6	—	—
Median -----	\$12 748	\$23 750	\$19 667	\$17 582	\$11 926	\$4 878
Mean -----	\$15 104	\$23 864	\$20 718	\$18 525	\$13 540	\$8 174

## Owner-occupied housing units

## Renter-occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to 1980 March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to 1980 March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
2 081	100	88	596	1 040	257	1 821	153	175	410	807	276
1 243	73	60	424	598	88	641	63	70	124	263	121
42	10	7	8	17	—	104	37	10	24	16	17
358	37	32	110	179	—	298	26	45	55	135	37
239	6	—	119	83	31	76	—	—	20	37	19
358	13	12	142	178	13	126	—	15	25	51	35
246	7	9	45	141	44	37	—	—	—	24	13
270	19	19	55	134	43	434	52	19	118	156	89
16	—	—	9	7	—	70	26	9	24	6	5
11	—	8	—	3	—	123	25	10	30	45	13
25	7	6	—	7	5	57	1	—	27	11	18
139	—	5	46	73	15	115	—	—	19	62	34
79	12	—	—	44	23	69	—	—	18	32	19
568	8	9	117	308	126	746	38	86	168	388	66
15	—	—	8	7	—	106	13	14	32	23	24
35	8	—	8	14	5	220	16	27	50	119	8
80	—	9	18	34	19	173	—	20	51	92	10
209	—	—	46	139	24	199	9	25	26	135	4
229	—	—	37	114	78	48	—	—	9	19	20
49.5	34.3	34.2	45.9	51.5	67.2	34.8	25.1	30.8	34.1	38.3	39.1
205	52	9	57	66	21	796	129	97	202	263	105
394	48	7	107	210	22	605	24	58	122	338	63
563	—	72	153	303	35	220	—	20	58	75	67
470	—	—	279	151	40	93	—	—	28	50	15
449	—	—	—	310	139	107	—	—	—	81	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	45	8	—	15	5	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	47	7	—	15	21	4
105	—	—	14	44	47	430	57	35	72	175	91
335	16	4	74	223	18	598	33	60	122	320	63
692	14	24	187	378	89	469	31	68	121	199	50
611	38	43	214	263	53	168	17	12	51	58	30
338	32	17	107	132	50	64	—	—	14	29	21
5.4	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9
2 008	100	88	596	994	230	1 619	153	175	369	711	211
1 039	89	37	243	552	118	661	92	47	127	307	88
806	11	41	296	361	97	789	61	112	198	309	109
156	—	10	57	74	15	105	—	16	24	65	—
7	—	—	—	7	—	64	—	—	20	30	14
73	—	—	—	46	27	202	—	—	41	96	65
59	—	—	—	32	27	81	—	—	7	47	27
10	—	—	—	10	—	71	—	—	7	37	27
4	—	—	—	4	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	27	—	11
346	13	8	63	199	63	506	55	21	100	249	81
593	48	18	119	314	94	358	60	32	28	161	77
400	33	5	126	200	36	356	22	68	104	133	29
329	6	24	137	158	4	289	15	30	94	106	44
229	—	27	81	89	32	160	1	18	49	57	35
184	—	6	70	80	28	152	—	6	35	101	10
2.75	2.27	4.04	3.42	2.53	2.20	2.63	1.86	3.01	3.24	2.46	2.24
6 250	241	358	2 108	2 982	561	5 586	331	657	1 552	2 289	757
1 932	94	72	556	983	227	1 046	19	43	178	602	204
36	—	5	6	5	20	200	13	19	31	102	35
16	—	—	—	10	6	72	—	7	14	25	26
34	6	—	20	8	—	24	—	—	2	17	—
25	—	—	5	16	4	176	51	46	57	19	3
12	—	—	—	12	—	275	65	45	121	36	8
26	—	11	9	6	—	28	—	15	7	6	—
2 081	100	88	596	1 040	257	1 821	153	175	410	807	276
66	—	—	15	44	7	33	—	—	5	17	11
754	87	88	356	216	7	560	107	134	236	70	13
42	—	—	—	42	—	90	33	17	16	24	—
68	—	—	9	47	12	27	—	—	13	14	—
1 151	13	—	216	691	231	1 111	13	24	140	682	252
1 464	93	80	482	700	109	868	153	116	215	299	85
483	71	51	209	152	—	410	149	101	124	33	3
981	22	29	273	548	109	458	4	15	91	266	82
2 081	100	88	596	1 040	257	1 821	153	175	410	807	276
1 908	65	81	529	983	250	1 422	13	70	299	767	273
4	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
169	35	7	67	53	7	386	140	105	104	34	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
546	16	11	108	277	134	781	49	70	172	375	115
26.2	16.0	12.5	18.1	26.6	52.1	42.9	32.0	40.0	42.0	46.5	41.7
489	29	11	67	249	133	699	49	49	133	376	92
387	7	—	112	214	54	384	13	43	103	139	86
149	—	9	47	74	19	175	32	15	26	70	32
156	9	—	49	89	9	121	10	26	13	62	10
266	—	26	82	158	—	167	18	10	65	57	17
239	5	19	80	99	36	170	24	29	34	49	34
250	7	18	110	109	6	45	7	3	—	30	5
128	37	—	43	48	—	30	—	—	15	15	—
17	6	5	6	—	—	30	—	—	21	9	—
\$12 748	\$23 750	\$19 667	\$17 582	\$11 926	\$4 878	\$7 742	\$11 133	\$9 625	\$8 278	\$5 929	\$7 778
\$15 104	\$23 864	\$20 718	\$18 525	\$13 540	\$8 174	\$11 056	\$11 250	\$10 296	\$14 117	\$10 267	\$9 199



Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 081	1 932	123	26	1 821	1 046	200	72	24	176	275	28
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	17	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	1 243	1 161	62	20	641	381	92	6	5	96	54	7
15 to 24 years	42	42	—	—	104	21	21	—	1	49	12	—
25 to 34 years	358	337	10	11	298	172	41	6	4	40	28	7
35 to 44 years	239	218	12	9	76	61	15	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	358	349	9	—	126	106	13	—	—	7	—	—
65 years and over	246	215	31	—	37	21	2	—	—	—	14	—
Male householder, no wife present	270	242	28	—	434	197	76	20	13	21	94	13
15 to 24 years	16	16	—	—	70	11	—	—	4	8	47	—
25 to 34 years	11	11	—	—	123	40	32	8	—	8	35	—
35 to 44 years	25	20	5	—	57	20	18	—	—	—	12	7
45 to 64 years	139	122	17	—	115	63	26	6	9	5	—	6
65 years and over	79	73	6	—	69	63	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	568	529	33	6	746	468	32	46	6	59	127	8
15 to 24 years	15	15	—	—	106	44	4	20	4	8	26	—
25 to 34 years	35	35	—	—	220	125	9	11	2	35	30	8
35 to 44 years	80	80	—	—	173	108	8	8	—	8	41	—
45 to 64 years	209	184	25	—	199	145	11	7	—	8	28	—
65 years and over	229	215	8	6	48	46	—	—	—	—	2	—
Median age	49.5	49.4	52.1	36.1	34.8	39.2	33.5	29.7	28.8	26.7	28.8	34.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	205	194	11	—	796	364	88	28	20	116	160	20
1975 to 1978	394	372	16	6	605	351	97	38	4	60	55	—
1970 to 1974	563	503	40	20	220	170	8	—	—	—	34	8
1960 to 1969	470	448	22	—	93	65	2	—	—	—	26	—
1959 or earlier	449	415	34	—	107	96	5	6	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	45	18	—	6	—	21	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	47	23	—	—	9	7	8	—
3 rooms	105	83	22	—	430	186	69	26	8	12	109	20
4 rooms	335	329	6	—	598	317	106	14	6	90	65	—
5 rooms	692	636	50	6	469	334	5	12	—	43	67	8
6 rooms	611	563	28	20	168	115	15	8	1	3	26	—
7 or more rooms	338	321	17	—	64	53	5	6	—	—	—	—
Median	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	2.9	4.0	3.8	3.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 008	1 887	95	26	1 619	919	176	54	20	154	268	28
0.50 or less	1 039	980	48	11	661	368	78	16	15	52	119	13
0.51 to 1.00	806	762	35	9	789	434	88	38	5	87	122	15
1.01 to 1.50	156	138	12	6	105	76	—	—	—	10	19	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	64	41	10	—	—	5	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	45	28	—	202	127	24	18	4	22	7	—
0.50 or less	59	41	18	—	81	50	12	12	—	—	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	10	—	10	—	71	49	12	6	4	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	4	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	38	22	—	—	—	16	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	52	25	—	6	—	21	—	—
1	98	82	16	—	547	210	108	47	17	49	116	—
2	832	780	46	6	740	457	63	6	6	88	100	20
3	1 049	985	44	20	438	336	24	13	1	18	38	8
4	87	70	17	—	44	18	5	—	—	—	21	—
5 or more	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	489	449	34	6	699	444	49	46	12	56	92	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	387	331	56	—	384	224	52	20	—	18	49	21
\$10,000 to \$12,499	149	149	—	—	175	54	38	—	2	36	45	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	156	156	—	—	121	75	19	—	9	—	18	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	266	230	16	20	167	85	16	6	1	23	36	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	239	239	—	—	170	77	18	—	—	43	25	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	250	239	11	—	45	30	5	—	—	—	10	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	128	128	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	17	11	6	—	30	27	3	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 748	\$13 093	\$6 809	\$16 591	\$7 742	\$6 763	\$9 926	\$2 917	\$7 500	\$10 972	\$9 327	\$8 750
Mean	\$15 104	\$15 358	\$11 370	\$13 926	\$11 056	\$11 684	\$12 081	\$3 863	\$8 495	\$11 591	\$9 681	\$11 151
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	2 081	1 932	123	26	1 821	1 046	200	72	24	176	275	28
Steam or hot water system	66	66	—	—	33	17	5	6	—	—	5	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	754	682	52	20	560	129	35	19	6	140	216	15
Other built-in electric units	42	37	5	—	90	29	7	7	1	10	23	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	68	58	10	—	27	13	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 151	1 089	56	6	1 111	858	139	40	17	26	31	—
Air conditioning	1 464	1 379	65	20	868	377	128	16	7	140	172	28
Central system	483	445	18	20	410	100	31	8	3	128	133	7
Vehicles available	1 775	1 656	93	26	1 299	726	181	16	15	148	193	20
1	575	528	47	—	834	480	103	16	10	82	129	14
2 or more	1 200	1 128	46	26	465	246	78	—	5	66	64	6
House heating fuel	2 081	1 932	123	26	1 821	1 046	200	72	24	176	275	28
Utility gas	1 908	1 777	105	26	1 422	992	179	60	19	51	106	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Electricity	169	151	18	—	386	47	21	12	5	119	169	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	2 049	1 908	115	26	1 737	962	200	72	24	176	275	28
Utility gas	1 926	1 800	109	17	1 450	922	159	67	19	86	182	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	25	—	—	29	5	12	—	—	6	6	—
Electricity	98	83	6	9	258	35	29	5	5	84	87	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 710	1 598	92	20	1 233	730	132	38	11	145	162	15
With own children under 18 years	904	845	39	20	892	529	86	25	7	117	113	15
With own children under 6 years	373	352	10	11	482	263	51	11	3	96	50	8
Female householder, no husband present	347	322	25	—	505	298	12	32	6	44	105	8
With own children under 18 years	185	170	15	—	414	238	12	25	6	44	81	8
With own children under 6 years	18	18	—	—	203	116	4	11	2	33	29	8
Nonfamily householder	371	334	31	6	588	316	68	34	13	31	113	13
Income in 1979 below poverty level	546	491	49	6	781	490	58	52	12	64	105	—
Percent below poverty level	26.2	25.4	39.8	23.1	42.9	46.8	29.0	72.2	50.0	36.4	38.2	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Longview city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 081</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>6 250</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	53	—	18	14	—	9	—	12	—	3.11	263
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	105	42	45	8	10	—	—	—	—	1.73	205
4 rooms .....	335	102	91	82	16	34	10	—	—	2.22	843
5 rooms .....	692	74	226	140	89	28	39	7	—	2.83	2 112
6 rooms .....	611	85	163	108	101	70	48	24	12	3.03	2 007
7 rooms .....	245	37	60	43	79	23	—	—	3	3.09	740
8 or more rooms .....	93	6	8	19	34	13	6	7	—	3.90	343
Median .....	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 008	323	564	393	319	229	88	70	22	2.80	6 060
1.00 or less .....	1 845	323	564	393	309	195	54	7	—	2.59	5 040
1.01 to 1.50 .....	156	—	—	—	10	34	34	63	15	6.50	958
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.00	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	73	23	29	7	10	—	4	—	—	1.97	190
1.00 or less .....	69	23	29	7	10	—	—	—	—	1.90	152
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6.00	38
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 932	315	556	372	301	218	86	65	19	2.76	5 763
2 or more .....	123	25	37	23	19	11	—	5	3	2.49	397
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	26	6	—	5	9	—	6	—	—	3.72	90
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 852	304	533	350	295	207	86	58	19	2.75	5 458
Less than \$10,000 .....	291	74	82	45	16	48	9	5	12	2.37	767
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	507	130	142	79	69	46	22	12	7	2.37	1 539
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	459	38	156	95	55	72	27	16	—	2.87	1 249
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	277	29	66	42	105	12	17	6	—	3.51	826
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	159	12	35	45	31	12	11	13	—	3.22	598
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	62	—	21	24	6	11	—	—	—	2.92	207
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	91	21	31	14	13	6	—	6	—	2.29	250
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	22
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$22 100	\$15 900	\$22 600	\$23 900	\$30 600	\$20 500	\$23 800	\$26 300	\$10000—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	2 081	346	593	400	329	229	92	70	22	2.75	6 250
Median income .....	\$12 748	\$4 147	\$8 693	\$17 287	\$17 772	\$21 641	\$15 921	\$22 188	\$9 792	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.3	23.7	20.4	13.4	14.0	11.4	17.3	12.0	17.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.6	27.9	25.2	15.9	16.1	15.3	17.1	12.9	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	13.4	22.3	17.7	10—	10—	10—	20.5	10.0	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	546	194	172	64	34	25	28	17	12	1.96	...
Median income .....	\$3 529	\$3 149	\$3 269	\$3 167	\$5 476	\$3 854	\$5 441	\$6 932	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	33.7	31.9	34.2	48.6	50+	25.0	41.8	25.0	17.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	43.8	32.2	50+	33.9	50+	—	45.0	37.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	30.5	31.5	31.2	50+	12.5	25.0	22.5	12.5	17.5	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 821</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>5 586</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	195	—	77	65	6	32	15	—	—	2.82	647
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	45	21	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.59	82
2 rooms .....	47	28	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	1.34	122
3 rooms .....	430	194	130	79	5	14	—	8	—	1.66	855
4 rooms .....	598	163	102	124	123	42	12	15	17	2.77	1 791
5 rooms .....	469	49	88	105	119	70	33	—	5	3.43	1 660
6 rooms .....	168	39	18	22	26	21	17	13	12	3.69	796
7 or more rooms .....	64	12	4	18	5	5	16	4	—	3.39	280
Median .....	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.3	4.3	4.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 619	437	300	341	260	154	72	32	23	2.71	5 088
1.00 or less .....	1 450	437	295	341	244	96	33	4	—	2.48	3 891
1.01 to 1.50 .....	105	—	—	—	5	36	39	13	12	5.79	774
1.51 or more .....	64	—	5	—	11	22	—	15	11	5.23	423
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	202	69	58	15	29	6	8	11	11	2.05	498
1.00 or less .....	152	69	47	7	29	—	—	—	—	1.65	246
1.01 to 1.50 .....	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.50	67
1.51 or more .....	38	—	11	8	—	—	—	8	11	5.00	185
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 046	282	187	140	201	103	78	26	29	2.89	3 260
2 .....	200	57	56	41	36	10	—	—	—	2.27	500
3 and 4 .....	72	20	32	8	12	—	—	—	—	2.00	175
5 to 9 .....	24	9	10	4	—	1	—	—	—	1.80	62
10 to 49 .....	176	31	31	62	20	24	—	8	—	2.92	564
50 or more .....	275	94	42	94	12	22	—	6	5	2.52	959
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	28	13	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	2.64	66
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 762	500	348	349	273	147	78	40	27	2.59	5 319
Less than \$100 .....	304	110	60	48	52	22	6	6	—	2.20	908
\$100 to \$149 .....	305	139	63	49	9	3	7	30	5	1.71	826
\$150 to \$199 .....	370	63	98	55	52	62	34	—	6	2.94	1 190
\$200 to \$249 .....	271	82	28	28	84	33	11	—	5	3.41	837
\$250 to \$299 .....	291	48	32	134	41	8	17	—	11	2.99	992
\$300 to \$349 .....	94	15	57	5	—	10	3	4	—	2.06	248
\$350 to \$399 .....	24	—	—	6	17	1	—	—	—	3.85	104
\$400 to \$499 .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4.00	9
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	101	43	10	24	16	8	—	—	—	2.25	205
Median .....	\$180	\$139	\$174	\$209	\$210	\$190	\$196	\$135	\$213	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	1 821	506	358	356	289	160	78	40	34	2.63	5 586
Median income .....	\$7 742	\$4 433	\$8 088	\$9 318	\$8 480	\$10 074	\$8 824	\$12 500	\$16 364	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	26.5	42.0	24.5	24.8	26.6	23.7	22.9	13.6	23.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	781	223	141	144	130	65	47	20	11	2.68	...
Median income .....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 039	\$3 485	\$2500—	\$5 694	\$7 917	\$4 792	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.2	18.3	40.8	...	...



Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Longview city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		
Owner-occupied housing units	2 081	42	358	239	358	246	16	11	25	139	79	15	35	80	209	229	49.5				
PERSONS IN UNIT	346	21	59	25	121	182	7	11	12	51	56	8	8	11	25	157	69.4				
1 person	593	14	93	42	83	38	—	—	—	24	16	7	7	8	81	46	61.0				
2 persons	400	7	116	74	45	11	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	26	22	20	45.9				
3 persons	329	—	65	50	54	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	16	—	37.1				
4 persons	279	—	25	48	55	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	11	24	6	39.4				
5 persons	184	2.50	3.73	4.21	3.20	2.18	4.61	1.00	3.57	2.27	1.21	1.44	3.61	2.92	2.48	1.23	45.3				
6 or more persons	2.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...				
Median	6 250	50	1 259	1 054	1 227	652	52	13	62	295	99	29	119	240	670	389	...				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 008	42	354	239	358	224	16	11	20	139	72	15	35	80	192	211	49.1				
1.01 or more persons per room	163	—	52	12	35	6	—	—	5	10	7	—	—	20	28	18	42.9				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	—	4	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	68.5				
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 852	42	326	214	324	197	16	11	20	122	62	15	29	80	179	215	49.1				
With a mortgage	1 011	42	180	160	185	53	—	8	13	59	33	8	29	46	61	39	40.3				
Less than 15 percent	384	15	58	38	66	7	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	8	19	—	39.4				
15 to 19 percent	224	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	33	—	—	25	25	—	42.7				
20 to 24 percent	95	—	21	6	—	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	34.2				
25 to 29 percent	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	11	—	—	37.8				
30 to 34 percent	48	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	16	65.6				
35 percent or more	184	27	20	29	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	8	13	18	4	23	38.2				
Not computed	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.6				
Median	17.6	31.7	15.7	14.5	15.4	28.7	16	12.5	27.5	13.2	22.5	37.5	19.1	31.9	17.3	45.8	...				
Not mortgaged	841	—	46	54	144	144	16	3	7	63	29	7	—	34	118	178	60.2				
Less than 10 percent	349	—	28	48	107	52	9	3	—	22	6	7	—	—	28	38	55.0				
10 to 14 percent	99	—	4	—	10	16	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	10	34	65.3				
15 to 19 percent	104	—	7	—	8	38	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	17	22	68.2				
20 to 24 percent	113	—	—	—	19	17	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	16	18	60.4					
25 to 29 percent	18	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	67.5					
30 to 34 percent	43	—	7	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	18	70.2					
35 percent or more	108	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	11	39	71.0					
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5				
Median	13.4	—	10—	10—	10—	15.5	10—	10—	22.5	12.5	19.2	10—	23.1	19.9	19.7	...	...				
Renter-occupied housing units	1 821	104	298	76	126	37	70	123	57	115	69	106	220	173	199	48	34.8				
PERSONS IN UNIT	506	—	—	—	—	—	38	80	35	91	63	18	35	22	78	46	48.3				
1 person	336	33	70	24	24	23	26	—	11	11	—	31	27	15	61	2	34.0				
2 persons	356	26	67	—	40	14	6	30	1	13	—	40	72	41	20	—	28.8				
3 persons	289	—	104	33	16	—	—	5	1	7	—	7	50	27	7	—	32.2				
4 persons	160	11	32	8	21	—	—	8	10	—	—	10	16	22	22	—	35.4				
5 persons	152	8	25	11	25	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	20	46	11	—	38.0				
6 or more persons	2.63	3.23	3.62	3.92	3.47	2.30	1.42	1.27	1.31	1.13	1.05	2.60	3.17	3.81	1.85	1.02	...				
Median	5 586	312	1 093	261	530	82	114	222	127	174	113	275	732	819	612	60	...				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 619	46	248	76	115	16	70	123	57	88	44	93	200	163	199	31	34.6				
1.01 or more persons per room	169	10	22	—	14	—	—	8	10	5	6	7	25	47	15	—	36.4				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	202	8	50	—	11	21	—	—	—	27	25	13	20	10	—	17	42.5				
1.01 or more persons per room	50	—	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	29.2				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 762	97	298	76	116	37	70	123	57	109	69	106	220	150	186	48	34.3				
Less than 15 percent	349	11	63	44	46	14	13	30	—	21	18	3	20	33	26	7	38.9				
15 to 19 percent	215	10	85	7	6	—	27	12	8	20	—	13	14	3	17	—	37.8				
20 to 24 percent	132	—	56	—	28	2	12	9	—	5	6	—	—	30	27	—	30.8				
25 to 29 percent	90	—	39	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	10	20	5	19	10	29.3				
30 to 34 percent	164	14	6	—	7	—	—	13	10	—	26	10	21	3	—	—	30.8				
35 to 49 percent	470	24	30	7	5	—	12	43	11	12	6	14	22	3	36	—	44.5				
50 percent or more	129	—	19	—	24	—	6	8	11	36	13	56	121	60	45	14	31.1				
Not computed	26.5	28.6	19.5	13.0	15.0	21.1	18.5	29.2	31.7	35.0	37.9	50+	50+	27.5	28.9	17	...				
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Longview city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 323  
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 23

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached..... 315  
2 or more..... 25  
Mobile home or trailer, etc..... 6

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000..... 230  
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... 55  
\$10,000 to \$12,499..... 22  
\$12,500 to \$14,999..... 17  
\$15,000 to \$19,999..... 14  
\$20,000 to \$24,999..... 8  
\$25,000 to \$34,999..... 8  
\$35,000 to \$49,999..... 8  
\$50,000 or more..... 8  
Median..... \$4 147  
Mean..... \$5 685

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY**

**OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**..... 304  
**With a mortgage**..... 107  
Less than \$200..... 67  
\$200 to \$249..... 16  
\$250 to \$299..... 16  
\$300 to \$349..... 8  
\$350 to \$399..... 8  
\$400 to \$499..... 8  
\$500 to \$599..... 8  
\$600 to \$749..... 8  
\$750 or more..... 8  
Median..... \$158  
**Not mortgaged**..... 197  
Less than \$50..... 32  
\$50 to \$74..... 75  
\$75 to \$99..... 69  
\$100 to \$124..... 10  
\$125 to \$149..... 10  
\$150 to \$199..... 11  
\$200 to \$249..... 11  
\$250 or more..... 11  
Median..... \$72

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979..... 23.7  
With a mortgage..... 27.9  
Not mortgaged..... 22.3  
Income in 1979 below poverty level..... 194  
Percent below poverty level..... 56.1

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 437  
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 69

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached..... 282  
2..... 57  
3 and 4..... 20  
5 to 9..... 9  
10 to 49..... 31  
50 or more..... 94  
Mobile home or trailer, etc..... 13

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000..... 285  
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... 85  
\$10,000 to \$12,499..... 40  
\$12,500 to \$14,999..... 38  
\$15,000 to \$19,999..... 38  
\$20,000 to \$24,999..... 8  
\$25,000 to \$34,999..... 8  
\$35,000 to \$49,999..... 8  
\$50,000 or more..... 12  
Median..... \$4 433  
Mean..... \$8 828

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**..... 500  
Less than \$100..... 110  
\$100 to \$149..... 139  
\$150 to \$199..... 63  
\$200 to \$249..... 82  
\$250 to \$299..... 48  
\$300 to \$349..... 15  
\$350 to \$399..... 15  
\$400 to \$499..... 15  
\$500 or more..... 43  
No cash rent..... 43  
Median..... \$139

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979..... 42.0  
Income in 1979 below poverty level..... 223  
Percent below poverty level..... 44.1

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>346</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	323	132	7	11	7	51	56	191	8	8	11	25	139
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	23	5	—	—	5	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached.....	315	120	7	11	7	45	50	195	8	8	11	25	143
2 or more.....	25	17	—	—	5	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	230	86	7	—	12	24	43	144	—	—	—	8	136
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	55	28	—	—	—	21	7	27	—	—	6	—	21
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	22	9	—	3	—	—	6	13	8	—	5	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	14	14	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$4 147	\$4 401	\$3 750	\$18 281	\$2 857	\$5 536	\$4 128	\$3 949	\$11 250	\$21 250	\$7 292	\$13 162	\$3 471
Mean.....	\$5 685	\$6 030	\$2 805	\$16 814	\$3 149	\$6 143	\$4 829	\$5 459	\$12 305	\$20 710	\$7 859	\$9 678	\$3 493
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>304</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>107</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>39</b>
Less than \$200.....	67	39	—	8	—	8	23	28	—	—	6	—	22
\$200 to \$249.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	9
\$250 to \$299.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	8
\$300 to \$349.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$158	\$125	—	\$175	—	\$175	\$100—	\$219	\$375	\$275	\$125	\$225	\$100—
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>197</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>104</b>
Less than \$50.....	32	22	—	—	—	16	6	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$50 to \$74.....	75	27	—	3	—	14	10	48	—	—	—	—	48
\$75 to \$99.....	69	21	7	—	7	7	—	48	—	—	—	8	40
\$100 to \$124.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$125 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	6
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$72	\$62	\$88	\$63	\$88	\$54	\$55	\$78	—	—	\$175	\$102	\$72
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....	23.7	20.1	32.5	11.6	22.5	13.8	20.8	30.9	37.5	17.5	25.4	16.8	33.0
With a mortgage.....	27.9	21.6	—	12.5	—	—	22.5	34.1	37.5	17.5	27.5	17.5	45.8
Not mortgaged.....	22.3	16.5	32.5	10—	22.5	13.8	16.0	27.6	—	—	22.5	14.5	28.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	194	59	7	—	5	15	32	135	—	—	—	8	127
Percent below poverty level.....	56.1	43.1	100.0	—	41.7	29.4	57.1	64.6	—	—	—	32.0	80.9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>506</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	437	255	38	80	35	64	38	182	18	35	22	78	29
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	69	52	—	—	—	27	25	17	—	—	—	—	17
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached.....	282	135	—	19	9	50	57	147	5	17	22	57	46
2.....	57	42	—	14	8	20	—	15	—	9	—	6	—
3 and 4.....	20	20	—	8	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49.....	31	16	8	8	—	—	—	15	—	7	—	8	—
50 or more.....	94	72	30	31	11	—	—	22	13	2	—	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	13	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	285	132	14	12	11	44	51	153	7	26	9	72	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	85	54	—	25	15	14	—	31	5	—	13	6	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	40	27	—	—	9	18	—	13	6	7	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	38	36	—	27	—	9	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	38	38	24	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$4 433	\$6 680	\$15 521	\$12 778	\$7 321	\$7 768	\$4 044	\$2 771	\$8 500	\$2500—	\$5 385	\$2 770	\$3 261
Mean.....	\$8 828	\$12 275	\$10 674	\$10 456	\$7 135	\$7 195	\$25 746	\$3 510	\$7 034	\$3 259	\$4 548	\$2 606	\$3 359
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>500</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>46</b>
Less than \$100.....	110	54	—	—	11	30	13	56	—	—	9	23	24
\$100 to \$149.....	139	85	—	25	7	22	31	54	—	7	—	42	5
\$150 to \$199.....	63	49	—	16	8	19	6	14	5	9	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	82	43	32	5	—	6	—	39	7	19	—	13	—
\$250 to \$299.....	48	42	6	28	—	8	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349.....	15	15	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	43	13	—	—	—	—	13	30	—	—	13	—	17
Median.....	\$139	\$153	\$236	\$199	\$129	\$120	\$130	\$132	\$239	\$227	\$95	\$126	\$94
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....	42.0	32.7	18.3	23.1	31.4	39.6	40.0	50+	28.3	50+	50+	50+	29.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	223	80	14	12	11	36	7	143	7	26	9	72	29
Percent below poverty level.....	44.1	26.1	36.8	15.0	31.4	39.6	11.1	71.9	38.9	74.3	40.9	92.3	63.0



Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 416	654	1 315	1 028	858	586	319	391	161	80	24	26 500	32 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	3 605	276	688	652	659	501	255	352	137	61	24	32 400	37 600
15 to 24 years -----	117	—	25	44	13	35	—	—	—	—	—	28 900	29 800
25 to 34 years -----	733	29	117	119	147	146	66	79	11	19	—	36 700	39 400
35 to 44 years -----	556	8	81	76	103	38	74	83	61	8	24	41 500	51 300
45 to 64 years -----	1 346	95	241	239	249	203	77	143	65	34	—	32 700	38 600
65 years and over -----	853	144	224	174	147	79	38	47	—	—	—	22 000	26 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	415	101	114	105	49	18	7	14	7	—	—	18 400	22 500
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	30 100
25 to 34 years -----	36	8	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 700
35 to 44 years -----	36	—	6	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 700	24 900
45 to 64 years -----	114	31	34	13	12	4	7	6	7	—	—	14 300	25 900
65 years and over -----	216	62	61	46	25	14	—	8	—	—	—	15 800	20 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 396	277	513	271	150	67	57	25	17	19	—	17 600	23 800
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 600	25 800
25 to 34 years -----	99	39	22	10	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	19 600
35 to 44 years -----	75	17	6	36	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	22 900
45 to 64 years -----	373	58	133	76	37	28	15	17	9	—	—	19 500	25 200
65 years and over -----	837	163	352	137	82	26	42	8	8	19	—	16 500	23 700
Median age -----	56.8	66.7	64.4	55.5	52.2	48.9	54.8	47.6	46.3	55.0	40.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	360	16	51	89	46	84	18	44	12	—	—	34 100	37 400
1975 to 1978 -----	1 130	55	200	186	182	135	111	129	91	17	24	36 000	43 500
1970 to 1974 -----	869	85	188	147	167	126	46	67	5	38	—	30 800	35 900
1960 to 1969 -----	1 132	137	266	177	218	119	61	92	37	25	—	28 900	33 700
1959 or earlier -----	1 925	361	610	429	245	122	83	59	16	—	—	19 800	24 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	72	42	16	6	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 400
4 rooms -----	531	119	265	108	21	9	9	—	—	—	—	14 700	16 500
5 rooms -----	1 921	248	622	434	320	166	67	56	8	—	—	22 000	25 200
6 rooms -----	1 616	177	256	328	330	264	113	115	16	17	—	31 200	33 400
7 rooms -----	659	34	84	95	104	91	86	136	29	—	—	41 100	42 400
8 or more rooms -----	617	34	72	57	79	52	44	84	108	63	24	52 100	61 800
Median -----	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.7	8.1	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1 -----	68	24	28	6	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	12 800	16 500
2 -----	1 767	280	680	513	176	48	42	15	7	6	—	18 200	21 200
3 -----	2 959	295	542	449	602	486	235	243	77	30	—	32 800	35 100
4 -----	512	35	56	41	69	42	34	133	77	13	12	53 800	54 400
5 or more -----	100	10	9	19	7	4	8	—	—	31	12	50 600	76 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	303	—	37	—	22	50	34	108	35	17	—	61 100	59 500
1970 to 1974 -----	332	—	39	37	54	51	29	53	29	16	24	45 600	59 600
1960 to 1969 -----	832	19	91	87	180	167	109	101	48	30	—	41 600	46 300
1950 to 1959 -----	1 234	78	221	275	292	203	69	78	9	9	—	31 100	32 800
1940 to 1949 -----	1 130	199	360	331	146	31	28	19	16	—	—	20 100	22 700
1939 or earlier -----	1 585	358	567	298	164	84	50	32	24	8	—	16 800	22 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	899	299	353	178	30	17	5	—	17	—	—	13 500	16 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	903	122	349	201	116	80	29	6	—	—	—	19 100	22 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	415	68	122	80	66	42	27	10	—	—	—	21 200	25 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	280	31	87	64	43	17	18	11	9	—	—	24 900	28 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	892	55	185	250	146	89	54	85	7	9	12	28 400	34 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	685	58	104	143	191	96	53	34	6	—	—	31 700	32 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	806	12	91	79	180	160	82	129	55	18	—	41 800	46 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	372	—	8	21	72	85	51	69	41	25	—	50 000	58 200
\$50,000 or more -----	164	9	16	12	14	—	—	47	26	28	12	69 000	73 500
Median -----	\$16 204	\$6 111	\$9 361	\$14 648	\$20 737	\$22 692	\$23 051	\$27 992	\$32 986	\$41 089	\$47 500	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 392	\$10 185	\$12 918	\$15 301	\$21 190	\$22 696	\$23 250	\$34 041	\$33 196	\$62 494	\$129 103	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	2 448	95	350	416	492	382	209	286	137	57	24	36 900	42 800
Less than 15 percent -----	890	28	125	136	256	125	68	86	35	19	12	35 900	41 700
15 to 19 percent -----	597	29	76	114	104	111	48	57	37	21	—	37 600	42 600
20 to 24 percent -----	323	9	37	48	47	58	46	56	22	—	—	42 100	44 400
25 to 29 percent -----	209	—	57	22	22	22	23	29	22	—	12	42 500	49 700
30 to 34 percent -----	64	—	—	4	11	22	—	13	6	8	—	43 900	57 700
35 percent or more -----	356	29	55	92	52	44	24	45	6	9	—	30 200	36 800
Not computed -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	85 000	85 000
Median -----	17.8	18.4	18.3	18.2	14.7	18.0	18.8	20.0	18.9	17.3	17.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 968	559	965	612	366	204	110	105	24	23	—	19 500	24 700
Less than 10 percent -----	1 297	178	330	269	244	108	61	77	7	23	—	23 800	29 600
10 to 14 percent -----	568	99	174	150	55	49	13	28	—	—	—	20 600	24 100
15 to 19 percent -----	363	84	177	56	25	7	—	—	9	—	—	15 500	19 100
20 to 24 percent -----	215	58	41	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	20 400
25 to 29 percent -----	122	50	38	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 400	18 900
30 to 34 percent -----	76	17	38	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 400	17 800
35 percent or more -----	305	73	114	80	23	—	—	—	8	—	—	16 100	19 500
Not computed -----	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Median -----	11.5	15.1	14.1	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.8	10—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 263	531	1 294	1 022	855	586	319	391	161	80	24	27 200	33 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	157	24	60	40	13	14	—	6	—	—	—	19 300	22 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	153	123	21	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment -----	5 416	654	1 315	1 028	858	586	319	391	161	80	24	28 500	32 900
Central heating system -----	2 711	26	267	393	610	497	285	383	146	80	24	40 900	46 700
Air conditioning -----	4 552	375	957	908	810	542	312	391	153	80	24	30 400	35 900
Central system -----	1 958	—	89	197	427	397	236	362	146	80	24	45 300	53 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	829	247	330	188	33	11	5	6	9	—	—	14 700	17 200
Percent below poverty level -----	15.3	37.8	25.1	18.3	3.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	5.6	—	—	...	...

Table C—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Marshall city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 558</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>178</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 022</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>208</b>
15 to 24 years.....	368	19	58	128	38	31	16	7	6	—	65	178
25 to 34 years.....	391	8	15	89	85	53	58	32	32	—	19	244
35 to 44 years.....	94	9	25	12	12	24	9	—	3	—	—	204
45 to 64 years.....	125	—	22	17	6	25	18	4	15	—	18	269
65 years and over.....	44	11	15	7	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	144
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>516</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>173</b>
15 to 24 years.....	210	40	36	28	26	19	30	3	—	—	28	176
25 to 34 years.....	120	—	16	56	20	14	3	11	—	—	—	193
35 to 44 years.....	42	5	—	17	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	159
45 to 64 years.....	57	27	8	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	102
65 years and over.....	87	10	14	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	37	151
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 020</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>146</b>
15 to 24 years.....	162	41	20	48	15	33	—	—	—	5	—	174
25 to 34 years.....	260	95	47	48	55	11	—	—	4	—	—	145
35 to 44 years.....	126	60	11	5	19	8	8	6	3	—	6	105
45 to 64 years.....	173	44	29	32	18	6	9	—	—	—	35	143
65 years and over.....	299	98	39	52	26	20	11	—	—	—	53	144
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>32.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 260	114	162	308	205	154	117	59	63	—	78	202
1975 to 1978.....	761	150	133	192	101	73	44	4	—	5	59	171
1970 to 1974.....	296	118	41	34	44	21	4	—	—	—	34	119
1960 to 1969.....	106	54	6	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	29	86
1959 or earlier.....	135	31	13	22	—	—	3	—	—	5	61	108
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	30	—	7	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
2 rooms.....	101	26	38	30	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
3 rooms.....	554	178	51	152	74	58	18	—	—	5	18	164
4 rooms.....	708	101	106	182	99	88	27	21	7	5	72	180
5 rooms.....	725	99	125	127	92	50	64	22	24	—	122	180
6 rooms.....	268	54	28	41	38	36	23	15	16	—	17	203
7 or more rooms.....	172	9	—	23	30	21	36	5	16	—	32	285
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>2 558</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>178</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>2 367</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>185</b>
0.50 or less.....	1 239	159	143	283	186	135	104	24	22	—	183	188
0.51 to 1.00.....	909	126	120	216	147	100	64	26	33	10	67	192
1.01 to 1.50.....	134	44	20	19	12	18	—	13	8	—	—	152
1.51 or more.....	85	27	32	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>191</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>93</b>
0.50 or less.....	98	49	29	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
0.51 to 1.00.....	93	62	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	88
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>768</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>687</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>147</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	100	43	14	21	10	8	—	—	4	—	—	145
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>85</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	40	10	7	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
1.....	580	132	82	210	88	53	—	—	—	—	10	167
2.....	219	210	176	270	167	131	88	25	9	5	138	177
3.....	562	73	90	67	85	63	62	38	41	—	43	223
4.....	149	42	—	8	—	6	18	—	9	—	66	99
5 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	450
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	1 492	216	214	328	218	104	123	48	59	—	182	185
2.....	199	15	62	48	11	56	—	—	—	—	7	185
3 and 4.....	208	28	29	73	40	4	13	4	—	5	12	177
5 to 9.....	245	124	39	52	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	98
10 to 49.....	198	—	—	40	42	64	32	11	4	5	—	276
50 or more.....	130	68	11	22	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	97
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	86	16	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	60	77
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	208	13	23	53	5	58	26	15	15	—	—	276
1970 to 1974.....	379	138	25	40	69	41	14	—	—	—	52	161
1960 to 1969.....	387	95	53	46	76	51	17	14	17	5	13	180
1950 to 1959.....	669	69	137	176	94	44	87	3	12	—	47	181
1940 to 1949.....	395	30	62	94	60	34	21	7	3	—	84	181
1939 or earlier.....	520	122	55	159	46	25	3	24	16	5	65	171
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	2 558	467	355	568	350	253	168	63	63	10	261	178
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	537	142	110	128	71	61	10	10	5	—	...	154
15 to 19 percent.....	287	30	66	65	31	44	14	12	25	—	...	191
20 to 24 percent.....	311	16	48	103	55	39	22	18	10	—	...	195
25 to 29 percent.....	208	21	48	40	33	24	37	—	5	—	...	187
30 to 34 percent.....	188	77	13	26	10	13	22	8	14	5	...	165
35 to 49 percent.....	314	99	24	73	35	31	37	15	—	—	...	175
50 percent or more.....	413	82	46	106	115	41	14	—	4	5	...	179
Not computed.....	300	—	—	27	—	—	12	—	—	—	261	184
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>24.9</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 552</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>179</b>
Central heating system.....	1 122	262	54	154	159	204	109	34	53	5	88	215
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 431</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>210</b>
Central system.....	599	27	6	102	73	161	67	36	53	—	74	267



Table C—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 134	1 062	1 041	507	333	982	724	914	394	177	15 619	18 989	944
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	3 963	187	497	315	245	792	630	824	338	135	19 661	22 964	241
15 to 24 years .....	146	—	23	8	18	55	18	12	12	—	16 765	18 373	—
25 to 34 years .....	784	11	36	34	32	213	182	213	63	—	21 719	22 038	33
35 to 44 years .....	596	7	40	35	30	88	104	184	71	37	24 667	31 517	28
45 to 64 years .....	1 526	75	80	142	67	310	215	360	185	92	22 418	26 079	83
65 years and over .....	911	94	318	96	98	126	111	55	7	6	11 133	13 681	97
Male householder, no wife present .....	537	172	141	40	37	38	41	36	8	24	8 592	16 622	107
15 to 24 years .....	32	13	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8 077	8 017	13
25 to 34 years .....	54	—	19	8	15	—	—	12	—	—	12 500	14 323	—
35 to 44 years .....	49	13	12	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	9 792	10 777	13
45 to 64 years .....	160	39	28	21	4	21	5	18	—	24	11 548	31 992	7
65 years and over .....	242	107	69	11	18	—	23	6	8	—	5 875	9 294	74
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 634	703	403	152	51	152	53	54	48	18	6 261	10 126	596
15 to 24 years .....	24	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 917	3 278	17
25 to 34 years .....	99	35	16	9	4	17	—	—	9	9	9 063	19 835	35
35 to 44 years .....	80	12	15	17	12	16	—	8	—	—	11 912	12 587	17
45 to 64 years .....	474	165	149	51	17	32	29	18	4	9	7 594	10 907	166
65 years and over .....	957	474	216	75	18	87	24	28	35	—	5 080	8 701	361
Median age .....	56.7	68.9	67.0	58.8	60.8	51.3	50.2	46.0	47.5	52.5	...	...	67.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	459	28	70	29	30	93	74	85	43	7	19 085	19 661	63
1975 to 1978 .....	1 236	74	141	93	64	281	132	293	104	54	19 392	24 865	67
1970 to 1974 .....	958	108	147	78	26	146	174	157	76	46	18 700	22 100	113
1960 to 1969 .....	1 288	187	202	129	89	157	148	223	111	42	16 595	20 934	104
1959 or earlier .....	2 193	665	481	178	124	305	196	156	60	28	9 445	13 035	597
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 951	985	1 004	485	323	961	716	906	394	177	15 909	19 302	873
1.01 or more persons per room .....	193	21	65	15	9	20	16	35	12	—	11 750	15 417	75
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	183	77	37	22	10	21	8	8	—	—	6 908	8 818	71
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 375	7 578	7
Heating equipment .....	6 134	1 062	1 041	507	333	982	724	914	394	177	15 619	18 989	944
Central heating system .....	3 037	214	289	224	131	529	453	716	349	132	21 393	24 968	223
Air conditioning .....	5 143	688	786	413	283	867	684	851	394	177	17 271	20 817	604
Central system .....	2 208	108	169	163	107	321	289	600	312	139	24 123	28 019	111
Vehicles available .....	5 531	655	901	486	325	955	724	914	394	177	17 058	20 503	570
1 .....	1 747	433	487	185	140	234	99	66	69	34	9 483	13 601	318
2 or more .....	3 784	222	414	301	185	721	625	848	325	143	20 395	23 689	252
House heating fuel .....	6 134	1 062	1 041	507	333	982	724	914	394	177	15 619	18 989	944
Utility gas .....	5 698	994	1 010	473	320	872	696	808	368	157	15 291	18 840	895
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	76	32	—	7	—	32	—	5	—	—	12 143	11 486	13
Electricity .....	348	36	31	27	13	78	23	94	26	20	19 329	22 738	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	30 112	28 514	—
Median rooms .....	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.6	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	5 416	899	903	415	280	892	685	806	372	164	16 204	19 392	829
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	2 448	132	232	174	74	527	409	564	238	98	21 022	24 547	156
Less than \$200 .....	472	65	78	50	23	116	76	58	—	6	15 686	16 210	72
\$200 to \$249 .....	534	48	95	37	17	110	106	65	49	7	18 246	18 775	48
\$250 to \$299 .....	420	5	25	35	13	101	119	88	34	—	21 435	21 767	16
\$300 to \$349 .....	236	5	6	20	—	95	28	35	47	—	19 459	23 727	11
\$350 to \$399 .....	180	—	8	12	4	10	32	99	15	—	26 429	25 505	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	314	—	20	20	6	62	24	107	39	36	25 125	31 261	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	156	9	—	—	11	8	18	69	35	6	26 548	29 057	9
\$600 to \$749 .....	85	—	—	—	—	3	6	43	8	25	32 041	55 647	—
\$750 or more .....	51	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	11	18	17 109	78 458	—
Median .....	\$276	\$201	\$220	\$250	\$241	\$269	\$259	\$368	\$338	\$500	...	...	\$206
Not mortgaged .....	2 968	767	671	241	206	365	276	242	134	66	10 477	15 141	673
Less than \$50 .....	236	149	50	14	10	—	8	5	—	—	4 308	6 181	100
\$50 to \$74 .....	602	256	183	58	21	43	26	5	—	10	6 148	10 708	205
\$75 to \$99 .....	807	168	214	75	49	109	104	50	25	13	10 717	13 892	157
\$100 to \$124 .....	620	93	134	71	63	103	53	65	29	9	12 976	16 040	111
\$125 to \$149 .....	311	57	55	17	11	73	28	40	24	6	16 761	17 302	77
\$150 to \$199 .....	291	36	35	6	43	30	32	57	48	4	18 393	22 162	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	87	8	—	—	9	7	25	15	8	15	22 216	37 668	—
\$250 or more .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	50 794	55 025	—
Median .....	\$95	\$73	\$87	\$91	\$109	\$107	\$100	\$123	\$139	\$129	...	...	\$80
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	2 448	132	232	174	74	527	409	564	238	98	21 022	24 547	156
Less than 15 percent .....	890	—	—	6	—	126	222	267	177	92	28 632	36 982	—
15 to 19 percent .....	597	9	30	32	27	166	115	162	50	6	21 369	22 488	8
20 to 24 percent .....	323	15	15	35	26	112	40	80	—	—	17 587	18 455	15
25 to 29 percent .....	209	—	41	43	—	65	8	47	5	—	17 135	17 711	—
30 to 34 percent .....	64	—	4	6	10	12	18	8	6	—	20 000	19 720	—
35 percent or more .....	356	99	142	52	11	46	6	—	—	—	7 500	7 940	124
Not computed .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—90	9
Median .....	17.8	50+	37.5	26.6	21.9	19.1	14.5	15.5	10.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged .....	2 968	767	671	241	206	365	276	242	134	66	10 477	15 141	673
Less than 10 percent .....	1 297	—	119	109	105	306	236	232	134	56	20 196	24 469	—
10 to 14 percent .....	568	52	229	115	63	59	40	10	—	—	10 065	11 033	22
15 to 19 percent .....	363	163	145	17	38	—	—	—	—	—	5 508	6 408	105
20 to 24 percent .....	215	91	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 378	4 964	96
25 to 29 percent .....	122	75	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 533	4 579	95
30 to 34 percent .....	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 492	2 958	68
35 percent or more .....	305	298	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 190	2 984	275
Not computed .....	22	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2500—	84 014	12
Median .....	11.5	29.8	14.7	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	30.9

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 684	847	641	255	216	269	209	171	54	22	8 759	11 253	818
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 058	138	189	100	147	173	155	120	27	9	14 235	15 630	169
15 to 24 years	374	39	94	56	72	39	53	21	—	—	12 411	13 248	46
25 to 34 years	406	74	35	20	56	82	66	57	11	5	15 652	16 327	82
35 to 44 years	100	6	17	5	5	29	21	17	—	—	17 361	17 507	14
45 to 64 years	134	—	43	6	14	16	10	25	16	4	16 429	20 457	16
65 years and over	44	19	—	13	—	7	5	—	—	—	10 577	10 496	11
Male householder, no wife present	552	140	147	95	40	58	37	24	6	5	9 618	11 172	89
15 to 24 years	210	56	48	53	—	35	8	10	—	—	10 047	10 184	46
25 to 34 years	134	14	43	12	—	23	14	6	—	—	12 083	15 252	14
35 to 44 years	42	—	—	19	11	—	7	—	—	5	12 955	19 634	—
45 to 64 years	57	8	43	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7 050	6 893	8
65 years and over	109	62	13	11	23	—	—	—	—	—	4 659	7 036	21
Female householder, no husband present	1 074	569	305	60	29	38	17	27	21	8	4 720	6 982	560
15 to 24 years	162	81	40	26	7	8	—	—	—	—	5 000	5 593	97
25 to 34 years	260	100	99	21	9	9	13	9	—	—	6 250	7 198	126
35 to 44 years	126	78	26	6	6	—	—	3	7	—	4 353	7 335	66
45 to 64 years	183	75	62	—	7	16	4	15	4	—	5 982	8 991	68
65 years and over	343	235	78	7	—	5	—	—	10	8	3 989	6 271	203
Median age	32.4	41.7	32.8	24.7	30.1	30.2	29.3	29.1	46.7	51.3	...	...	34.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 272	278	331	139	156	150	93	93	22	10	10 486	12 213	294
1975 to 1978	824	246	223	86	19	84	87	58	17	4	8 468	11 313	241
1970 to 1974	333	185	62	13	18	15	10	12	10	8	4 608	9 184	178
1960 to 1969	113	45	25	6	13	10	9	—	5	—	8 125	10 230	28
1959 or earlier	142	93	—	11	10	10	10	8	—	—	4 068	7 963	77
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 487	756	581	237	203	269	202	163	54	22	9 090	11 549	737
0.50 or less	1 338	437	398	127	100	126	68	60	10	12	7 559	10 017	328
0.51 to 1.00	915	255	155	105	81	93	94	88	34	10	11 131	13 208	309
1.01 to 1.50	149	38	11	5	22	23	35	15	—	—	14 830	14 341	57
1.51 or more	85	26	17	—	—	27	5	—	10	—	9 861	12 922	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	197	91	60	18	13	—	7	8	—	—	5 815	7 507	81
0.50 or less	98	46	30	7	7	—	—	8	—	—	5 441	7 949	36
0.51 to 1.00	99	45	30	11	6	—	7	—	—	—	6 875	7 069	45
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 678	847	635	255	216	269	209	171	54	22	8 784	11 265	818
Central heating system	1 137	257	278	125	99	156	90	92	28	12	10 670	12 909	262
Air conditioning	1 493	315	368	188	123	190	115	133	44	17	10 844	13 288	275
Central system	614	71	145	66	93	93	35	71	28	12	13 172	15 706	82
Vehicles available	2 071	417	540	225	199	262	186	171	54	17	10 872	13 109	412
1	1 284	342	430	142	86	123	81	42	21	17	8 391	10 780	329
2 or more	787	75	110	83	113	139	105	129	33	—	15 411	16 907	83
House heating fuel	2 678	847	635	255	216	269	209	171	54	22	8 784	11 265	818
Utility gas	2 158	716	518	195	163	196	177	143	41	9	8 315	10 897	686
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	42	24	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	5	2500—	11 535	24
Electricity	462	91	117	60	45	68	32	28	13	8	10 958	13 265	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 790	—
Other	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 005	8
Median rooms	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.3	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
2 558	782	623	255	194	269	203	156	54	22	8 929	11 329	768	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	896	430	243	51	16	59	29	47	16	5	5 421	8 413	432
\$100 to \$149	442	111	128	54	36	49	45	14	5	—	9 118	10 527	118
\$150 to \$199	534	131	131	80	46	66	24	41	7	8	10 156	11 977	125
\$200 to \$249	196	24	43	26	21	21	23	23	15	—	13 095	15 706	24
\$250 to \$299	163	—	27	20	41	28	21	16	5	5	14 604	17 616	4
\$300 to \$349	25	—	—	—	6	5	4	—	6	4	23 438	30 172	—
\$350 to \$399	31	—	—	—	—	16	—	15	—	—	19 750	23 351	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	15 000	14 505	5
No cash rent	261	86	46	24	28	25	52	—	—	—	9 812	10 801	60
Median	\$126	\$77	\$113	\$154	\$186	\$155	\$151	\$157	\$179	\$198	...	...	\$78
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	467	312	81	15	—	29	16	9	—	5	3 683	6 201	298
\$100 to \$149	355	93	141	32	7	16	25	31	10	—	7 758	10 789	101
\$150 to \$199	568	158	167	90	42	61	27	23	—	—	8 556	9 648	158
\$200 to \$249	350	109	78	44	17	37	26	14	17	8	9 032	12 345	111
\$250 to \$299	253	4	68	29	42	42	21	36	11	—	14 018	16 184	19
\$300 to \$349	168	20	33	18	38	35	14	—	5	5	13 355	14 112	12
\$350 to \$399	63	—	—	3	20	5	13	12	6	4	20 673	23 517	—
\$400 to \$499	63	—	4	—	—	19	4	31	5	—	25 938	24 471	4
\$500 or more	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	15 000	14 505	5
No cash rent	261	86	46	24	28	25	52	—	—	—	9 812	10 801	60
Median	\$178	\$112	\$165	\$193	\$278	\$220	\$214	\$251	\$250	\$244	...	...	\$134
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	537	—	68	36	35	101	108	113	54	22	21 228	22 809	—
15 to 19 percent	287	17	68	51	14	79	21	37	—	—	13 839	14 829	14
20 to 24 percent	311	16	101	88	51	32	17	6	—	—	11 094	11 779	21
25 to 29 percent	208	31	105	22	32	18	—	—	—	—	8 222	8 998	53
30 to 34 percent	188	90	36	21	22	14	5	—	—	—	5 313	7 571	99
35 to 49 percent	314	148	141	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	5 271	5 315	150
50 percent or more	413	355	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 491	332
Not computed	300	125	46	24	28	25	52	—	—	—	7 404	9 397	99
Median	24.9	50+	27.5	21.6	23.3	16.3	12.3	11.5	10—	10—	...	...	49.8



Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Marshall city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 448	472	534	420	236	180	314	156	85	51	276
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	188	61	73	28	7	8	—	11	—	—	223
2 persons -----	638	150	165	115	60	30	74	17	27	—	252
3 persons -----	589	92	124	135	39	57	53	66	16	7	279
4 persons -----	581	80	107	71	81	60	102	44	13	23	320
5 persons -----	257	41	34	47	29	19	45	8	13	21	311
6 persons -----	149	33	24	19	13	—	34	10	16	—	296
7 persons -----	31	—	7	5	7	6	6	—	—	—	325
8 or more persons -----	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
Median -----	3.18	2.77	2.73	3.00	3.65	3.41	3.79	3.26	3.47	4.30	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families -----	2 042	337	379	350	224	172	308	136	85	51	294
15 to 24 years -----	105	12	7	28	23	16	19	—	—	—	312
25 to 34 years -----	598	49	107	127	74	39	116	54	10	22	311
35 to 44 years -----	493	83	78	41	52	58	67	47	44	23	343
45 to 64 years -----	700	147	136	130	62	59	99	30	31	6	276
65 years and over -----	146	46	51	24	13	—	7	5	—	—	226
Male householder, no wife present -----	110	51	32	6	7	8	6	—	—	—	206
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	246
25 to 34 years -----	29	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	178
35 to 44 years -----	23	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216
45 to 64 years -----	19	6	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	325
65 years and over -----	26	18	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	122
Female householder, no husband present -----	296	84	123	64	5	—	—	20	—	—	226
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	55	16	31	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	219
35 to 44 years -----	45	6	21	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	239
45 to 64 years -----	84	26	27	22	—	—	—	9	—	—	230
65 years and over -----	100	36	32	21	—	—	—	11	—	—	222
Median age -----	42.3	49.4	43.6	43.0	38.3	42.1	37.8	40.0	41.4	36.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	278	18	37	46	36	28	50	31	19	13	354
1975 to 1978 -----	895	112	160	128	98	70	162	91	53	21	324
1970 to 1974 -----	575	143	148	114	54	35	62	14	—	5	249
1960 to 1969 -----	512	121	139	84	48	35	40	20	13	12	249
1959 or earlier -----	188	78	50	48	—	12	—	—	—	—	216
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	15	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
4 rooms -----	127	41	54	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	221
5 rooms -----	829	234	210	119	113	46	75	22	3	7	243
6 rooms -----	756	133	176	188	70	64	77	43	5	—	268
7 rooms -----	347	20	62	47	24	39	89	37	24	5	376
8 or more rooms -----	374	35	32	35	29	24	73	54	53	39	460
Median -----	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.9	8.3	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	267	10	6	19	12	10	73	82	39	16	504
1970 to 1974 -----	293	14	44	57	31	31	69	16	14	17	351
1960 to 1969 -----	640	96	112	107	78	87	79	43	32	6	303
1950 to 1959 -----	557	133	159	123	50	33	53	—	—	6	246
1940 to 1949 -----	343	129	76	65	33	11	23	—	—	6	228
1939 or earlier -----	348	90	137	49	32	8	17	15	—	—	231
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	95	51	30	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	193
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	350	178	96	51	17	8	—	—	—	—	199
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	416	133	166	58	28	18	13	—	—	—	223
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	492	88	166	103	88	24	12	8	3	—	248
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	382	9	69	107	32	62	94	9	—	—	309
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	209	7	7	65	39	14	56	21	—	—	333
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	286	6	—	28	26	43	90	70	10	13	450
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	137	—	—	—	—	11	19	31	59	17	619
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	57	—	—	—	—	—	18	17	13	9	562
\$150,000 or more -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	600
Median -----	\$36 900	\$20 300	\$27 400	\$38 900	\$37 300	\$43 600	\$56 100	\$64 900	\$88 000	\$96 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	890	250	249	162	82	30	64	16	25	12	239
15 to 19 percent -----	597	106	92	145	28	92	80	40	8	6	285
20 to 24 percent -----	323	42	36	48	71	30	54	29	13	—	325
25 to 29 percent -----	209	25	30	29	24	4	45	25	22	5	343
30 to 34 percent -----	64	—	4	6	—	4	18	18	8	6	500
35 percent or more -----	356	49	123	30	31	20	53	19	9	22	260
Not computed -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	550
Median -----	17.8	14.4	16.0	16.7	20.6	18.3	21.2	23.0	23.7	32.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment -----	2 448	472	534	420	236	180	314	156	85	51	276
Steam or hot water system -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	3	13	—	—	538
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 565	120	237	316	174	148	291	143	85	51	331
Other built-in electric units -----	20	—	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	242
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	185	63	63	29	19	5	6	—	—	—	223
Other means -----	662	289	222	75	43	27	6	—	—	—	209
Air conditioning -----	2 245	367	467	398	231	176	314	156	85	51	286
Central system -----	1 394	73	163	260	159	136	311	156	85	51	365
1 or more individual room units -----	851	294	304	138	72	40	3	—	—	—	222
House heating fuel -----	2 448	472	534	420	236	180	314	156	85	51	276
Utility gas -----	2 151	460	487	385	216	168	225	119	55	36	267
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	285	7	47	35	20	5	89	37	30	15	461
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	12	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	357

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Marshall city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>2 968</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	968	184	302	185	154	64	54	25	—	75
2 persons -----	1 245	36	182	452	253	144	131	33	14	97
3 persons -----	347	11	74	88	85	40	35	14	—	100
4 persons -----	156	—	5	22	57	30	27	15	—	122
5 persons -----	146	5	—	41	46	19	35	—	—	115
6 persons -----	61	—	14	19	20	8	—	—	—	97
7 persons -----	17	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	71
8 or more persons -----	28	—	15	—	5	6	2	—	—	73
Median -----	1.91	1.14	1.50	1.98	2.12	2.14	2.20	2.06	2.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>103</b>
15 to 24 years -----	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	87
25 to 34 years -----	135	5	5	45	37	28	7	8	—	108
35 to 44 years -----	63	—	14	24	—	11	14	—	—	93
45 to 64 years -----	646	5	74	192	132	90	104	35	14	110
65 years and over -----	707	18	117	232	192	60	69	19	—	99
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>75</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	98
45 to 64 years -----	95	4	65	7	11	—	8	—	—	67
65 years and over -----	190	60	25	47	44	8	6	—	—	80
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>86</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	44	—	14	14	9	—	7	—	—	89
35 to 44 years -----	30	10	5	8	7	—	—	—	—	75
45 to 64 years -----	289	17	57	64	56	64	22	9	—	103
65 years and over -----	737	111	226	167	126	44	47	16	—	80
Median age -----	66.3	75.9	68.9	66.3	66.6	57.7	60.5	62.6	57.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	82	6	24	29	18	5	—	—	—	84
1975 to 1978 -----	235	16	42	74	54	23	23	3	—	95
1970 to 1974 -----	294	13	29	67	90	23	45	27	—	111
1960 to 1969 -----	620	45	113	203	111	66	57	16	9	94
1959 or earlier -----	1 737	156	394	434	347	194	166	41	5	93
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	57	14	21	12	10	—	—	—	—	67
4 rooms -----	404	86	80	101	64	56	17	—	—	84
5 rooms -----	1 092	111	266	319	219	60	84	33	—	88
6 rooms -----	860	18	162	284	169	94	92	36	5	97
7 rooms -----	312	—	59	42	106	57	43	5	—	113
8 or more rooms -----	243	7	14	49	52	44	55	13	9	125
Median -----	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	7.7	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	36	—	20	—	—	8	8	—	—	72
1970 to 1974 -----	39	—	—	—	20	—	10	9	—	124
1960 to 1969 -----	192	5	28	42	55	17	21	24	—	110
1950 to 1959 -----	677	21	110	170	127	98	117	20	14	107
1940 to 1949 -----	787	64	118	265	181	84	59	16	—	95
1939 or earlier -----	1 237	146	326	330	237	104	76	18	—	86
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	559	101	136	180	89	39	14	—	—	81
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	965	110	293	261	190	59	49	3	—	83
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	612	14	127	209	106	98	45	13	—	95
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	366	7	41	104	103	39	58	14	—	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	204	4	—	27	86	33	31	18	5	121
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	110	—	—	19	28	5	58	—	—	153
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	105	—	5	—	18	38	30	14	—	144
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	24	—	—	7	—	—	—	17	—	215
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	9	234
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$19 500	\$11 600	\$14 900	\$18 400	\$21 800	\$25 600	\$37 600	\$43 800	\$105 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 297	81	217	398	284	149	126	33	9	97
10 to 14 percent -----	568	49	111	127	141	39	59	37	5	99
15 to 19 percent -----	363	65	115	74	42	23	35	9	—	76
20 to 24 percent -----	215	29	31	71	54	17	13	—	—	92
25 to 29 percent -----	122	—	32	43	6	26	15	—	—	92
30 to 34 percent -----	76	—	47	7	22	—	—	—	—	70
35 percent or more -----	305	6	39	81	71	57	43	8	—	109
Not computed -----	22	6	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	63
Median -----	11.5	13.5	13.6	10.1	10.9	10.8	11.7	11.4	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>2 968</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>95</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	28	—	7	3	10	8	—	—	—	110
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	680	—	42	83	190	139	153	59	14	129
Other built-in electric units -----	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	204	6	43	60	49	19	22	5	—	97
Other means -----	2 043	230	510	661	358	145	116	23	—	86
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>99</b>
Central system -----	564	—	19	65	144	114	152	56	14	137
1 or more individual room units -----	1 743	118	399	571	375	142	115	23	—	91
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>2 968</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>95</b>
Utility gas -----	2 896	236	597	799	588	284	291	87	14	94
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	36	—	—	8	10	18	—	—	—	125
Electricity -----	36	—	5	—	22	9	—	—	—	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Marshall city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	6 134	367	398	933	2 631	1 805	2 684	235	393	393	1 105	558
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families .....	3 963	314	331	738	1 645	935	1 058	126	104	158	543	127
15 to 24 years .....	146	18	7	67	41	13	374	55	48	40	215	16
25 to 34 years .....	784	131	123	119	300	111	406	44	45	52	193	72
35 to 44 years .....	596	70	77	148	219	82	100	8	11	41	40	—
45 to 64 years .....	1 526	83	86	297	757	303	134	19	—	19	80	16
65 years and over .....	911	12	38	107	328	426	44	—	—	6	15	23
Male householder, no wife present .....	537	25	40	43	244	185	552	47	97	57	163	188
15 to 24 years .....	32	—	13	—	19	—	210	28	63	17	59	43
25 to 34 years .....	54	11	7	15	21	—	134	11	25	15	39	44
35 to 44 years .....	49	—	13	—	23	13	42	—	—	18	24	—
45 to 64 years .....	160	6	7	21	48	78	57	8	9	—	13	27
65 years and over .....	242	8	—	7	133	94	109	—	—	7	28	74
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 634	28	27	152	742	685	1 074	62	192	178	399	243
15 to 24 years .....	24	—	6	5	7	6	162	23	27	31	67	14
25 to 34 years .....	99	13	—	17	46	23	260	5	83	69	92	11
35 to 44 years .....	80	5	8	14	38	15	126	11	40	36	22	17
45 to 64 years .....	474	4	13	63	270	124	183	5	21	23	84	50
65 years and over .....	957	6	—	53	381	517	343	18	21	19	134	151
Median age .....	56.7	36.2	40.4	49.1	57.0	67.4	32.4	27.0	28.5	32.7	32.2	58.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	459	132	37	110	121	59	1 272	179	138	205	544	206
1975 to 1978 .....	1 236	235	127	211	400	263	824	56	205	105	336	122
1970 to 1974 .....	958	—	234	199	367	158	333	—	50	57	137	89
1960 to 1969 .....	1 288	—	—	413	565	310	113	—	—	26	40	47
1959 or earlier .....	2 193	—	—	—	1 178	1 015	142	—	—	—	48	94
ROOMS												
1 room .....	10	—	—	—	10	—	30	—	—	8	15	7
2 rooms .....	55	—	—	13	26	16	107	—	17	15	42	33
3 rooms .....	55	—	—	4	30	21	561	95	136	77	112	141
4 rooms .....	594	18	15	41	258	262	766	52	96	133	317	168
5 rooms .....	2 198	117	150	341	1 045	545	738	48	120	57	378	135
6 rooms .....	1 796	85	102	338	780	491	295	26	24	69	137	39
7 or more rooms .....	1 426	147	131	196	482	470	187	14	—	34	104	35
Median .....	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 951	367	398	928	2 543	1 715	2 487	235	393	386	1 014	459
0.50 or less .....	4 096	205	227	551	1 732	1 381	1 338	114	206	157	520	341
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 662	148	136	337	756	285	915	116	160	162	377	100
1.01 to 1.50 .....	148	6	24	34	42	42	149	5	—	46	80	18
1.51 or more .....	45	8	11	6	13	7	85	—	27	21	3	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	183	—	—	5	88	90	197	—	—	7	91	99
0.50 or less .....	143	—	—	—	69	74	98	—	—	7	43	48
0.51 to 1.00 .....	23	—	—	5	12	6	99	—	—	—	48	51
1.01 to 1.50 .....	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person .....	1 376	20	46	116	611	583	901	69	135	89	297	311
2 persons .....	2 124	97	75	268	1 003	681	646	97	99	78	268	104
3 persons .....	1 051	96	84	224	410	237	399	37	60	81	165	56
4 persons .....	806	84	100	190	300	132	378	27	59	45	190	57
5 persons .....	439	35	54	67	225	58	146	5	31	41	52	17
6 or more persons .....	338	35	39	68	82	114	214	—	9	59	133	13
Median .....	2.30	3.19	3.43	2.87	2.20	1.97	2.18	2.00	2.12	2.86	2.45	1.40
Total persons .....	16 843	1 341	1 385	3 045	6 771	4 301	6 827	472	918	1 245	3 139	1 053
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached .....	5 755	326	332	884	2 520	1 693	1 618	65	68	165	878	442
2 and 4 .....	112	5	—	6	39	62	199	—	8	36	105	50
5 to 9 .....	61	—	—	—	17	44	208	9	27	44	85	43
10 to 49 .....	38	—	—	—	38	—	245	41	109	45	32	18
50 or more .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	198	115	24	54	—	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	156	36	66	43	11	6	130	5	91	34	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment .....	6 134	367	398	933	2 631	1 805	2 678	235	393	393	1 099	558
Steam or hot water system .....	65	7	3	6	41	8	29	17	8	—	4	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 506	318	356	703	925	204	876	165	288	237	151	35
Other built-in electric units .....	33	—	—	7	18	8	114	8	46	33	27	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	433	—	26	18	272	117	118	—	—	12	83	23
Other means .....	3 097	42	13	199	1 375	1 468	1 541	45	51	111	834	500
Air conditioning .....	5 143	359	384	880	2 163	1 357	1 493	204	240	285	534	230
Central system .....	2 208	306	308	637	754	203	614	174	157	139	109	35
1 or more individual room units .....	2 935	53	76	243	1 409	1 154	879	30	83	146	425	195
House heating fuel .....	6 134	367	398	933	2 631	1 805	2 678	235	393	393	1 099	558
Utility gas .....	5 698	245	361	825	2 487	1 780	2 158	113	254	259	990	542
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	76	—	9	12	55	—	42	—	5	13	24	—
Electricity .....	348	122	28	89	84	25	462	122	134	121	77	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Other .....	12	—	—	7	5	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	944	8	36	74	384	442	818	52	110	117	341	198
Percent below poverty level .....	15.4	2.2	9.0	7.9	14.6	24.5	30.5	22.1	28.0	29.8	30.9	35.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
less than \$5,000 .....	1 062	8	26	69	432	527	847	54	111	114	319	249
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 041	28	24	72	532	385	641	58	114	72	259	138
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	507	14	15	62	260	156	255	30	57	35	94	39
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	333	20	12	67	137	97	216	16	17	46	109	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	982	92	74	136	428	252	269	37	57	21	144	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	724	41	84	132	333	134	209	4	20	71	89	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	914	115	90	241	341	127	171	26	17	18	47	63
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	394	43	43	102	120	86	54	—	—	11	31	6
\$50,000 or more .....	177	6	30	52	48	41	22	4	—	5	13	—
Median .....	\$15 619	\$22 443	\$22 000	\$22 922	\$14 170	\$9 878	\$8 759	\$10 458	\$9 010	\$10 750	\$9 557	\$5 694
Mean .....	\$18 989	\$23 337	\$30 832	\$25 647	\$16 892	\$15 108	\$11 253	\$13 549	\$9 745	\$12 754	\$11 705	\$9 394

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## Marshall city

Occupied housing units	6 134	5 755	223	156
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>				
Married-couple families	3 963	3 819	82	62
15 to 24 years	146	117	—	29
25 to 34 years	784	755	7	22
35 to 44 years	596	585	11	—
45 to 64 years	1 526	1 472	43	11
65 years and over	911	890	21	—
Male householder, no wife present	537	430	45	62
15 to 24 years	32	13	6	13
25 to 34 years	54	36	—	18
35 to 44 years	49	43	—	—
45 to 64 years	160	122	20	18
65 years and over	242	216	19	7
Female householder, no husband present	1 634	1 506	96	32
15 to 24 years	24	18	—	6
25 to 34 years	99	99	—	—
35 to 44 years	75	75	5	—
45 to 64 years	80	75	—	—
65 years and over	474	415	33	26
Median age	957	899	58	—
Median age	56.7	56.7	63.0	29.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
1979 to March 1980	459	387	20	52
1975 to 1978	1 236	1 169	30	37
1970 to 1974	958	896	20	42
1960 to 1969	1 288	1 235	28	25
1959 or earlier	2 193	2 068	125	—
<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 room	10	10	—	—
2 rooms	55	30	25	—
3 rooms	55	47	8	—
4 rooms	594	547	28	19
5 rooms	2 198	2 034	40	124
6 rooms	1 796	1 740	49	7
7 or more rooms	1 426	1 347	73	6
Median	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 951	5 592	203	156
0.50 or less	4 096	3 848	148	100
0.51 to 1.00	1 662	1 578	39	45
1.01 to 1.50	148	138	5	5
1.51 or more	45	28	11	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	183	163	20	—
0.50 or less	143	123	20	—
0.51 to 1.00	23	23	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	10	10	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	10	10	—	—
1	132	90	42	—
2	2 064	1 896	88	80
3	3 218	3 117	63	38
4	600	542	20	38
5 or more	110	100	10	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>				
Less than \$5,000	1 062	964	48	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 041	963	56	22
\$10,000 to \$12,499	507	461	26	20
\$12,500 to \$14,999	333	316	4	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	982	925	48	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	724	706	6	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	914	866	30	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	394	382	—	12
\$50,000 or more	177	172	5	—
Median	\$15 619	\$15 937	\$10 721	\$10 750
Mean	\$18 989	\$19 246	\$16 288	\$13 377
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Heating equipment	6 134	5 755	223	156
Steam or hot water system	65	57	8	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 506	2 343	30	133
Other built-in electric units	33	33	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	433	433	—	—
Other means	3 097	2 889	185	23
Air conditioning	5 143	4 827	171	145
Central system	2 208	2 058	30	120
Vehicles available	5 531	5 176	210	145
1	1 747	1 606	98	43
2 or more	3 784	3 570	112	102
House heating fuel	6 134	5 755	223	156
Utility gas	5 698	5 364	223	111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	76	49	—	27
Electricity	348	330	—	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	8
Other	12	12	—	8
Water heating fuel	6 071	5 708	207	156
Utility gas	5 665	5 357	187	121
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101	85	9	7
Electricity	298	259	11	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	7	—	8
Other	—	—	—	8
Family householder	4 722	4 509	133	80
With own children under 18 years	1 997	1 900	41	56
With own children under 6 years	838	781	25	32
Female householder, no husband present	655	591	51	13
With own children under 18 years	226	190	23	13
With own children under 6 years	54	41	13	—
Nonfamily householder	1 412	1 246	90	76
Income in 1979 below poverty level	944	885	28	31
Percent below poverty level	15.4	15.4	12.6	19.9

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
6 134	5 755	223	156	2 684	1 618	199	208	245	198	130	86
—	—	—	—	47	—	—	7	16	—	24	—
3 963	3 819	82	62	1 058	705	71	73	67	79	34	29
146	117	—	29	374	200	51	27	31	28	13	24
784	755	7	22	406	295	8	28	31	31	13	—
596	585	11	—	100	61	12	9	5	8	—	5
1 526	1 472	43	11	134	116	—	4	—	6	8	—
911	890	21	—	44	33	—	5	—	6	—	—
537	430	45	62	552	308	30	70	32	52	23	37
32	13	6	13	210	75	7	27	16	34	23	28
54	36	—	18	134	63	8	36	16	11	—	—
49	43	—	6	42	35	—	—	—	7	—	—
160	122	20	18	57	40	8	—	—	—	—	9
242	216	19	7	109	95	7	7	—	—	—	—
1 634	1 506	96	32	1 074	605	98	65	146	67	73	20
24	18	—	6	162	56	22	9	22	28	25	—
99	99	—	—	260	132	12	23	60	9	12	12
80	75	5	—	126	35	8	12	40	7	24	—
474	415	33	26	183	132	4	13	16	6	12	—
957	899	58	—	343	250	52	8	8	17	—	8
56.7	56.7	63.0	29.3	32.4	34.8	33.2	28.9	29.7	26.6	26.3	24.1
459	387	20	52	1 272	741	83	122	110	137	16	63
1 236	1 169	30	37	824	449	97	55	74	43	83	23
958	896	20	42	333	204	19	17	51	18	24	—
1 288	1 235	28	25	113	87	—	9	10	—	7	—
2 193	2 068	125	—	142	137	—	5	—	—	—	—
10	10	—	—	30	23	—	7	—	—	—	—
55	30	25	—	107	37	18	18	9	7	18	—
55	47	8	—	561	218	32	83	92	79	28	29
594	547	28	19	766	426	138	39	77	64	22	—
2 198	2 034	40	124	738	519	—	38	49	35	40	57
1 796	1 740	49	7	295	233	—	14	18	8	22	—
1 426	1 347	73	6	187	162	11	9	—	5	—	—
5.6	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7
5 951	5 592	203	156	2 487	1 441	192	203	237	198	130	86
4 096	3 848	148	100	1 338	818	135	96	64	111	38	76
1 662	1 578	39	—	915	515	39	91	128	82	55	5
148	138	5	5	149	85	—	16	19	5	19	5
45	28	11	6	85	23	18	—	26	—	18	—
183	163	20	—	197	177	7	5	8	—	—	—
143	123	20	—	98	91	7	—	—	—	—	—
23	23	—	—	99	86	—	5	8	—	—	—
10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	10	—	—	40	33	—	7	—	—	—	—
132	90	42	—	607	219	86	96	92	69	45	—
2 064	1 896	88	80	1 263	835	96	76	107	102	18	29
3 218	3 117	63	38	590	441	17	6	37	27	57	5
600	542	20	38	176	82	—	23	9	—	10	52
110	100	10	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 062	964	48	50	847	534	39	77	105	26	66	—
1 041	963	56	22	641	374	73	14	81	36	20	43
507	461	26	20	255	126	16	32	18	48	15	—
333	316	4	13	216	149	22	7	5	21	—	12
982	925	48	9	269	134	15	29	27	32	13	19
724	706	6	12	209	126	12	40	—	11	8	12
914	866	30	18	171	135	8	—	9	11	8	—
394	382	—	12	54	27	14	—	—	13	—	—
177	172	5	—	22	13	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$15 619	\$15 937	\$10 721	\$10 750	\$8 759	\$8 586	\$8 884	\$11 016	\$6 017	\$11 927	\$4 891	\$11 250
\$18 989	\$19 246	\$16 288	\$13 377	\$11 253	\$11 280	\$12 416	\$13 168	\$7 306	\$14 400	\$8 035	\$12 267
6 134	5 755	223	156	2 678	1 612	199	208	245	198	130	86
65	57	8	—	29	4	—	—	8	17	—	—
2 506	2 343	30	133	876	216	60	59	194	146	120	81
33	33	—	—	114	43	—	30	—	31	10	—
433	433	—	—	118	114	—	—	—	4	—	—
3 097	2 889	185	23	1 541	1 235	139	119	43	—	—	5
5 143	4 827	171	145	1 493	749	134	147	111	186	80	86
2 208	2 058	30	120	614	187	60	28	64	153	63	59
5 531	5 176	210	145	2 071	1 171	169	160	188	185	112	86
1 747	1 606	98	43	1 284	663	91	115	160	109	93	53
3 784	3 570	112	102	787	508	78	45	28	76	19	33
6 134	5 755	223	156	2 678	1 612	199	208	245	198	130	86
5 698	5 364	223	111	2 158	1 488	171	154	151	62	63	69
76	49	—	27	42	21	—	11	—	—	5	5
348	330	—	18	462	95	28	43	86	136	62	12
—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
6 071	5 708	207	156	2 592	1 526	199	208	245	198	130	86
5 665	5 357	187	121	2 230	1 460	159	175	191	69	95	81
101	85	9	7	45	12	—	20	—	—	13	—
298	259	11	28	301	46	40	13	46	129	22	5
7	7	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
4 722	4 509	133	80	1 649	1 018	86	117	195	112	87	34
1 997	1 900	41	56	1 058	678	13	79	148	51	79	10
838	781	25	32	627	402	13	53	86	17	51	5
655	591	51	13	523	250	15	44	128	28	53	5
226	190	23	13	421	193	5	38	106	21	53	5
54	41	13	—	226	108	5	21	49	—	38	5
1 412	1 246	90	76	1 035	600	113	91	50	86	43	52
944	885	28	31	818	500	46	59	110	19	79	5
15.4	15.4	12.6	19.9	30.5	30.9	23.1	28.4	44.9	9.6	60.8	5.5



Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 134</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>16 843</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	103	—	32	30	—	24	17	—	—	3.15	380
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	120	89	8	6	11	—	6	—	—	1.17	218
4 rooms .....	594	212	245	77	24	15	14	7	—	1.85	1 285
5 rooms .....	2 198	563	825	406	222	71	68	23	20	2.15	5 609
6 rooms .....	1 796	305	677	317	247	154	63	16	17	2.38	5 191
7 rooms .....	736	99	253	113	136	92	23	7	13	2.64	2 263
8 or more rooms .....	690	108	116	132	166	107	41	12	8	3.42	2 277
Median .....	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.7	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 951	1 315	2 042	1 045	789	429	215	58	58	2.31	16 416
1.00 or less .....	5 758	1 315	2 042	1 045	778	424	127	19	8	2.27	15 048
1.01 to 1.50 .....	148	—	—	—	—	5	82	39	22	6.34	996
1.51 or more .....	45	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	28	7.77	372
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	183	61	82	6	17	10	—	7	—	1.87	427
1.00 or less .....	166	61	82	6	17	—	—	—	—	1.77	337
1.01 to 1.50 .....	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5.00	46
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	44
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	5 755	1 229	2 008	1 016	766	420	210	54	52	2.32	15 922
2 or more .....	223	71	92	13	31	11	—	5	—	1.94	500
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	156	76	24	22	9	8	5	6	6	1.58	421
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	5 416	1 156	1 883	936	737	403	210	48	43	2.32	14 909
Less than \$10,000 .....	654	229	218	67	45	41	40	7	7	1.95	1 433
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 315	396	445	252	53	78	66	5	20	2.09	3 531
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 028	222	447	159	92	60	17	17	14	2.15	2 456
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	858	133	296	130	189	77	20	13	—	2.50	2 636
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	586	66	180	161	126	30	21	—	2	2.79	1 843
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	319	58	107	54	86	14	—	—	—	2.45	878
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	391	25	124	63	76	75	22	6	—	3.24	1 331
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	161	8	41	39	46	19	8	—	—	3.31	537
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	80	19	25	11	—	9	16	—	—	2.34	213
\$150,000 or more .....	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	4.00	51
Median .....	\$26 500	\$18 400	\$25 700	\$29 100	\$39 500	\$32 100	\$19 900	\$28 200	\$16 600	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	6 134	1 376	2 124	1 051	806	439	215	65	58	2.30	16 843
Median income .....	\$15 619	\$4 961	\$15 183	\$20 074	\$23 511	\$21 222	\$20 417	\$11 607	\$9 643	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.7	19.0	12.5	14.1	14.2	13.6	16.9	19.0	21.7	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.8	25.0	18.2	17.4	15.8	18.3	17.0	18.9	35.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	11.5	17.8	10—	10—	10.2	10—	16.1	19.2	21.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	944	469	224	90	23	25	55	28	30	1.51	...
Median income .....	\$3 349	\$2 950	\$3 500	\$2 619	\$5 104	\$3 875	\$6 453	\$6 167	\$5 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	34.6	35.6	28.1	50+	29.8	24.5	25.4	19.2	27.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	40.0	—	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	30.9	35.3	26.3	46.4	29.8	22.5	22.7	19.2	23.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 684</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>6 827</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	223	—	99	31	23	12	17	17	24	2.90	878
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	30	17	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.38	49
2 rooms .....	107	43	31	6	18	—	9	—	—	1.84	223
3 rooms .....	561	305	184	64	—	8	—	—	—	1.42	891
4 rooms .....	766	321	171	102	122	20	12	18	—	1.86	1 607
5 rooms .....	738	136	199	119	159	58	26	27	14	2.79	2 155
6 rooms .....	295	59	32	58	52	33	23	23	15	3.47	1 110
7 or more rooms .....	187	20	24	42	27	27	13	9	25	3.78	792
Median .....	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 487	831	593	338	365	146	83	77	54	2.20	6 404
1.00 or less .....	2 253	831	588	324	347	118	36	9	—	2.00	4 993
1.01 to 1.50 .....	149	—	—	6	—	20	38	50	35	6.71	942
1.51 or more .....	85	—	5	8	18	8	9	18	19	5.89	469
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	197	70	53	61	13	—	—	—	—	2.04	423
1.00 or less .....	197	70	53	61	13	—	—	—	—	2.04	423
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 618	521	362	267	238	108	55	31	36	2.30	4 285
2 .....	199	87	82	12	—	—	—	18	—	1.65	377
3 and 4 .....	208	85	57	16	27	—	7	7	9	1.83	502
5 to 9 .....	245	50	43	50	57	13	16	7	9	3.09	705
10 to 49 .....	198	86	62	30	12	8	—	—	—	1.71	375
50 or more .....	130	20	16	19	44	17	—	14	—	3.73	471
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	86	52	24	5	—	—	5	—	—	1.33	112
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 558	832	616	393	372	140	83	68	54	2.23	6 595
Less than \$100 .....	467	180	74	81	59	8	19	28	18	2.22	1 199
\$100 to \$149 .....	355	92	104	56	26	30	14	18	15	2.32	1 006
\$150 to \$199 .....	568	203	136	75	114	26	14	—	—	2.10	1 249
\$200 to \$249 .....	350	100	104	55	61	18	7	—	5	2.22	930
\$250 to \$299 .....	253	73	82	31	26	23	10	—	8	2.15	681
\$300 to \$349 .....	168	33	61	31	15	20	8	—	—	2.34	414
\$350 to \$399 .....	63	9	4	11	15	11	—	—	—	4.00	241
\$400 to \$499 .....	63	—	16	12	16	—	11	—	8	3.72	394
\$500 or more .....	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	36
No cash rent .....	261	142	30	36	40	4	—	9	—	1.42	445
Median .....	\$178	\$166	\$193	\$178	\$189	\$213	\$156	\$112	\$144	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	2 684	901	646	399	378	146	83	77	54	2.18	6 827
Median income .....	\$8 759	\$5 641	\$10 259	\$9 982	\$11 765	\$13 426	\$18 482	\$12 917	\$16 923	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.9	33.1	23.1	22.7	24.6	26.2	21.7	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	818	283	163	115	128	52	23	37	17	2.27	...
Median income .....	\$2 593	\$2 642	\$2 997	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 607	\$2500—	\$7 188	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	49.8	49.3	45.2	50+	42.5	50+	22.5	50.0	50+	...	...

Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Marshall city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total	6 134	146	784	596	1 526	911	32	54	49	160	242	24	99	80	474	957	56.7
1 person	1 376	—	—	—	—	—	32	28	43	107	198	13	7	—	254	694	68.6
2 persons	2 124	52	115	52	754	738	—	11	6	24	44	5	18	34	100	171	62.9
3 persons	1 051	78	186	124	347	128	—	7	—	25	—	6	31	33	35	47.2	
4 persons	806	10	291	185	297	19	—	—	—	4	—	—	14	12	18	41.4	
5 persons	439	6	128	110	141	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	29	20	16	39.8	
6 persons	230	277	381	416	233	212	100	146	107	125	111	142	329	268	143	31.8	
Median	2.30	3.81	4.16	2.593	2.12	2 206	32	124	64	278	280	46	397	214	1 027	1 376	...
Total persons	16 843	4 011	2 918	2 593	4 887	2 206	32	124	64	278	280	46	397	214	1 027	1 376	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 951	146	784	596	1 489	901	32	54	49	147	208	24	92	70	436	923	56.4
1.01 or more persons per room	193	—	44	62	23	7	—	—	—	13	34	—	7	10	38	34	40.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	183	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.2
1.01 or more persons per room	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	5 416	117	733	556	1 346	853	13	36	36	114	216	12	99	75	373	837	56.8
Less than 10 percent	2 448	106	598	493	700	146	13	29	23	19	26	12	55	45	84	100	42.3
15 to 19 percent	890	20	167	216	405	22	6	14	10	6	9	—	10	14	16	19	38.2
20 to 24 percent	597	31	217	107	122	20	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	6	14	22	32.7
25 to 29 percent	323	7	78	47	78	12	—	15	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	14	36.9
30 to 34 percent	209	6	57	56	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
35 percent or more	64	6	30	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	17	5	12	17	20	31	46.3
Not computed	356	20	49	55	65	52	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	47.5
Median	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	17.8	21.9	18.0	16.5	13.5	24.3	35.4	25.2	17.2	17.9	50.4	29.3	23.3	20.4	22.0	23.9	65.3
Less than 10 percent	2 968	12	135	63	446	707	7	7	13	95	190	—	44	30	289	737	44.3
10 to 14 percent	1 297	6	27	31	453	300	—	—	—	53	70	—	14	23	71	198	66.4
15 to 19 percent	568	—	81	15	128	201	—	—	—	13	23	—	7	—	65	105	69.9
20 to 24 percent	363	—	5	2	26	93	—	—	—	12	42	—	—	—	13	80	70.5
25 to 29 percent	215	—	16	2	24	28	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	36	31	63.9
30 to 34 percent	122	6	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	10	47	69.4
35 percent or more	76	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	20	—	10	—	45	182	70.4
Not computed	305	—	6	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	47.5
Median	22	17.0	10—	10.2	10—	11.3	—	10—	50+	10—	15.2	—	25.8	10—	16.9	18.8	...
Total	11.5	374	406	100	134	44	210	134	42	57	109	162	260	126	183	343	32.4
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	901	—	75	—	—	—	127	82	37	48	78	48	43	27	119	292	56.7
2 persons	646	210	54	30	44	50	50	36	—	—	20	62	41	19	32	27	25.0
3 persons	399	81	162	24	49	23	23	9	—	9	11	26	78	46	6	6	31.3
4 persons	378	75	72	25	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	49	6	9	—	29.1
5 persons	146	25	43	38	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	17	8	32.9
6 or more persons	214	8	—	24	38	133	132	7	5	109	120	203	309	287	127	109	34.9
Median	2.18	2.49	3.96	4.54	3.26	2.00	368	210	75	81	142	368	882	371	330	478	...
Total persons	6 827	846	1 525	464	604	93	134	42	38	75	109	368	882	371	330	478	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 487	358	392	100	128	33	195	134	42	38	75	156	234	126	167	309	32.0
1.01 or more persons per room	234	24	44	24	30	11	10	7	—	—	—	12	39	21	5	18	33.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	197	16	14	—	6	—	15	—	—	19	34	6	26	—	16	34	58.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	2 558	348	391	94	125	44	210	120	42	57	87	162	260	126	173	299	32.0
15 to 19 percent	537	48	109	45	40	14	50	20	12	19	10	8	64	7	33	18	30.5
20 to 24 percent	287	70	59	18	16	6	29	21	11	—	10	6	39	17	22	10	28.2
25 to 29 percent	311	72	68	5	11	—	14	7	9	23	19	26	21	22	20	19	31.1
30 to 34 percent	208	38	28	8	8	16	14	—	—	—	7	13	15	21	32	21	32.2
35 to 49 percent	188	25	29	3	14	8	23	16	—	7	—	6	38	26	22	103	50.7
50 percent or more	314	7	24	18	34	—	40	4	—	8	14	70	82	27	35	75	34.7
Not computed	413	15	48	6	18	—	40	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	35	53	31.5
Median	300	20.7	21.1	15.6	19.2	30.6	27.1	17.4	19.5	27.1	23.9	46.2	31.7	33.3	28.5	43.8	...



Table C—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 376	408	32	28	43	107	198	968	13	7	—	254	694
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 315	373	32	28	43	98	172	942	13	7	—	246	676
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	61	35	—	—	—	9	26	26	—	—	—	8	18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 229	321	13	15	37	73	183	908	7	7	—	232	662
2 or more .....	71	30	6	—	—	16	8	41	—	—	—	9	32
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	76	57	13	13	6	18	7	19	6	—	—	13	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	696	159	13	—	7	32	107	537	6	—	—	105	426
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	327	113	13	13	12	22	53	214	7	—	—	68	139
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	103	25	—	8	—	17	—	78	—	7	—	19	52
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	27	20	—	7	—	4	9	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	82	31	—	—	17	14	—	51	—	—	—	23	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	51	28	6	—	7	—	15	23	—	—	—	23	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	28	6	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	7	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35	8	—	—	—	—	8	27	—	—	—	—	27
\$50,000 or more .....	27	18	—	—	—	18	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median .....	\$4 961	\$7 848	\$8 077	\$10 313	\$15 368	\$9 931	\$4 773	\$4 663	\$7 679	\$11 250	—	\$7 500	\$4 383
Mean .....	\$10 514	\$15 711	\$8 017	\$9 932	\$12 267	\$33 788	\$8 750	\$8 323	\$4 607	\$11 840	—	\$11 902	\$7 047
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 156	306	13	15	30	65	183	850	7	7	—	213	623
With a mortgage .....	188	78	13	15	17	7	26	110	7	7	—	43	53
Less than \$200 .....	61	25	—	7	—	—	18	36	—	—	—	14	22
\$200 to \$249 .....	73	32	7	8	17	—	—	41	7	7	—	21	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	28	6	6	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	8	14
\$300 to \$349 .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$223	\$222	\$246	\$203	\$225	\$325	\$122	\$223	\$225	\$225	—	\$218	\$238
Not mortgaged .....	968	228	—	—	13	58	157	740	—	—	—	170	570
Less than \$50 .....	184	56	—	—	—	4	52	128	—	—	—	17	111
\$50 to \$74 .....	302	79	—	—	—	54	25	223	—	—	—	41	182
\$75 to \$99 .....	185	39	—	—	7	—	32	146	—	—	—	27	119
\$100 to \$124 .....	154	40	—	—	6	—	34	114	—	—	—	23	91
\$125 to \$149 .....	64	8	—	—	—	—	8	56	—	—	—	37	19
\$150 to \$199 .....	54	6	—	—	—	—	6	48	—	—	—	16	32
\$200 to \$249 .....	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	9	16
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$75	\$68	—	—	\$98	\$62	\$76	\$78	—	—	—	\$100	\$74
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	19.0	17.0	35.4	27.5	19.0	11.7	16.7	20.0	27.5	22.5	—	17.7	21.0
With a mortgage .....	25.0	25.0	35.4	27.5	15.7	22.5	50+	25.0	27.5	22.5	—	24.6	25.2
Not mortgaged .....	17.8	14.6	—	—	50+	10.4	15.3	18.9	—	—	—	15.9	19.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	46.9	84	13	—	7	—	64	385	6	—	—	74	305
Percent below poverty level .....	34.1	20.6	40.6	—	16.3	—	32.3	39.8	46.2	—	—	29.1	43.9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	901	372	127	82	37	48	78	529	48	43	27	119	292
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	831	345	120	82	37	38	68	486	48	36	27	111	264
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	70	27	7	—	—	10	10	43	—	7	—	8	28
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	521	170	21	24	30	31	64	351	18	16	8	92	217
2 .....	87	22	7	—	—	8	7	65	8	7	8	—	42
3 and 4 .....	85	64	21	36	—	—	7	21	—	6	—	7	8
5 to 9 .....	50	32	16	16	—	—	—	18	—	—	11	7	—
10 to 49 .....	86	47	34	6	7	—	—	39	16	—	—	6	17
50 or more .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	6	7	—	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	52	37	28	—	—	9	—	15	—	7	—	—	8
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	401	98	28	—	—	8	62	303	25	—	19	55	204
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	283	113	40	39	—	34	—	170	16	27	8	46	73
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	85	55	24	12	19	—	—	30	7	16	—	—	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	40	33	—	—	11	6	16	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	64	53	35	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	14	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median .....	\$5 641	\$8 750	\$9 464	\$10 417	\$12 434	\$6 600	\$3 955	\$4 509	\$4 722	\$7 708	\$4 276	\$5 341	\$3 986
Mean .....	\$7 346	\$9 753	\$9 699	\$13 559	\$14 413	\$6 527	\$5 613	\$5 654	\$5 102	\$8 447	\$5 324	\$5 770	\$5 317
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	832	357	127	82	37	48	63	475	48	43	27	109	248
Less than \$100 .....	180	54	17	—	—	27	10	126	6	7	11	35	67
\$100 to \$149 .....	92	48	18	8	—	8	14	44	—	7	—	8	29
\$150 to \$199 .....	203	100	28	48	17	7	—	103	17	14	—	25	47
\$200 to \$249 .....	100	49	12	13	11	—	13	51	10	15	—	—	26
\$250 to \$299 .....	73	24	11	4	9	—	—	49	15	—	—	6	20
\$300 to \$349 .....	33	19	10	3	—	6	—	14	—	—	8	—	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	9	9	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	142	54	28	—	—	—	26	88	—	—	—	35	53
Median .....	\$166	\$170	\$175	\$176	\$228	\$78	\$112	\$163	\$227	\$171	\$283	\$103	\$161
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	33.2	22.6	32.9	19.8	20.7	26.8	31.8	41.9	50+	24.2	43.1	29.0	46.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	283	47	18	—	—	8	21	236	16	—	—	48	172
Percent below poverty level .....	31.4	12.6	14.2	—	—	16.7	26.9	44.6	33.3	—	—	40.3	58.9

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city					Marshall city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>123</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>141</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	1 room -----	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	19	—	15	4	2 rooms -----	3	—	—	3
5 rooms -----	41	21	9	11	3 rooms -----	18	12	—	6
6 rooms -----	40	23	5	12	4 rooms -----	55	19	3	33
7 rooms -----	8	8	—	—	5 rooms -----	59	18	8	33
8 or more rooms -----	15	—	—	15	6 rooms -----	—	—	—	—
Median -----	5.5	5.7	4.5	6.0	7 or more rooms -----	6	—	—	6
					Median -----	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	119	52	29	38	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	108	45	8	55
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	—	—	4	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	33	4	3	26
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	3	—	—	3
1 -----	—	—	—	—	1 -----	21	15	—	6
2 -----	49	16	19	14	2 -----	94	25	6	63
3 -----	68	36	10	22	3 -----	20	9	5	6
4 -----	6	—	—	6	4 -----	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5 or more -----	3	—	—	3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	27	22	5	—	1975 to March 1980 -----	11	5	—	6
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	7	1970 to 1974 -----	3	—	—	3
1960 to 1969 -----	31	14	10	13	1960 to 1969 -----	8	8	—	—
1950 to 1959 -----	22	—	9	12	1950 to 1959 -----	34	10	—	24
1940 to 1949 -----	17	—	5	10	1940 to 1949 -----	42	18	5	19
1939 or earlier -----	26	16	—	10	1939 or earlier -----	43	8	6	29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	123	52	29	42	1, detached or attached -----	110	33	11	66
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	2 -----	3	3	—	—
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	17	8	—	9
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 -----	—	—	—	—
Central heating system -----	70	45	18	7	10 to 49 -----	8	5	—	3
Other means -----	53	7	11	35	50 or more -----	—	—	—	—
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	3	—	—	3
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	119	52	29	38	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	141	49	11	81
Less than \$10,000 -----	8	—	4	4	Less than \$100 -----	53	19	3	31
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	19	—	7	12	\$100 to \$149 -----	17	—	3	14
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	37	14	8	15	\$150 to \$199 -----	35	20	—	15
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	21	9	5	7	\$200 to \$249 -----	11	6	5	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	19	14	5	—	\$250 to \$299 -----	21	—	—	21
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	4	4	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	15	15	—	—	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	Median -----	\$152	\$163	\$108	\$111
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—					
Median -----	\$29 100	\$41 100	\$27 800	\$23 300					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Marshall city</b>															
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>119</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29 100</b>		<b>141</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	115	4	56	40	15	—	29 500		108	32	40	32	4	—	169
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	10000—		33	21	12	—	—	—	78
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		3	3	—	—	—	—	50—
1 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		21	17	4	—	—	—	74
2 -----	45	8	28	9	—	—	25 900		94	30	40	24	—	—	135
3 -----	68	—	22	31	15	—	37 500		20	3	8	5	4	—	179
4 -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	16 300		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		3	—	—	3	—	—	288
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 -----	27	—	7	5	15	—	60 500		11	3	8	—	—	—	108
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		3	—	3	—	—	—	165
1960 to 1969 -----	31	—	10	21	—	—	33 900		8	—	8	—	—	—	165
1950 to 1959 -----	18	4	14	—	—	—	23 900		34	6	10	18	—	—	204
1940 to 1949 -----	17	—	12	5	—	—	26 000		42	18	6	14	4	—	165
1939 or earlier -----	26	4	13	9	—	—	26 100		43	26	17	—	—	—	79
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached -----	119	8	56	40	15	—	29 100		110	39	44	23	4	—	157
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		28	14	5	9	—	—	125
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		3	—	3	—	—	—	105



Table C—14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Marshall city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 755	236	768	659	688	523	274	352	151	80	24	32 600	38 100
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	2 710	158	404	426	521	459	217	313	127	61	24	35 800	41 500
15 to 24 years .....	100	—	19	44	6	31	—	—	—	—	—	28 600	29 200
25 to 34 years .....	556	18	54	58	108	143	66	79	11	19	—	42 100	44 600
35 to 44 years .....	452	8	48	41	86	32	65	79	61	8	24	51 700	56 800
45 to 64 years .....	986	44	138	159	209	185	48	114	55	34	—	34 900	42 100
65 years and over .....	616	88	145	124	112	68	38	41	—	—	—	25 300	28 700
Male householder, no wife present .....	217	19	59	66	42	10	—	14	7	—	—	24 000	27 800
15 to 24 years .....	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	30 100
25 to 34 years .....	28	—	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 700	19 300
35 to 44 years .....	29	—	6	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 400	24 500
45 to 64 years .....	70	10	25	6	12	4	—	6	7	—	—	21 300	30 600
65 years and over .....	77	9	15	21	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	29 100
Female householder, no husband present .....	828	59	305	167	125	54	57	25	17	19	—	22 800	29 800
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
25 to 34 years .....	40	—	15	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 400	24 200
35 to 44 years .....	47	—	6	25	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 000	28 200
45 to 64 years .....	205	—	70	40	26	28	15	17	9	—	—	28 600	33 400
65 years and over .....	529	59	214	85	68	26	42	8	8	19	—	19 500	29 100
Median age .....	55.1	67.8	64.4	55.9	53.0	48.9	50.0	46.7	45.6	55.0	40.0	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	296	11	17	82	35	77	18	44	12	—	—	40 300	40 200
1975 to 1978 .....	906	30	141	116	159	122	102	108	87	17	24	40 400	47 400
1970 to 1974 .....	614	18	135	102	111	111	39	55	5	38	—	33 800	40 600
1960 to 1969 .....	835	59	155	120	197	109	53	86	31	25	—	33 700	38 300
1959 or earlier .....	1 104	118	320	239	186	104	62	59	16	—	—	24 100	28 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	14	—	6	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	36 300	28 200
4 rooms .....	320	35	183	72	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	15 700	17 700
5 rooms .....	1 342	95	392	326	277	149	47	48	8	—	—	25 800	27 900
6 rooms .....	1 148	76	139	174	260	252	113	101	16	17	—	36 400	38 000
7 rooms .....	488	11	17	66	84	72	86	123	29	—	—	48 800	48 500
8 or more rooms .....	443	19	31	21	42	37	28	80	98	63	24	73 000	73 300
Median .....	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.7	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	32	—	22	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	18 500	23 200
2 .....	1 124	112	444	336	146	40	26	7	7	6	—	20 100	23 000
3 .....	2 157	114	278	297	491	436	215	229	67	30	—	37 200	39 700
4 .....	361	—	15	26	40	37	25	116	77	13	12	63 000	65 700
5 or more .....	81	10	9	—	7	4	8	—	—	31	12	107 800	89 200
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	232	—	4	—	15	44	34	87	31	17	—	62 400	65 400
1970 to 1974 .....	230	—	23	15	17	43	22	41	29	16	24	58 900	70 100
1960 to 1969 .....	692	—	48	63	156	157	101	95	42	30	—	43 500	49 700
1950 to 1959 .....	941	—	154	193	252	186	60	78	9	9	—	33 500	36 600
1940 to 1949 .....	658	93	176	205	106	27	16	19	16	—	—	22 500	25 600
1939 or earlier .....	1 002	143	363	183	142	66	41	32	24	8	—	19 800	26 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	403	75	206	80	16	9	—	—	17	—	—	15 000	19 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	609	63	202	157	94	64	29	—	—	—	—	22 200	24 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	251	28	70	43	53	27	20	10	—	—	—	26 400	28 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	180	—	46	43	36	17	18	11	9	—	—	30 300	35 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	637	22	121	157	124	83	38	64	7	9	12	30 900	38 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	498	36	60	87	143	88	44	34	6	—	—	33 600	34 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	684	12	39	59	150	156	74	121	55	18	—	43 500	49 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	355	—	8	21	65	79	51	69	37	25	—	50 900	58 600
\$50,000 or more .....	138	—	16	12	7	—	—	43	20	28	12	76 500	79 200
Median .....	\$18 515	\$8 077	\$9 496	\$15 189	\$20 682	\$23 590	\$23 800	\$28 561	\$32 311	\$41 089	\$47 500	...	...
Mean .....	\$22 128	\$10 782	\$13 952	\$16 739	\$21 280	\$23 620	\$24 115	\$34 826	\$32 060	\$62 494	\$129 103	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	1 930	35	216	309	395	343	173	251	127	57	24	40 200	46 300
Less than 15 percent .....	748	28	80	95	219	119	59	86	31	19	12	37 800	44 200
15 to 19 percent .....	459	7	40	90	67	106	48	49	31	21	—	41 700	46 600
20 to 24 percent .....	231	—	25	35	40	37	24	48	22	—	—	42 500	47 100
25 to 29 percent .....	175	—	39	22	9	19	23	29	22	—	12	49 500	54 600
30 to 34 percent .....	64	—	4	11	22	—	—	13	6	8	—	43 900	57 700
35 percent or more .....	244	—	32	63	49	40	19	26	6	9	—	33 100	40 600
Not computed .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	85 000	85 000
Median .....	17.3	10—	18.5	18.3	14.1	17.5	17.9	19.0	19.5	17.3	17.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	1 825	201	552	350	293	180	101	101	24	23	—	24 100	29 600
Less than 10 percent .....	910	81	193	165	208	108	52	73	7	23	—	30 600	34 200
10 to 14 percent .....	329	19	105	87	39	38	13	28	—	—	—	25 500	28 700
15 to 19 percent .....	219	38	104	38	18	5	7	—	9	—	—	17 400	22 100
20 to 24 percent .....	131	31	28	33	13	19	7	—	—	—	—	21 300	24 400
25 to 29 percent .....	77	13	30	7	6	6	15	—	—	—	—	14 300	25 000
30 to 34 percent .....	53	10	30	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	16 200
35 percent or more .....	84	9	40	11	9	—	7	—	8	—	—	16 900	27 400
Not computed .....	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Median .....	10—	15.1	13.4	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.8	10—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 741	228	768	653	688	523	274	352	151	80	24	32 600	38 200
1.01 or more persons per room .....	71	—	34	9	10	12	—	6	—	—	—	20 400	29 100
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 500
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment .....	3 755	236	768	659	688	523	274	352	151	80	24	32 600	38 100
Central heating system .....	2 346	18	182	328	518	469	247	344	136	80	24	42 000	48 400
Air conditioning .....	3 434	169	623	607	665	504	267	352	143	80	24	33 900	39 800
Central system .....	1 761	—	69	147	384	382	216	323	136	80	24	46 400	54 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	352	63	188	72	11	9	—	—	9	—	—	15 000	18 300
Percent below poverty level .....	9.4	26.7	24.5	10.9	1.6	1.7	—	—	6.0	—	—	...	...

Table C-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Marshall city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 315</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>217</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	623	—	59	182	77	103	60	43	51	5	43	233
15 to 24 years.....	217	—	25	99	29	20	16	7	6	—	15	188
25 to 34 years.....	253	—	7	59	30	53	35	32	27	—	10	278
35 to 44 years.....	43	—	12	—	6	13	9	—	3	—	—	261
45 to 64 years.....	77	—	—	17	6	17	—	4	15	—	18	265
65 years and over.....	33	—	15	7	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	152
Male householder, no wife present.....	265	21	64	40	62	38	19	14	—	—	7	204
15 to 24 years.....	93	7	26	10	18	19	10	3	—	—	—	215
25 to 34 years.....	90	—	16	30	20	10	3	11	—	—	—	199
35 to 44 years.....	25	5	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	242
45 to 64 years.....	23	9	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	103
65 years and over.....	34	—	14	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	119
Female householder, no husband present.....	427	36	13	133	81	67	28	6	7	—	56	204
15 to 24 years.....	63	—	—	36	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	196
25 to 34 years.....	75	7	—	29	24	11	—	—	4	—	—	202
35 to 44 years.....	49	—	—	5	13	8	8	6	3	—	6	286
45 to 64 years.....	60	—	—	25	13	6	9	—	—	—	7	209
65 years and over.....	180	29	13	38	26	20	11	—	—	—	43	178
Median age.....	32.0	65.3	30.7	28.0	33.4	28.8	33.1	31.4	32.8	82.5	63.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	814	26	59	220	140	128	84	59	58	—	40	233
1975 to 1978.....	340	17	71	108	42	63	16	4	—	—	19	187
1970 to 1974.....	81	7	6	7	38	12	4	—	—	—	7	231
1960 to 1969.....	36	7	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	19	153
1959 or earlier.....	44	—	—	15	—	—	3	—	—	5	21	176
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	15	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
2 rooms.....	59	—	29	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
3 rooms.....	275	31	22	94	57	40	18	—	—	5	8	194
4 rooms.....	404	14	34	141	72	80	14	21	7	—	21	202
5 rooms.....	328	7	44	55	61	39	34	22	19	—	47	234
6 rooms.....	132	5	—	18	12	36	23	15	16	—	7	282
7 or more rooms.....	102	—	—	16	11	13	18	5	16	—	23	299
Median.....	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.7	3.0	5.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 315	57	136	355	220	208	107	63	58	5	106	217
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 301	57	122	355	220	208	107	63	58	5	106	219
0.50 or less.....	751	52	70	180	154	127	48	24	22	—	74	213
0.51 to 1.00.....	487	5	52	150	59	71	59	26	28	5	32	232
1.01 to 1.50.....	47	—	—	9	7	10	—	13	8	—	—	288
1.51 or more.....	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
0.50 or less.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	246	29	30	101	41	—	—	—	4	—	41	173
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	246	29	30	101	41	—	—	—	4	—	41	173
1.01 or more persons per room.....	20	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	15	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
1.....	337	22	51	154	64	41	—	—	—	5	—	183
2.....	631	30	63	144	128	113	55	25	9	—	64	221
3.....	278	5	15	41	28	48	34	38	36	—	33	285
4.....	46	—	—	8	—	6	18	—	9	—	5	318
5 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	450
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	741	26	74	161	129	83	75	48	54	—	91	230
2.....	181	15	44	48	11	56	—	—	—	—	7	192
3 and 4.....	119	—	18	60	24	—	8	4	—	5	—	180
5 to 9.....	69	—	—	52	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
10 to 49.....	155	—	—	21	39	56	24	11	4	—	—	277
50 or more.....	16	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	215
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	34	16	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	77
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	132	—	—	46	—	43	18	15	10	—	—	284
1970 to 1974.....	119	9	7	26	34	29	14	—	—	—	—	221
1960 to 1969.....	211	7	34	16	53	45	12	14	17	—	13	243
1950 to 1959.....	361	19	59	104	57	32	49	3	12	—	26	193
1940 to 1949.....	210	—	6	64	44	34	11	7	3	—	41	230
1939 or earlier.....	282	22	30	99	32	25	3	24	16	5	26	194
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 315	57	136	355	220	208	107	63	58	5	106	217
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	271	28	49	75	44	55	5	10	5	—	...	193
15 to 19 percent.....	162	—	26	29	25	41	4	12	25	—	...	251
20 to 24 percent.....	176	—	—	66	42	26	14	18	10	—	...	232
25 to 29 percent.....	138	7	26	24	28	16	37	—	—	—	...	214
30 to 34 percent.....	100	7	7	26	6	13	14	8	14	5	...	283
35 to 49 percent.....	171	15	14	59	22	27	19	15	—	—	...	189
50 percent or more.....	183	—	14	68	53	30	14	—	4	—	...	220
Not computed.....	114	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	155
Median.....	24.8	25.4	18.7	25.7	24.9	21.5	29.1	22.6	19.8	32.5	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	1 315	57	136	355	220	208	107	63	58	5	106	217
Central heating system.....	628	23	15	102	121	174	75	34	48	—	36	260
Air conditioning.....	928	23	74	245	127	195	91	39	58	5	71	235
Central system.....	410	7	—	83	42	131	41	36	48	—	22	276



Table C — 16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**  
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Marshall city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 970</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>21 093</b>	<b>24 836</b>	<b>117</b>
15 to 24 years .....	129	—	23	8	12	48	18	8	12	—	16 991	18 557	—
25 to 34 years .....	588	6	25	34	21	160	109	177	56	—	22 105	22 441	17
35 to 44 years .....	479	—	24	23	22	72	76	158	71	33	26 406	34 074	13
45 to 64 years .....	1 116	48	44	78	37	203	169	283	175	79	24 495	28 669	48
65 years and over .....	658	50	227	44	75	107	94	48	7	6	12 767	14 979	39
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>302</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12 125</b>	<b>24 557</b>	<b>26</b>
15 to 24 years .....	19	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9 327	12 075	—
25 to 34 years .....	39	—	19	8	—	—	—	12	—	—	10 156	14 476	—
35 to 44 years .....	36	6	6	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	15 882	12 853	6
45 to 64 years .....	105	—	19	21	4	14	5	18	—	24	18 036	45 298	—
65 years and over .....	103	28	26	11	9	—	15	6	8	—	9 519	13 623	20
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>963</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>11 436</b>	<b>250</b>
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 405	—
25 to 34 years .....	40	10	9	2	4	6	—	—	9	—	11 250	14 230	10
35 to 44 years .....	47	12	5	—	6	16	—	8	—	—	17 578	14 045	17
45 to 64 years .....	259	68	78	41	—	27	14	18	4	9	9 263	13 857	55
65 years and over .....	610	269	140	68	11	35	24	28	35	—	5 968	10 059	168
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>55.3</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>67.2</b>

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	358	14	54	24	24	70	60	62	43	7	19 573	20 559	38
1975 to 1978 .....	994	48	116	59	44	207	97	269	100	54	20 943	27 059	31
1970 to 1974 .....	678	39	115	60	18	118	94	132	69	33	19 360	23 227	44
1960 to 1969 .....	950	100	127	104	46	130	126	176	105	36	19 000	23 507	56
1959 or earlier .....	1 255	296	253	91	69	180	160	125	60	21	12 157	15 820	224

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>4 217</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>18 101</b>	<b>21 826</b>	<b>387</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	71	—	13	7	—	15	11	13	12	—	20 179	20 460	13
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 625</b>	<b>8 353</b>	<b>6</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>4 235</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>18 040</b>	<b>21 769</b>	<b>393</b>
Central heating system .....	2 595	116	246	201	111	452	369	646	332	122	22 281	26 276	108
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>3 842</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>18 865</b>	<b>22 854</b>	<b>299</b>
Central system .....	1 973	72	152	148	100	273	247	557	295	129	24 903	28 901	64
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>4 009</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>18 808</b>	<b>22 742</b>	<b>257</b>
1 .....	1 165	220	328	145	79	158	71	61	69	34	10 595	16 070	122
2 or more .....	2 844	127	268	186	122	547	466	703	308	117	21 928	25 476	135
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>4 235</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>18 040</b>	<b>21 769</b>	<b>393</b>
Utility gas .....	3 932	465	640	317	195	648	513	672	351	131	17 775	21 584	375
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	8	—	7	—	9	—	5	—	—	12 321	13 286	—
Electricity .....	262	24	25	14	6	48	19	80	26	20	23 611	25 173	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	30 112	28 514	—
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5.1</b>

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>1 930</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>22 304</b>	<b>26 581</b>	<b>70</b>
Less than \$200 .....	316	31	44	31	10	94	59	41	—	6	16 957	17 860	31
\$200 to \$249 .....	401	20	88	23	11	94	66	43	49	7	18 443	19 502	20
\$250 to \$299 .....	303	—	11	22	6	64	84	82	34	—	22 664	23 769	5
\$300 to \$349 .....	195	5	—	20	—	83	15	31	41	—	19 125	24 114	5
\$350 to \$399 .....	168	—	—	8	4	10	32	99	15	—	26 786	26 667	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	275	—	20	20	6	49	14	95	35	36	25 491	32 482	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	145	9	—	—	11	8	18	58	35	6	26 220	28 779	9
\$600 to \$749 .....	82	—	—	—	—	—	6	43	—	25	32 286	57 107	—
\$750 or more .....	45	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	11	12	16 641	81 430	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$291</b>	<b>\$204</b>	<b>\$221</b>	<b>\$268</b>	<b>\$275</b>	<b>\$269</b>	<b>\$263</b>	<b>\$375</b>	<b>\$338</b>	<b>\$490</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$210</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 825</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>17 419</b>	<b>282</b>
Less than \$50 .....	125	70	32	14	4	—	—	5	—	—	4 707	6 554	40
\$50 to \$74 .....	332	122	111	27	14	17	26	5	—	10	7 245	13 791	109
\$75 to \$99 .....	501	93	142	47	21	57	74	36	25	6	10 824	14 622	82
\$100 to \$124 .....	373	24	93	22	38	70	46	51	29	—	15 495	17 243	35
\$125 to \$149 .....	204	16	35	11	11	47	20	34	24	6	18 636	20 774	16
\$150 to \$199 .....	208	5	33	6	35	22	25	41	41	—	20 577	22 811	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	68	8	—	—	9	—	13	15	8	15	27 000	42 367	—
\$250 or more .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	50 794	55 025	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$98</b>	<b>\$70</b>	<b>\$89</b>	<b>\$87</b>	<b>\$118</b>	<b>\$112</b>	<b>\$101</b>	<b>\$125</b>	<b>\$135</b>	<b>\$203</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$73</b>

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>1 930</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>22 304</b>	<b>26 581</b>	<b>70</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	748	—	—	6	—	109	156	218	167	92	30 253	39 088	—
15 to 19 percent .....	459	—	22	17	14	129	76	151	50	—	22 625	23 500	—
20 to 24 percent .....	231	6	10	17	13	84	33	68	—	—	18 993	19 959	6
25 to 29 percent .....	175	—	28	30	—	60	5	47	5	—	18 140	18 924	—
30 to 34 percent .....	64	—	4	6	10	12	18	8	6	—	20 000	19 720	—
35 percent or more .....	244	50	99	48	11	30	6	—	—	—	8 430	8 579	55
Not computed .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—90	9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>17.3</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 825</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>17 419</b>	<b>282</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	910	—	76	65	64	177	183	182	127	36	22 226	25 558	—
10 to 14 percent .....	329	24	149	51	38	36	21	10	—	—	9 801	11 116	13
15 to 19 percent .....	219	85	93	11	30	—	—	—	—	—	6 178	6 893	60
20 to 24 percent .....	131	37	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 880	5 540	30
25 to 29 percent .....	77	50	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 425	4 507	50
30 to 34 percent .....	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 590	2 917	53
35 percent or more .....	84	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 818	3 446	64
Not computed .....	22	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2500—	84 014	12
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>10—</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>28.2</b>

Table C-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Marshall city**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b>	644	96	75	66	81	114	86	101	21	4	15 115	16 452	103
15 to 24 years	223	39	52	31	39	26	15	21	—	—	11 653	12 428	46
25 to 34 years	253	43	6	16	36	49	49	49	5	—	16 301	17 087	43
35 to 44 years	49	6	9	—	—	16	12	6	—	—	17 159	16 590	6
45 to 64 years	86	—	8	6	6	16	5	25	16	4	28 333	26 345	8
65 years and over	33	8	—	13	—	7	5	—	—	—	11 635	12 788	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	287	53	83	39	30	34	23	14	6	5	10 481	12 819	21
15 to 24 years	93	10	34	30	—	11	8	—	—	—	10 208	10 647	—
25 to 34 years	90	—	32	—	—	23	15	14	6	—	18 750	18 247	—
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	9	11	—	—	—	—	5	13 295	21 338	—
45 to 64 years	23	—	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8 472	8 825	—
65 years and over	56	43	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	3 958	5 539	21
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	440	157	154	53	29	21	4	3	11	8	6 419	8 937	135
15 to 24 years	63	14	16	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	10 144	8 711	12
25 to 34 years	75	4	48	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	7 264	8 029	21
35 to 44 years	49	19	8	6	6	—	—	3	7	—	9 219	12 825	11
45 to 64 years	60	7	22	—	7	16	4	—	4	—	12 857	13 246	—
65 years and over	193	113	60	7	—	5	—	—	—	8	4 583	7 036	91
<b>Median age</b>	32.5	68.7	31.3	24.5	30.2	31.6	31.5	28.9	45.6	54.4	...	...	40.7

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	826	144	187	102	110	122	51	83	22	5	12 010	13 570	132
1975 to 1978	362	78	107	37	10	37	47	35	7	4	9 643	13 078	71
1970 to 1974	89	34	13	13	7	—	10	—	—	8	8 958	15 154	20
1960 to 1969	43	14	5	6	13	—	—	—	5	—	11 042	12 529	7
1959 or earlier	51	36	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	3 807	7 361	29

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	1 357	306	305	158	133	169	113	118	38	17	11 068	13 314	259
0.50 or less	795	212	231	87	72	88	32	51	10	12	8 803	11 567	133
0.51 to 1.00	493	86	62	71	61	58	55	67	28	5	13 627	15 881	106
1.01 to 1.50	53	—	4	—	—	23	26	—	—	—	19 911	18 730	4
1.51 or more	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 078	16
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	14	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	9 973	—
0.50 or less	14	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	9 973	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b>	1 371	306	312	158	140	169	113	118	38	17	11 068	13 280	259
Central heating system	643	66	174	86	69	97	48	69	22	12	12 369	15 237	56
<b>Air conditioning</b>	962	173	240	128	86	121	57	107	38	12	11 328	14 226	127
Central system	425	29	94	62	63	63	23	57	22	12	13 591	17 103	32
<b>Vehicles available</b>	1 184	193	280	135	133	162	113	118	38	12	12 204	14 330	167
1	618	136	243	76	39	64	22	21	5	12	8 317	10 897	113
2 or more	566	57	37	59	94	98	91	97	33	—	16 957	18 078	54
<b>House heating fuel</b>	1 371	306	312	158	140	169	113	118	38	17	11 068	13 280	259
Utility gas	1 069	275	233	98	95	127	109	98	25	9	10 676	12 869	234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	14 531	15 645	—
Electricity	281	23	79	60	37	37	4	20	13	8	11 604	15 003	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 790	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median rooms</b>	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.5	5.3	5.5	4.6	...	...	4.0

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100	190	90	50	14	8	7	8	8	—	5	5 431	8 979	75
\$100 to \$149	258	35	92	26	23	37	32	8	5	—	10 192	11 871	42
\$150 to \$199	414	90	103	72	41	60	—	33	7	8	10 486	12 409	77
\$200 to \$249	157	15	26	13	21	21	23	15	—	—	15 547	17 711	7
\$250 to \$299	134	—	27	20	28	17	21	16	5	—	14 286	16 571	4
\$300 to \$349	25	—	—	—	6	5	4	—	6	4	23 438	30 172	—
\$350 to \$399	26	—	—	—	—	11	—	15	—	—	28 056	24 293	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	23 750	23 915	—
No cash rent	106	48	14	13	6	11	14	—	—	—	6 563	9 179	41
<b>Median</b>	\$163	\$130	\$152	\$171	\$190	\$177	\$207	\$205	\$217	\$194	...	...	\$127

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100	57	29	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4 957	9 620	29
\$100 to \$149	136	45	31	25	7	—	20	8	—	—	7 500	10 113	30
\$150 to \$199	355	101	112	47	24	48	7	16	—	—	7 601	9 554	101
\$200 to \$249	220	47	56	31	17	25	19	6	11	8	10 565	13 849	41
\$250 to \$299	208	—	57	29	21	39	21	30	—	—	14 643	16 815	—
\$300 to \$349	107	8	15	10	38	27	4	—	—	—	13 849	14 044	—
\$350 to \$399	63	—	—	3	20	5	13	12	6	4	20 673	23 517	—
\$400 to \$499	58	—	4	—	—	14	4	31	5	—	26 458	24 990	4
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	23 750	23 915	—
No cash rent	106	48	14	13	6	11	14	—	—	—	6 563	9 179	41
<b>Median</b>	\$217	\$174	\$185	\$201	\$289	\$258	\$251	\$288	\$268	\$236	...	...	\$173

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent	271	—	23	14	22	37	60	60	38	17	23 102	25 623	—
15 to 19 percent	162	—	15	20	9	70	11	37	—	—	16 968	18 221	—
20 to 24 percent	176	—	28	63	38	24	17	6	—	—	12 381	13 639	7
25 to 29 percent	138	17	62	22	24	13	—	—	—	—	9 194	9 653	17
30 to 34 percent	100	14	32	13	22	14	5	—	—	—	10 769	10 453	23
35 to 49 percent	171	54	92	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	6 406	6 533	48
50 percent or more	183	137	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 463	3 399	102
Not computed	114	56	14	13	6	11	14	—	—	—	5 313	8 535	49
<b>Median</b>	24.8	50+	33.3	23.1	24.3	18.0	13.3	13.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table C—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>Marshall city</b>	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>291</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	139	34	66	28	—	—	—	11	—	—	227
2 persons .....	535	135	123	84	60	26	66	17	24	—	256
3 persons .....	469	67	91	87	33	57	53	58	16	7	294
4 persons .....	492	53	86	71	64	60	84	44	13	17	328
5 persons .....	165	9	19	20	24	19	32	8	13	21	378
6 persons .....	104	11	16	13	7	—	34	7	16	—	450
7 persons .....	19	—	—	—	7	6	6	—	—	—	371
8 or more persons .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Median .....	3.12	2.42	2.63	2.95	3.57	3.52	3.72	3.27	3.58	4.41	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families .....</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>316</b>
15 to 24 years .....	94	12	7	21	23	16	15	—	—	—	315
25 to 34 years .....	480	34	71	92	55	39	106	51	10	22	339
35 to 44 years .....	411	39	57	32	47	58	67	47	41	23	376
45 to 64 years .....	552	110	109	99	52	55	74	22	31	—	279
65 years and over .....	100	21	44	10	13	—	7	5	—	—	233
<b>Male householder, no wife present .....</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>215</b>
15 to 24 years .....	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	246
25 to 34 years .....	21	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
35 to 44 years .....	23	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216
45 to 64 years .....	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	325
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>223</b>
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years .....	37	16	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	207
35 to 44 years .....	39	6	15	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	245
45 to 64 years .....	76	26	27	14	—	—	—	9	—	—	222
65 years and over .....	65	27	13	14	—	—	—	11	—	—	221
Median age .....	41.6	48.6	44.4	42.0	38.0	41.3	37.1	39.5	41.2	35.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	238	18	37	36	23	28	36	31	16	13	359
1975 to 1978 .....	757	87	130	73	98	70	145	80	53	21	345
1970 to 1974 .....	438	98	107	85	32	35	62	14	—	5	258
1960 to 1969 .....	437	93	118	78	42	35	32	20	13	6	255
1959 or earlier .....	60	20	9	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	252
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms .....	94	29	43	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	221
5 rooms .....	663	174	176	93	92	46	64	11	—	7	245
6 rooms .....	585	82	110	142	70	60	73	43	5	—	285
7 rooms .....	293	20	47	32	20	39	69	37	24	5	385
8 or more rooms .....	295	11	25	21	13	16	69	54	53	33	492
Median .....	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	8.4	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	219	10	6	3	8	10	56	74	36	16	522
1970 to 1974 .....	216	7	22	28	15	31	66	16	14	17	408
1960 to 1969 .....	544	72	86	88	72	87	67	40	32	—	318
1950 to 1959 .....	453	80	131	104	50	29	53	—	—	6	257
1940 to 1949 .....	240	75	56	60	24	3	16	—	—	6	240
1939 or earlier .....	258	72	100	20	26	8	17	15	—	—	228
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	35	20	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	216	131	58	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	188
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	309	72	141	44	28	18	6	—	—	—	229
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	395	75	133	75	71	24	12	5	—	—	246
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	343	5	62	96	26	58	87	9	—	—	316
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	173	7	—	51	32	14	48	21	—	—	345
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	251	6	—	14	26	43	77	62	10	13	446
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	127	—	—	—	—	11	15	31	19	11	617
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	57	—	—	—	—	—	18	17	13	9	562
\$150,000 or more .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	600
Median .....	\$40 200	\$21 300	\$28 800	\$40 700	\$36 900	\$44 000	\$56 600	\$64 600	\$88 400	\$97 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	748	199	187	147	72	30	60	16	25	12	247
15 to 19 percent .....	459	56	76	103	15	92	80	29	8	—	297
20 to 24 percent .....	231	24	16	20	64	30	35	29	13	—	343
25 to 29 percent .....	175	12	30	16	19	4	42	25	22	5	409
30 to 34 percent .....	64	—	4	6	—	4	18	18	8	6	500
35 percent or more .....	244	25	88	11	25	8	40	19	6	22	291
Not computed .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	550
Median .....	17.3	12.5	15.9	15.2	20.8	17.9	19.8	24.0	23.1	34.6	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment .....</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>291</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	550
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 384	104	211	259	148	148	255	132	82	45	340
Other built-in electric units .....	13	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	459
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	155	59	46	20	19	5	6	—	—	—	220
Other means .....	365	153	139	24	28	15	6	—	—	—	211
<b>Air conditioning .....</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>298</b>
Central system .....	1 268	66	158	228	133	136	275	145	82	45	368
1 or more individual room units .....	574	182	230	68	62	32	—	—	—	—	223
<b>House heating fuel .....</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>291</b>
Utility gas .....	1 703	304	369	298	179	156	199	116	52	30	280
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	215	7	32	5	16	5	76	29	30	15	474
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	12	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	357

Table C—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Marshall city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 825</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	587	111	172	95	103	37	44	25	—	78
2 persons -----	889	9	117	302	185	115	123	24	14	102
3 persons -----	191	5	32	53	51	15	21	14	—	103
4 persons -----	74	—	5	17	17	18	12	5	—	122
5 persons -----	60	—	—	27	6	19	8	—	—	113
6 persons -----	24	—	6	7	11	—	—	—	—	96
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.87	1.06	1.47	2.01	1.95	2.07	1.99	1.88	2.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>1 073</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>106</b>
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	76	—	5	30	16	20	—	5	—	105
35 to 44 years -----	41	—	6	24	—	11	—	—	—	90
45 to 64 years -----	434	5	35	128	91	66	67	28	14	113
65 years and over -----	516	9	68	171	135	54	69	10	—	102
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>148</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>84</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	58	4	35	7	4	—	8	—	—	68
65 years and over -----	77	16	9	20	18	8	6	—	—	92
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>604</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>83</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	129	—	20	29	27	22	22	9	—	114
65 years and over -----	464	91	154	81	76	17	29	16	—	73
Median age -----	66.9	76.7	70.2	65.9	67.2	58.6	65.0	62.8	57.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	58	—	11	24	18	5	—	—	—	94
1975 to 1978 -----	149	11	35	31	34	23	15	—	—	98
1970 to 1974 -----	176	4	21	51	49	15	18	18	—	106
1960 to 1969 -----	398	17	68	132	83	48	25	16	9	97
1959 or earlier -----	1 044	93	197	263	189	113	150	34	5	97
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	14	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	69
4 rooms -----	226	46	52	55	37	32	4	—	—	82
5 rooms -----	679	50	141	195	157	49	64	23	—	94
6 rooms -----	563	18	92	194	104	39	84	27	5	97
7 rooms -----	195	—	34	25	56	40	35	5	—	117
8 or more rooms -----	148	7	9	26	19	44	21	13	9	132
Median -----	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.7	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	13	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	130
1970 to 1974 -----	14	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	122
1960 to 1969 -----	148	—	28	18	49	11	21	21	—	114
1950 to 1959 -----	488	11	67	117	80	78	101	20	14	115
1940 to 1949 -----	418	29	56	149	90	47	38	9	—	96
1939 or earlier -----	744	85	176	217	146	60	42	18	—	88
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	201	29	48	89	27	8	—	—	—	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	552	71	193	140	97	34	17	—	—	77
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	350	14	66	128	60	47	29	6	—	94
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	293	7	20	94	85	39	43	5	—	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	180	4	—	24	67	33	29	18	5	123
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	101	—	—	19	19	5	58	—	—	156
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	101	—	5	—	18	38	26	14	—	143
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	24	—	—	7	—	—	—	17	—	215
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	9	234
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$24 100	\$14 900	\$14 800	\$20 800	\$30 400	\$31 900	\$43 400	\$61 800	\$105 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	910	49	139	243	221	117	99	33	9	103
10 to 14 percent -----	329	30	61	84	56	31	44	18	5	97
15 to 19 percent -----	219	34	51	52	29	17	27	9	—	87
20 to 24 percent -----	131	6	—	60	37	17	11	—	—	100
25 to 29 percent -----	77	—	32	18	6	—	15	—	—	84
30 to 34 percent -----	53	—	32	7	14	—	—	—	—	71
35 percent or more -----	84	—	7	31	10	16	12	8	—	110
Not computed -----	22	6	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	63
Median -----	10—	11.7	11.8	10.3	10—	10—	10.6	10.3	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 825</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>98</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	88
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	619	—	42	83	169	127	134	50	14	128
Other built-in electric units -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	155	—	38	48	31	11	22	5	—	96
Other means -----	1 044	125	252	367	169	66	52	13	—	85
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>1 592</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100</b>
Central system -----	493	—	10	65	130	94	133	47	14	136
1 or more individual room units -----	1 099	91	264	361	228	75	67	13	—	88
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 825</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>98</b>
Utility gas -----	1 798	125	327	501	360	195	208	68	14	97
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	27	—	5	—	13	9	—	—	—	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table C-20. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Marshall city**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>687</b>
15 to 24 years	129	18	7	56	35	13
25 to 34 years	588	117	67	96	224	84
35 to 44 years	479	59	73	114	168	65
45 to 64 years	1 116	50	69	248	532	217
65 years and over	658	12	14	87	237	308
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>114</b>
15 to 24 years	19	—	—	—	19	—
25 to 34 years	39	11	—	7	21	—
35 to 44 years	36	—	7	—	16	13
45 to 64 years	105	6	—	21	28	50
65 years and over	103	8	—	7	37	51
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>360</b>
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—
25 to 34 years	40	—	—	11	29	—
35 to 44 years	47	—	8	14	25	—
45 to 64 years	259	4	8	58	135	54
65 years and over	610	6	—	53	245	306
<b>Median age</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>66.9</b>

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	358	102	23	95	87	51
1975 to 1978	994	189	102	176	330	197
1970 to 1974	678	—	128	164	285	101
1960 to 1969	950	—	—	337	409	204
1959 or earlier	1 255	—	—	—	647	608

**ROOMS**

1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	21	—	—	7	—	—
3 rooms	22	—	—	4	6	8
4 rooms	367	8	15	31	142	171
5 rooms	1 523	87	75	279	753	329
6 rooms	1 276	70	48	281	539	338
7 or more rooms	1 026	126	115	170	312	303
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>4 217</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>1 157</b>
0.50 or less	3 007	176	133	519	1 238	941
0.51 to 1.00	1 139	109	108	237	490	195
1.01 to 1.50	64	6	12	16	16	14
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	7
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>
0.50 or less	18	—	—	—	14	4
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person	894	20	7	116	387	364
2 persons	1 568	79	53	242	723	471
3 persons	754	67	47	205	299	136
4 persons	604	76	88	151	197	92
5 persons	255	27	42	34	122	35
6 or more persons	160	27	16	24	30	63
<b>Median</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>1.96</b>
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>11 116</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>4 289</b>	<b>2 766</b>

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached	4 001	255	230	723	1 706	1 087
2	56	—	—	6	18	32
3 and 4	42	—	—	—	6	36
5 to 9	22	—	—	—	22	—
10 to 49	6	—	—	—	6	—
50 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	102	36	23	43	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>4 235</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 161</b>
Steam or hot water system	21	7	—	6	8	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 220	280	238	636	884	182
Other built-in electric units	17	—	—	—	9	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	337	—	15	13	224	85
Other means	1 640	4	—	117	633	886
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>3 842</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>947</b>
Central system	1 973	274	208	593	717	181
1 or more individual room units	1 869	17	38	166	882	766
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>4 235</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 161</b>
Utility gas	3 932	194	223	688	1 683	1 144
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	—	9	7	13	—
Electricity	262	97	21	70	57	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	—	—	7	5	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>209</b>
Percent below poverty level	9.3	—	—	5.1	8.2	18.0

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000	497	—	—	46	199	252
\$5,000 to \$9,999	665	21	8	52	323	261
\$10,000 to \$12,499	338	9	15	56	167	91
\$12,500 to \$14,999	201	12	5	44	71	69
\$15,000 to \$19,999	705	60	59	110	303	173
\$20,000 to \$24,999	537	37	27	122	251	100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	764	107	70	200	290	97
\$35,000 to \$49,999	377	39	43	96	113	86
\$50,000 or more	151	6	26	46	41	32
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$18 040</b>	<b>\$25 295</b>	<b>\$25 710</b>	<b>\$23 553</b>	<b>\$17 156</b>	<b>\$11 854</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$21 769</b>	<b>\$25 021</b>	<b>\$37 665</b>	<b>\$27 063</b>	<b>\$19 398</b>	<b>\$17 559</b>

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
4 235	291	253	772	1 758	1 161	1 371	141	119	217	584	310
2 970	256	230	601	1 196	687	644	93	29	108	322	92
129	18	7	56	35	13	223	35	5	21	146	16
588	117	67	96	224	84	253	31	24	44	100	54
479	59	73	114	168	65	49	8	-	18	23	-
1 116	50	69	248	532	217	86	19	-	19	38	10
658	12	14	87	237	308	33	-	-	6	15	12
302	25	7	35	121	114	287	32	36	33	82	104
19	-	-	-	19	-	93	21	20	7	29	16
39	11	-	7	21	-	90	11	7	8	27	37
36	-	7	-	16	13	25	-	-	11	14	-
105	6	-	21	28	50	23	-	9	-	6	8
103	8	-	7	37	51	56	-	-	7	6	43
963	10	16	136	441	360	440	16	54	76	180	114
7	-	-	11	29	-	63	16	7	7	28	-
40	-	-	14	25	-	75	-	26	21	28	-
47	-	8	58	135	54	49	-	8	15	9	17
259	4	8	53	245	306	193	-	7	14	39	-
610	6	-	7	37	51	56	-	6	19	76	92
55.3	35.0	41.7	50.0	56.0	66.9	32.5	24.9	30.5	35.1	31.9	55.0
358	102	23	95	87	51	826	128	67	136	361	134
994	189	102	176	330	197	362	13	52	49	156	92
678	-	128	164	285	101	89	-	-	32	28	29
950	-	-	337	409	204	43	-	-	-	23	20
1 255	-	-	-	647	608	51	-	-	-	16	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	8	-	7
21	-	-	7	6	8	65	-	7	8	27	23
22	-	-	4	6	12	282	63	54	55	54	56
367	8	15	31	142	171	419	27	45	86	174	87
1 523	87	75	279	753	329	341	29	13	12	203	84
1 276	70	48	281	539	338	132	8	-	29	70	25
1 026	126	115	170	312	303	117	14	-	19	56	28
5.6	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.7	4.3
4 217	291	253	772	1 744	1 157	1 357	141	119	210	577	310
3 007	176	133	519	1 238	941	795	61	79	117	313	225
1 139	109	108	237	490	195	493	80	40	73	228	72
64	6	12	16	16	14	53	-	-	4	36	13
7	-	-	-	-	7	16	-	-	16	-	-
18	-	-	-	14	4	14	-	-	7	7	-
18	-	-	-	14	4	14	-	-	7	7	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
894	20	7	116	387	364	513	36	65	65	172	175
1 568	79	53	242	723	471	367	64	28	69	157	49
754	67	47	205	299	136	141	19	10	27	61	24
604	76	88	151	197	92	202	22	9	21	106	44
255	22	42	34	122	35	77	-	7	25	40	5
160	27	16	24	30	63	71	-	-	10	48	13
2.28	3.19	3.72	2.64	2.18	1.96	1.97	2.04	1.42	2.13	2.26	1.39
11 116	996	867	2 198	4 289	2 766	3 245	280	216	537	1 595	617
4 001	255	230	723	1 706	1 087	797	15	22	114	447	199
56	-	-	6	18	32	181	-	8	36	87	50
42	-	-	-	6	36	119	4	27	-	45	43
22	-	-	-	22	-	69	30	16	5	-	18
6	-	-	-	6	-	155	92	24	39	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	6	16	-	8	8	-	-
102	36	23	43	-	-	34	-	14	15	5	-
4 235	291	253	772	1 758	1 161	1 371	141	119	217	584	310
21	7	-	6	8	-	14	10	-	-	4	-
2 220	280	238	636	884	182	470	123	78	136	109	24
17	-	-	9	9	-	81	8	29	17	27	-
337	-	15	13	224	85	78	-	-	12	54	12
1 640	4	-	117	633	886	728	-	12	52	390	274
3 842	291	246	759	1 599	947	962	141	112	158	370	181
1 973	274	208	593	717	181	425	141	69	104	87	24
1 869	17	38	166	882	766	537	-	43	54	283	157
4 235	291	253	772	1 758	1 161	1 371	141	119	217	584	310
3 932	194	223	688	1 683	1 144	1 069	46	63	149	509	302
29	-	9	7	13	-	13	-	-	8	5	-
262	97	21	70	57	17	281	95	56	60	70	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
12	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
393	-	-	39	145	209	259	20	5	20	139	75
9.3	-	-	5.1	8.2	18.0	18.9	14.2	4.2	9.2	23.8	24.2
497	-	-	46	199	252	306	29	-	33	128	116
665	21	8	52	323	261	312	10	58	46	136	62
338	9	15	56	167	91	158	30	38	16	46	28
201	12	5	44	71	69	140	8	-	46	73	13
705	60	59	110	303	173	169	24	15	11	109	10
537	37	27	122	251	100	113	4	8	42	34	25
764	107	70	200	290	97	118	26	-	12	24	56
377	39	43	96	113	86	38	6	-	11	21	-
151	6	26	46	41	32	17	4	-	-	13	-
\$18 040	\$25 295	\$25 710	\$23 553	\$17 156	\$11 854	\$11 068	\$12 969	\$10 099	\$13 234	\$11 522	\$6 806
\$21 769	\$25 021	\$37 665	\$27 063	\$19 398	\$17 559	\$13 280	\$17 478	\$10 781	\$14 622	\$13 250	\$11 444

Table C-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Marshall city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	4 235	4 001	132	102	1 371	797	181	119	69	155	16	34
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	2 970	2 872	42	56	644	438	63	31	44	55	8	5
15 to 24 years.....	129	100	—	29	223	121	51	6	25	20	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	588	572	—	16	253	203	—	16	19	15	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	479	468	11	—	49	24	12	—	8	—	—	5
45 to 64 years.....	1 116	1 095	10	11	86	68	—	4	—	6	8	—
65 years and over.....	658	637	21	—	33	22	—	5	—	6	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	302	232	45	25	287	127	30	57	18	38	8	9
15 to 24 years.....	19	13	6	—	93	18	7	27	6	27	8	—
25 to 34 years.....	39	28	—	11	90	36	8	23	12	11	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	36	36	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	105	78	20	7	23	6	8	—	—	—	—	9
65 years and over.....	103	77	19	7	56	42	7	7	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	963	897	45	21	440	232	88	31	7	62	—	20
15 to 24 years.....	7	7	—	—	63	13	22	5	—	23	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	40	40	—	—	75	36	12	6	—	9	—	12
35 to 44 years.....	47	47	—	—	49	29	8	5	—	7	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	259	229	9	21	60	36	4	7	7	6	—	—
65 years and over.....	610	574	36	—	193	118	42	8	—	17	—	8
Median age.....	55.3	55.2	66.7	30.0	32.5	34.1	31.8	28.7	26.1	27.5	42.5	52.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	358	317	—	41	826	461	83	82	53	114	8	25
1975 to 1978.....	994	945	25	24	362	194	87	25	16	23	8	9
1970 to 1974.....	678	635	20	23	89	53	11	7	—	18	—	—
1960 to 1969.....	950	908	28	14	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	1 255	1 196	59	—	51	46	—	5	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	15	8	—	7	—	—	—	—
2 rooms.....	21	15	6	—	65	21	18	18	—	—	8	—
3 rooms.....	22	14	8	—	282	60	32	57	33	71	—	29
4 rooms.....	367	320	28	19	419	181	120	28	36	46	8	—
5 rooms.....	1 523	1 434	19	70	341	302	—	9	—	25	—	5
6 rooms.....	1 276	1 249	20	7	132	124	—	—	—	8	—	—
7 or more rooms.....	1 026	969	51	6	117	101	11	—	—	5	—	—
Median.....	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.0	4.3	4.9	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 217	3 987	128	102	1 357	790	174	119	69	155	16	34
0.50 or less.....	3 007	2 846	104	57	795	430	135	79	30	89	8	24
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 139	1 070	24	45	493	304	39	40	39	66	—	5
1.01 to 1.50.....	64	64	—	—	53	48	—	—	—	—	—	5
1.51 or more.....	7	7	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	18	14	4	—	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less.....	18	14	4	—	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	—	—	—	—	15	8	—	7	—	—	—	—
1.....	77	54	23	—	350	84	86	68	50	54	8	—
2.....	1 350	1 223	58	69	646	381	88	44	19	77	8	29
3.....	2 318	2 270	21	27	297	261	7	—	—	24	—	5
4.....	399	373	20	6	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more.....	91	81	10	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	497	445	32	20	306	185	39	43	20	19	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	665	631	23	11	312	125	73	14	35	28	8	29
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	338	297	21	20	158	63	16	17	14	48	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	201	191	4	6	140	103	22	7	—	8	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	705	670	26	9	169	104	7	29	—	24	—	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	537	519	6	12	113	84	12	5	—	4	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	764	737	15	12	118	99	8	—	—	11	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	377	365	—	12	38	21	4	—	—	13	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	151	146	5	—	17	13	—	4	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$18 040	\$18 327	\$11 310	\$12 500	\$11 068	\$13 119	\$8 080	\$10 368	\$6 450	\$11 589	\$15 000	\$7 125
Mean.....	\$21 769	\$21 995	\$19 232	\$16 184	\$13 280	\$14 493	\$10 812	\$12 020	\$6 752	\$14 657	\$15 083	\$8 500
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	4 235	4 001	132	102	1 371	797	181	119	69	155	16	34
Steam or hot water system.....	21	21	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	10	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	2 220	2 095	30	95	470	181	60	23	51	110	16	29
Other built-in electric units.....	17	17	—	—	81	36	—	14	—	31	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	337	337	—	—	78	74	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other means.....	1 640	1 531	102	7	728	502	121	82	18	—	—	5
Air conditioning.....	3 842	3 643	97	102	962	481	126	87	63	155	16	34
Central system.....	1 973	1 861	30	82	425	152	60	17	51	122	16	7
Vehicles available.....	4 009	3 775	132	102	1 184	653	151	112	69	149	16	34
1.....	1 165	1 078	68	19	618	314	73	73	45	76	8	29
2 or more.....	2 844	2 697	64	83	566	339	78	39	24	73	8	5
House heating fuel.....	4 235	4 001	132	102	1 371	797	181	119	69	155	16	34
Utility gas.....	3 932	3 725	132	75	1 069	701	153	99	44	35	8	29
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	29	13	—	16	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	5
Electricity.....	262	251	—	11	281	80	28	20	25	120	8	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	4 235	4 001	132	102	1 364	790	181	119	69	155	16	34
Utility gas.....	3 950	3 751	126	73	1 099	730	141	105	44	42	8	29
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	45	38	—	7	14	6	—	8	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	240	212	6	22	243	46	40	6	25	113	8	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	3 315	3 204	42	69	780	526	68	41	44	83	8	10
With own children under 18 years.....	1 398	1 342	11	45	453	355	5	18	19	38	8	10
With own children under 6 years.....	553	522	5	26	255	204	5	13	19	9	—	5
Female householder, no husband present.....	273	265	—	8	120	77	5	10	—	23	—	5
With own children under 18 years.....	108	100	—	8	94	58	5	10	—	16	—	5
With own children under 6 years.....	10	10	—	—	41	26	5	5	—	—	—	5
Nonfamily householder.....	920	797	90	33	591	271	113	78	25	72	8	24
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	393	379	7	7	259	151	46	25	20	4	8	5
Percent below poverty level.....	9.3	9.5	5.3	6.9	18.9	18.9	25.4	21.0	29.0	2.6	50.0	14.7



Table C—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Marshall city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 235</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>11 116</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	65	—	22	24	—	19	—	—	—	2.94	206
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	55
4 rooms .....	367	129	166	59	7	—	6	—	—	1.83	756
5 rooms .....	1 523	373	586	273	185	47	46	6	7	2.16	3 820
6 rooms .....	1 276	207	530	234	192	87	20	6	—	2.31	3 419
7 rooms .....	529	82	183	81	99	54	23	7	—	2.50	1 544
8 or more rooms .....	497	60	103	107	121	67	33	6	—	3.30	1 522
Median .....	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.6	5.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 217	894	1 550	754	604	255	128	25	7	2.28	11 077
1.00 or less .....	4 146	894	1 550	754	604	255	76	13	—	2.26	10 587
1.01 to 1.50 .....	64	—	—	—	—	—	52	12	—	6.12	411
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.00	79
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	39
1.00 or less .....	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	39
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	4 001	790	1 507	719	595	236	128	19	7	2.30	10 587
2 or more .....	132	71	37	13	—	11	—	—	—	1.43	235
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	102	33	24	22	9	8	—	6	—	2.25	294
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 755	726	1 424	660	566	225	128	19	7	2.31	9 909
Less than \$10,000 .....	236	70	89	47	19	—	11	—	—	2.04	407
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	768	244	303	113	50	17	34	—	7	1.96	1 892
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	659	146	325	101	35	43	9	—	—	2.06	1 465
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	688	112	274	105	132	35	17	13	—	2.35	1 939
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	523	51	168	149	108	30	17	—	—	2.79	1 576
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	274	51	83	40	86	14	—	—	—	2.57	745
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	352	25	116	55	76	58	16	6	—	3.14	1 140
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	151	8	41	39	36	19	8	—	—	3.13	481
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	80	19	25	11	—	9	16	—	—	2.34	213
\$150,000 or more .....	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	4.00	51
Median .....	\$32 600	\$23 200	\$29 800	\$35 800	\$43 100	\$43 500	\$35 600	\$33 700	\$16 300	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	4 235	894	1 568	754	604	255	128	25	7	2.28	11 116
Median income .....	\$18 040	\$7 476	\$17 364	\$21 992	\$25 546	\$27 888	\$27 500	\$19 792	\$21 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.2	17.6	12.2	13.9	14.9	13.6	16.8	27.9	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.3	25.8	16.7	17.2	16.3	18.1	16.4	27.9	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	15.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	19.3	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	393	221	110	33	—	5	24	—	—	1.39	...
Median income .....	\$3 488	\$3 465	\$3 420	\$2500—	—	\$3 750	\$6 250	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	30.6	31.7	27.9	50+	—	50+	19.3	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	28.2	31.4	26.7	—	—	—	19.3	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 371</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>3 245</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	88	—	58	5	8	—	17	—	—	2.26	298
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	15	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2.56	26
2 rooms .....	65	26	25	6	8	—	—	—	—	1.76	118
3 rooms .....	282	177	93	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.30	384
4 rooms .....	419	175	116	30	86	5	7	—	—	1.80	762
5 rooms .....	341	84	93	50	63	24	14	13	—	2.43	937
6 rooms .....	132	24	16	23	25	28	16	—	—	3.62	517
7 or more rooms .....	117	20	24	12	20	20	13	—	8	3.63	501
Median .....	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.6	5.8	5.8	5.0	7.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 357	506	360	141	202	77	50	13	8	1.98	3 229
1.00 or less .....	1 288	506	360	127	194	72	29	—	—	1.88	2 829
1.01 to 1.50 .....	53	—	—	6	—	5	21	13	8	6.24	354
1.51 or more .....	16	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	3.50	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	16
1.00 or less .....	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	16
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	797	233	167	99	155	77	45	13	8	2.49	2 291
2 .....	181	87	82	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.54	259
3 and 4 .....	119	72	39	—	8	—	—	—	—	1.33	195
5 to 9 .....	69	25	25	—	19	—	—	—	—	1.88	135
10 to 49 .....	155	72	46	25	12	—	—	—	—	1.62	250
50 or more .....	16	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	3.00	43
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	34	24	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	1.21	72
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 315	485	351	135	202	71	50	13	8	1.99	3 134
Less than \$100 .....	57	52	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1.05	94
\$100 to \$149 .....	136	61	40	20	8	7	—	—	—	1.67	258
\$150 to \$199 .....	355	114	113	25	94	—	9	—	—	2.06	734
\$200 to \$249 .....	220	90	74	19	24	6	7	—	—	1.77	407
\$250 to \$299 .....	208	69	70	15	21	23	10	—	—	2.00	494
\$300 to \$349 .....	107	33	23	8	15	20	8	—	—	2.39	283
\$350 to \$399 .....	63	9	4	11	11	—	—	13	—	4.00	241
\$400 to \$499 .....	58	—	16	12	—	—	11	—	8	3.59	366
\$500 or more .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	16
No cash rent .....	106	57	—	25	14	4	—	—	—	1.43	241
Median .....	\$217	\$195	\$215	\$233	\$197	\$295	\$270	\$375	\$450	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	1 371	513	367	141	202	77	50	13	8	1.97	3 245
Median income .....	\$11 068	\$6 409	\$12 339	\$16 979	\$12 500	\$15 461	\$23 571	\$21 250	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.8	31.7	22.8	20.0	24.8	19.9	13.6	22.5	42.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	259	112	52	20	65	6	—	—	4	1.84	...
Median income .....	\$3 418	\$3 462	\$3 681	\$5 417	\$2500—	\$3 750	—	—	\$6 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	45.0	50+	41.4	50+	50+	—	—	50+	...	...

Table C-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person -----	894	588	479	1 116	658	19	39	36	105	103	7	40	47	259	610	55.3
2 persons -----	1 568	105	49	592	574	19	21	30	59	86	7	13	8	184	488	68.5
3 persons -----	754	129	72	273	69	—	11	6	24	17	—	18	34	34	83	61.9
4 persons -----	604	235	144	184	8	—	7	—	18	4	—	9	5	15	31	46.4
5 persons -----	255	87	104	52	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	38.8
6 or more persons -----	60	32	100	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.2
Median -----	2.28	3.76	4.18	2.44	2.07	1.00	1.43	1.10	1.39	1.10	1.00	2.89	2.96	1.20	1.13	38.7
Total persons -----	11 116	2 048	2 050	3 189	1 491	19	67	48	211	112	9	126	121	481	808	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	129	588	479	1 102	658	19	39	36	101	103	7	40	47	259	610	55.3
1.01 or more persons per room -----	71	12	52	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.1
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>With a mortgage</b>																
Less than 15 percent -----	3 755	556	452	986	616	13	28	29	70	77	7	40	47	205	529	55.1
15 to 19 percent -----	1 930	480	411	352	22	100	21	23	12	—	7	37	39	76	65	41.6
20 to 24 percent -----	748	162	105	365	12	—	6	7	6	—	—	9	8	16	14	46.7
25 to 29 percent -----	297	71	43	55	27	—	15	—	—	—	—	10	14	16	11	37.6
30 to 34 percent -----	151	54	12	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	6	40.1
35 percent or more -----	64	30	14	35	32	7	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	12	20	34.6
Not computed -----	244	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	33.3	...
Median -----	17.3	18.7	17.1	12.1	23.6	35.4	26.5	17.2	12.0	—	27.5	19.7	19.1	20.5	25.5	47.5
<b>Not mortgaged</b>																
Less than 10 percent -----	1 825	76	41	434	216	—	7	6	38	77	—	3	8	89	464	66.9
10 to 14 percent -----	910	43	15	314	143	—	—	—	44	45	—	—	—	37	146	64.3
15 to 19 percent -----	329	16	7	72	17	—	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	22	73	68.9
20 to 24 percent -----	219	11	—	13	7	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	27	48	70.6
25 to 29 percent -----	131	—	—	9	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	23	67.1
30 to 34 percent -----	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	39	68.1
35 percent or more -----	53	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	4	55	70.7
Not computed -----	84	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	47.5
Median -----	22	10—	10.5	10—	10.6	—	10—	27.5	10—	10—	—	45.0	10—	14.4	15.7	...
Total -----	10—	27.5	10—	10—	10.6	—	10—	27.5	10—	10—	—	45.0	10—	14.4	15.7	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person -----	1 371	223	253	49	86	93	90	25	23	56	63	75	49	60	193	32.5
2 persons -----	513	142	44	—	—	71	52	20	23	49	32	29	16	38	183	59.6
3 persons -----	367	47	24	19	33	14	22	—	—	7	31	20	8	17	10	24.9
4 persons -----	141	26	108	20	17	8	9	—	—	—	—	5	19	—	—	32.3
5 persons -----	202	8	60	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	—	—	30.3
6 or more persons -----	71	17	5	25	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	32.0
Median -----	1.97	4.04	4.13	3.46	2.00	1.15	1.37	1.13	1.00	1.07	1.48	1.92	2.53	1.29	1.03	34.9
Total persons -----	3 245	486	898	192	417	146	158	56	24	68	86	220	107	108	211	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 357	216	253	49	86	86	90	25	23	56	63	75	49	60	193	32.6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	69	14	22	5	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	32.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent -----	1 315	217	253	43	77	93	90	25	23	34	63	75	49	60	180	32.0
15 to 19 percent -----	271	36	69	12	35	15	43	5	9	—	—	7	7	11	8	30.7
20 to 24 percent -----	162	29	38	13	10	29	16	—	—	6	26	14	3	15	—	27.8
25 to 29 percent -----	176	43	44	—	—	14	9	11	—	—	15	10	—	5	10	31.0
30 to 34 percent -----	138	38	18	3	14	6	12	—	—	7	10	8	—	—	12	26.7
35 to 39 percent -----	100	26	18	9	8	23	4	—	—	—	22	14	19	22	45	29.5
40 percent or more -----	171	27	13	6	—	6	4	—	—	14	14	14	14	—	35	42.2
Not computed -----	183	15	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.8	27.9	44.2	25.5	43	62.3
Median -----	114	23	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Total -----	24.8	23.6	21.6	18.7	13.6	22.1	15.7	23.4	25.9	50+	—	—	—	—	—	...



Table C-24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	894	215	19	21	30	59	86	679	7	—	—	184	488
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	894	215	19	21	30	59	86	679	7	—	—	184	488
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	790	165	13	15	30	36	71	625	7	—	—	162	456
2 or more .....	71	30	6	—	—	16	8	41	—	—	—	9	32
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	33	20	—	6	—	7	7	13	—	—	—	13	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	343	28	—	—	—	—	28	315	—	—	—	55	260
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	248	65	13	13	6	13	20	183	7	—	—	63	113
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	89	25	—	8	—	17	—	64	—	—	—	19	45
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	20	13	—	—	—	4	9	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	68	24	—	—	17	7	—	44	—	—	—	23	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	36	28	6	—	7	—	15	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	28	6	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	7	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35	8	—	—	—	—	8	27	—	—	—	—	27
\$50,000 or more .....	27	18	—	—	—	18	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median .....	\$7 476	\$11 450	\$9 327	\$9 519	\$16 324	\$12 426	\$9 038	\$5 696	\$8 750	—	—	\$8 415	\$4 828
Mean .....	\$13 421	\$24 955	\$12 075	\$8 921	\$15 404	\$55 253	\$14 262	\$9 769	\$8 405	—	—	\$13 565	\$8 357
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	726	150	13	15	23	28	71	576	7	—	—	143	426
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	139	45	13	15	17	—	—	94	7	—	—	43	44
Less than \$200 .....	34	7	—	7	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	14	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	66	32	7	8	17	—	—	34	7	—	—	21	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	28	6	6	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	8	14
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$227	\$224	\$246	\$203	\$225	—	—	\$229	\$225	—	—	\$218	\$261
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	587	105	—	—	6	28	71	482	—	—	—	100	382
Less than \$50 .....	111	20	—	—	—	4	16	91	—	—	—	—	91
\$50 to \$74 .....	172	33	—	—	—	24	9	139	—	—	—	14	125
\$75 to \$99 .....	95	14	—	—	—	—	14	81	—	—	—	20	61
\$100 to \$124 .....	103	24	—	—	6	—	18	79	—	—	—	23	56
\$125 to \$149 .....	37	8	—	—	—	—	8	29	—	—	—	18	11
\$150 to \$199 .....	44	6	—	—	—	—	6	38	—	—	—	16	22
\$200 to \$249 .....	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	9	16
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$78	\$75	—	—	\$113	\$60	\$94	\$78	—	—	—	\$117	\$70
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	17.6	13.2	35.4	27.5	17.2	10—	10—	18.4	27.5	—	—	18.2	18.2
With a mortgage .....	25.8	19.8	35.4	27.5	15.7	—	—	26.3	27.5	—	—	24.6	26.8
Not mortgaged .....	15.4	10—	—	—	27.5	10—	10—	16.7	—	—	—	15.3	17.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	221	20	—	—	—	—	20	201	—	—	—	42	159
Percent below poverty level .....	24.7	9.3	—	—	—	—	23.3	29.6	—	—	—	22.8	32.6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	513	215	71	52	20	23	49	298	32	29	16	38	183
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	506	208	64	52	20	23	49	298	32	29	16	38	183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	233	82	10	11	20	6	35	151	8	9	8	18	108
2 .....	87	22	7	—	—	8	7	65	8	7	8	—	42
3 and 4 .....	72	51	21	23	—	—	7	21	—	6	—	7	8
5 to 9 .....	25	18	6	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	72	33	27	6	—	—	—	39	16	—	—	6	17
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	24	9	—	—	—	9	—	15	—	7	—	—	8
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	190	53	10	—	—	—	43	137	9	—	8	7	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	183	71	26	28	—	17	—	112	16	20	8	13	55
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	56	33	24	—	9	—	—	23	7	9	—	—	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	30	23	—	—	11	6	6	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	40	29	11	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median .....	\$6 409	\$8 711	\$9 821	\$9 688	\$12 727	\$8 472	\$3 715	\$5 380	\$6 094	\$7 708	\$6 250	\$9 583	\$4 457
Mean .....	\$8 349	\$9 787	\$9 752	\$14 468	\$12 105	\$8 825	\$4 377	\$7 312	\$6 919	\$8 467	\$6 230	\$9 980	\$6 738
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	485	200	71	52	20	23	34	285	32	29	16	38	170
Less than \$100 .....	52	16	7	—	—	9	—	36	—	7	—	—	29
\$100 to \$149 .....	61	48	18	8	—	8	14	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	114	32	10	22	—	—	—	82	17	7	—	25	33
\$200 to \$249 .....	90	49	12	13	11	—	13	41	—	15	—	—	26
\$250 to \$299 .....	69	20	11	—	9	—	—	49	15	—	8	6	20
\$300 to \$349 .....	33	19	10	3	—	6	—	14	—	—	8	—	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	9	9	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	57	7	—	—	—	—	7	50	—	—	—	7	43
Median .....	\$195	\$201	\$202	\$195	\$248	\$103	\$119	\$193	\$169	\$201	\$300	\$191	\$178
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	31.7	24.0	19.9	19.0	24.5	25.9	50+	42.6	50+	24.2	50.0	18.9	47.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	112	21	—	—	—	—	21	91	—	—	—	—	91
Percent below poverty level .....	21.8	9.8	—	—	—	—	42.9	30.5	—	—	—	—	49.7

Table C-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Marshall city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 656	418	547	369	170	58	45	39	10	-	-	17 200	20 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	890	118	284	226	138	37	38	39	10	-	-	20 800	25 600
15 to 24 years	17	-	6	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	36 800	33 200
25 to 34 years	177	11	63	61	39	3	-	-	-	-	-	21 200	23 000
35 to 44 years	104	-	33	35	17	6	9	4	-	-	-	22 400	27 500
45 to 64 years	355	51	103	80	40	13	29	29	10	-	-	21 300	28 900
65 years and over	237	56	79	50	35	11	-	6	-	-	-	18 100	21 200
Male householder, no wife present	198	82	55	39	7	8	7	-	-	-	-	12 300	16 700
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	7 500
35 to 44 years	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 300	26 300
45 to 64 years	44	21	9	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	10 600	18 300
65 years and over	139	53	46	25	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	12 900	16 300
Female householder, no husband present	568	218	208	104	25	13	-	-	-	-	-	12 300	15 000
15 to 24 years	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 800	28 800
25 to 34 years	59	39	7	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	16 500
35 to 44 years	28	17	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	14 000
45 to 64 years	168	58	63	36	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	15 300
65 years and over	308	104	138	52	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 800	14 400
Median age	60.2	65.4	64.3	54.9	49.4	47.5	57.3	50.8	55.8	-	-	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	64	5	34	7	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	19 200	24 300
1975 to 1978	224	25	59	70	23	13	9	21	4	-	-	21 200	27 600
1970 to 1974	250	67	53	45	56	10	7	12	-	-	-	20 900	24 200
1960 to 1969	297	78	111	57	21	10	8	6	6	-	-	15 500	20 700
1959 or earlier	821	243	290	190	59	18	21	-	-	-	-	15 500	17 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	58	42	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	9 800
4 rooms	211	84	82	36	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	12 200	14 900
5 rooms	579	153	230	108	43	17	20	8	-	-	-	15 300	18 900
6 rooms	468	101	117	154	70	12	-	14	-	-	-	20 600	22 000
7 rooms	171	23	67	29	20	19	-	13	-	-	-	18 400	24 700
8 or more rooms	169	15	41	36	37	10	16	4	10	-	-	22 500	32 000
Median	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.5	5.2	6.3	8.5+	-	-	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	7 500
1	36	24	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	10 600
2	643	168	236	177	30	8	16	8	-	-	-	15 500	18 000
3	802	181	264	152	111	50	20	14	10	-	-	18 400	22 800
4	146	35	41	15	29	-	9	17	-	-	-	19 100	26 700
5 or more	19	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 300	21 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	71	-	33	-	7	6	-	21	4	-	-	36 800	40 200
1970 to 1974	97	-	16	22	37	3	7	12	-	-	-	35 300	35 300
1960 to 1969	140	19	43	24	24	10	8	6	6	-	-	21 700	29 600
1950 to 1959	293	78	67	82	40	17	9	-	-	-	-	20 100	20 500
1940 to 1949	472	106	184	126	40	4	12	-	-	-	-	18 000	18 700
1939 or earlier	583	215	204	115	22	18	9	-	-	-	-	13 500	16 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	496	224	147	98	14	8	5	-	-	-	-	11 400	14 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	294	59	147	44	22	16	-	6	-	-	-	14 800	19 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	164	40	52	37	13	15	7	-	-	-	-	18 900	20 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	100	31	41	21	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 300	17 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	255	33	64	93	22	6	16	21	-	-	-	21 000	26 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	182	22	44	56	48	3	9	-	-	-	-	22 300	24 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122	-	52	20	30	4	8	8	-	-	-	26 100	28 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	4	-	-	41 300	50 400
\$50,000 or more	26	9	-	-	7	-	-	4	6	-	-	32 900	42 900
Median	\$10 579	\$4 752	\$9 068	\$13 155	\$20 972	\$10 833	\$19 141	\$16 607	\$50 581	-	-	...	...
Mean	\$13 175	\$9 848	\$11 466	\$12 734	\$20 824	\$14 255	\$17 981	\$26 951	\$50 346	-	-	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	513	60	134	107	97	34	36	35	10	-	-	25 400	29 700
Less than 15 percent	142	-	45	41	37	6	9	-	4	-	-	22 400	28 200
15 to 19 percent	133	22	36	24	37	-	-	8	6	-	-	21 300	28 300
20 to 24 percent	92	9	12	13	7	21	22	8	-	-	-	41 500	37 700
25 to 29 percent	34	-	18	-	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	19 500	24 300
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	112	29	23	29	3	4	5	19	-	-	-	20 700	28 400
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	19.3	24.4	18.1	17.6	16.6	22.6	22.0	35.4	15.8	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 143	358	413	262	73	24	9	4	-	-	-	14 900	16 900
Less than 10 percent	387	97	137	104	36	-	9	4	-	-	-	17 400	19 000
10 to 14 percent	239	80	69	63	16	11	-	-	-	-	-	16 600	17 700
15 to 19 percent	144	46	73	18	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 000	14 500
20 to 24 percent	84	27	44	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	12 100	14 300
25 to 29 percent	45	37	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	8 400
30 to 34 percent	23	7	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	12 800	21 400
35 percent or more	221	64	74	69	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 200	16 500
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	13.9	15.2	15.0	12.1	10.2	21.0	10-	10-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 517	303	526	369	167	58	45	39	10	-	-	18 500	22 000
1.01 or more persons per room	86	24	26	31	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	16 200	17 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	115	21	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	9 100
1.01 or more persons per room	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	7 500
Heating equipment	1 656	418	547	369	170	58	45	39	10	-	-	17 200	20 900
Central heating system	360	8	85	65	92	23	38	39	10	-	-	33 100	35 600
Air conditioning	1 113	206	334	301	145	33	45	39	10	-	-	20 300	23 800
Central system	192	-	20	50	43	10	20	39	10	-	-	37 500	42 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	477	184	142	116	22	2	5	6	-	-	-	13 300	16 300
Percent below poverty level	28.8	44.0	26.0	31.4	12.9	3.4	11.1	15.4	-	-	-	...	...



Table C—26. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>Marshall city</b>	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 171</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>53</b>	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>363</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>41</b>	—	—	—	<b>35</b>	<b>181</b>
15 to 24 years.....	120	19	33	22	9	11	—	—	—	—	26	142
25 to 34 years.....	133	8	8	30	55	—	23	—	—	—	9	214
35 to 44 years.....	51	9	13	12	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	157
45 to 64 years.....	48	—	22	—	—	8	18	—	—	—	—	281
65 years and over.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>215</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	—	—	—	<b>30</b>	<b>157</b>
15 to 24 years.....	81	33	10	18	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	148
25 to 34 years.....	30	—	—	26	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	172
35 to 44 years.....	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
45 to 64 years.....	34	18	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
65 years and over.....	53	10	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	151
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>593</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>11</b>	—	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>97</b>
15 to 24 years.....	99	41	20	12	10	11	—	—	—	5	—	123
25 to 34 years.....	185	88	47	19	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
35 to 44 years.....	77	60	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
45 to 64 years.....	113	44	29	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	28	99
65 years and over.....	119	69	26	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	95
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>33.0</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>28.2</b>	—	—	<b>22.5</b>	<b>56.8</b>	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	396	88	103	81	65	26	33	—	—	—	—	156
1975 to 1978.....	399	133	62	84	59	10	20	—	—	5	26	141
1970 to 1974.....	215	111	35	27	6	9	—	—	—	—	27	85
1960 to 1969.....	70	47	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	85
1959 or earlier.....	91	31	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	98
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	15	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	231
2 rooms.....	42	26	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
3 rooms.....	279	147	29	58	17	18	—	—	—	—	10	96
4 rooms.....	304	87	72	41	27	8	13	—	—	5	51	141
5 rooms.....	325	92	81	65	31	11	22	—	—	—	23	140
6 rooms.....	136	49	28	23	26	—	—	—	—	—	10	136
7 or more rooms.....	70	9	—	7	19	8	18	—	—	—	9	241
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	—	—	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 171</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>53</b>	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>994</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>53</b>	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>145</b>
0.50 or less.....	428	107	73	103	32	8	48	—	—	—	57	153
0.51 to 1.00.....	410	121	68	59	88	29	5	—	—	5	35	149
1.01 to 1.50.....	87	44	20	10	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	99
1.51 or more.....	69	27	32	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>177</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>11</b>	<b>90</b>
0.50 or less.....	84	49	15	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
0.51 to 1.00.....	93	62	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	88
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>522</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>441</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>107</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	80	43	14	5	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	79
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>85</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	25	10	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
1.....	243	110	31	56	24	12	—	—	—	—	10	126
2.....	573	180	113	119	39	18	25	—	—	5	74	134
3.....	279	68	75	26	57	15	28	—	—	—	10	147
4.....	51	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	79
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	731	190	140	160	89	21	40	—	—	—	91	148
2.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
3 and 4.....	89	28	11	13	16	4	5	—	—	—	12	149
5 to 9.....	176	124	39	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	76
10 to 49.....	43	—	—	19	3	8	8	—	—	5	—	221
50 or more.....	114	68	11	14	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	89
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	71	13	23	7	5	15	8	—	—	—	—	130
1970 to 1974.....	208	129	18	14	35	12	—	—	—	—	—	84
1960 to 1969.....	176	88	19	30	23	6	5	—	—	5	—	100
1950 to 1959.....	300	50	78	72	37	12	30	—	—	—	21	163
1940 to 1949.....	178	30	56	23	16	—	10	—	—	—	43	143
1939 or earlier.....	238	100	25	60	14	—	—	—	—	—	39	100
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 171	410	219	206	130	45	53	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>135</b>
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	259	114	61	46	27	6	5	—	—	—	—	115
15 to 19 percent.....	125	30	40	36	6	3	10	—	—	—	—	130
20 to 24 percent.....	135	16	48	37	13	13	8	—	—	—	—	153
25 to 29 percent.....	65	14	22	16	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	144
30 to 34 percent.....	80	70	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
35 to 49 percent.....	143	84	10	14	13	4	18	—	—	—	—	94
50 percent or more.....	230	82	32	38	62	11	—	—	—	5	—	160
Not computed.....	134	—	—	19	—	—	12	—	—	—	103	187
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	—	—	<b>50+</b>	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 165</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>53</b>	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>137</b>
Central heating system.....	429	239	39	52	38	30	26	—	—	5	—	91
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>431</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>53</b>	—	—	—	<b>10</b>	<b>176</b>
Central system.....	132	20	6	19	31	30	26	—	—	—	—	223

Table C—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Marshall city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b>	988	83	154	128	78	202	159	150	17	17	16 138	17 331	124
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	6	7	—	4	—	—	15 893	16 979	—
25 to 34 years	196	5	11	—	11	53	73	36	7	—	21 154	20 828	16
35 to 44 years	117	7	16	12	8	16	28	26	—	4	19 844	21 049	15
45 to 64 years	405	27	36	64	30	107	41	77	10	13	16 928	18 968	35
65 years and over	253	44	91	52	23	19	17	7	—	—	9 183	10 306	58
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	209	125	52	—	17	7	8	—	—	—	4 443	6 394	68
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 770	—
35 to 44 years	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 405	7
45 to 64 years	55	39	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 102	6 590	7
65 years and over	139	79	43	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	4 604	6 086	54
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	665	338	164	41	33	68	15	—	—	9	4 933	8 319	340
15 to 24 years	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 708	1 708	11
25 to 34 years	59	25	7	7	—	11	—	—	—	9	6 607	23 635	25
35 to 44 years	33	—	10	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	10 956	10 510	—
45 to 64 years	215	97	71	10	17	5	15	—	—	—	5 559	7 354	111
65 years and over	347	205	76	7	7	52	—	—	—	—	4 380	6 315	193
<b>Median age</b>	60.0	68.8	66.6	58.2	54.5	53.6	42.6	46.5	45.7	45.0	...	...	68.0

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	95	8	16	5	6	23	14	23	—	—	18 250	17 390	19
1975 to 1978	229	20	25	34	13	74	35	24	4	—	16 339	16 352	30
1970 to 1974	262	62	26	18	8	28	75	25	7	13	17 024	19 976	62
1960 to 1969	338	87	75	25	43	27	22	47	6	6	10 700	13 701	48
1959 or earlier	938	369	228	87	55	125	36	31	—	7	6 736	9 307	373

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	1 697	475	333	159	115	256	174	142	17	26	10 637	13 275	467
1.01 or more persons per room	122	21	52	8	9	5	5	22	—	—	8 750	12 483	62
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	165	71	37	10	10	21	8	8	—	—	6 513	8 868	65
1.01 or more persons per room	17	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 375	7 578	7
<b>Heating equipment</b>	1 862	546	370	169	125	277	182	150	17	26	10 222	12 885	532
Central heating system	405	79	37	23	13	77	79	70	17	10	18 301	18 141	96
<b>Air conditioning</b>	1 264	276	223	128	88	216	167	123	17	26	12 642	14 999	286
Central system	198	17	11	15	—	48	37	43	17	10	20 606	22 970	28
<b>Vehicles available</b>	1 485	289	299	155	117	250	182	150	17	26	12 492	14 770	294
1	558	201	159	40	54	76	23	5	—	—	6 696	8 630	184
2 or more	927	88	140	115	63	174	159	145	17	26	16 546	18 465	110
<b>House heating fuel</b>	1 862	546	370	169	125	277	182	150	17	26	10 222	12 885	532
Utility gas	1 736	510	364	156	125	224	178	136	17	26	9 882	12 832	501
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47	24	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	4 948	10 375	13
Electricity	79	12	6	13	—	30	4	14	—	—	16 012	15 531	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median rooms</b>	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.0	7.9	6.2	...	...	5.4

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	513	67	69	50	26	103	110	72	10	6	16 612	16 899	86
Less than \$200	156	34	34	19	13	22	17	17	—	—	11 316	12 867	41
\$200 to \$249	133	28	7	14	6	16	40	22	—	—	16 797	16 585	28
\$250 to \$299	112	5	14	13	7	37	30	6	—	—	16 574	16 252	11
\$300 to \$349	41	—	6	—	—	12	13	4	6	—	20 694	21 886	6
\$350 to \$399	12	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 375	9 242	—
\$400 to \$499	39	—	—	—	—	13	10	12	4	—	21 625	22 648	—
\$500 to \$599	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	30 468	32 722	—
\$600 to \$749	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 730	—
\$750 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	75000+	56 170	—
<b>Median</b>	\$238	\$196	\$204	\$221	\$200	\$268	\$247	\$243	\$342	\$750+	...	...	\$204
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	1 143	429	225	114	74	152	72	50	7	20	7 852	11 503	391
Less than \$50	111	79	18	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	3 776	5 761	60
\$50 to \$74	270	134	72	31	7	26	—	—	—	—	5 051	6 916	96
\$75 to \$99	306	75	72	28	28	52	30	14	—	7	10 536	12 697	75
\$100 to \$124	247	69	41	49	25	33	7	14	—	9	10 689	14 223	76
\$125 to \$149	107	41	20	6	—	26	8	6	—	—	6 563	10 682	61
\$150 to \$199	83	31	2	—	8	8	7	16	7	4	15 156	20 534	23
\$200 to \$249	19	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	20 694	20 852	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	\$91	\$75	\$83	\$98	\$96	\$99	\$98	\$120	\$175	\$108	...	...	\$88

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	513	67	69	50	26	103	110	72	10	6	16 612	16 899	86
Less than 15 percent	142	—	—	—	—	17	66	49	10	—	24 211	25 891	—
15 to 19 percent	133	9	8	15	13	37	34	11	—	6	16 991	18 938	8
20 to 24 percent	92	—	5	18	13	28	7	12	—	—	15 119	14 678	9
25 to 29 percent	34	—	13	13	—	5	3	—	—	—	10 769	11 469	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	112	49	43	4	—	16	—	—	—	—	5 761	6 548	69
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	19.3	50+	38.0	22.8	20.0	19.7	14.2	10—	12.5	17.5	...	...	49.2
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	1 143	429	225	114	74	152	72	50	7	20	7 852	11 503	391
Less than 10 percent	387	—	43	44	41	129	53	50	7	20	17 795	21 908	—
10 to 14 percent	239	28	80	64	25	23	19	—	—	—	10 449	10 919	9
15 to 19 percent	144	78	52	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 762	5 670	45
20 to 24 percent	84	54	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 318	4 066	66
25 to 29 percent	45	25	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 750	4 703	45
30 to 34 percent	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 203	3 052	15
35 percent or more	221	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 825	2 808	211
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	13.9	35.5	14.3	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	36.1



Table C—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 241	541	315	89	57	81	84	53	16	5	6 242	8 823	559
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	378	42	114	34	47	54	57	19	6	5	12 426	14 129	66
15 to 24 years -----	120	—	42	25	14	13	26	—	—	—	11 800	13 954	—
25 to 34 years -----	148	31	29	4	20	28	17	8	6	5	13 750	14 954	39
35 to 44 years -----	51	—	8	5	5	13	9	11	—	—	17 708	18 388	8
45 to 64 years -----	48	—	35	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	8 854	9 907	8
65 years and over -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 620	11
Male householder, no wife present -----	229	87	50	48	10	10	14	10	—	—	7 837	8 920	68
15 to 24 years -----	81	46	—	15	—	10	—	10	—	—	4 083	8 684	46
25 to 34 years -----	44	14	11	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	8 125	9 128	14
35 to 44 years -----	17	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 125	17 127	—
45 to 64 years -----	34	8	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 324	5 586	8
65 years and over -----	53	19	13	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	8 942	8 616	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	634	412	151	7	—	17	13	24	10	—	3 448	5 625	425
15 to 24 years -----	99	67	24	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 609	85
25 to 34 years -----	185	96	51	7	—	9	10	9	—	—	4 485	6 860	105
35 to 44 years -----	77	59	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 861	3 841	55
45 to 64 years -----	123	68	40	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	4 398	6 916	68
65 years and over -----	150	122	18	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	2 974	5 288	112
Median age -----	33.4	37.0	35.2	26.7	33.2	28.4	27.7	29.9	66.0	27.5	...	...	34.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	396	134	144	37	27	9	30	10	—	5	7 424	8 872	162
1975 to 1978 -----	440	168	102	41	9	47	40	23	10	—	7 549	9 895	170
1970 to 1974 -----	244	151	49	—	11	15	—	12	6	—	4 137	7 007	158
1960 to 1969 -----	70	31	20	—	—	10	9	—	—	—	6 429	8 818	21
1959 or earlier -----	91	57	—	11	10	—	5	8	—	—	4 223	8 301	48
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 058	450	262	71	51	81	77	45	16	5	6 372	9 083	478
0.50 or less -----	483	225	153	32	16	24	24	9	—	—	5 448	6 927	195
0.51 to 1.00 -----	410	169	93	34	13	30	39	21	6	5	7 000	9 930	203
1.01 to 1.50 -----	96	38	7	5	22	—	9	15	—	—	11 500	11 917	53
1.51 or more -----	69	18	9	—	—	27	5	—	10	—	16 103	15 205	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	183	91	53	18	6	—	7	8	—	—	5 078	7 318	81
0.50 or less -----	84	46	23	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	4 600	7 611	36
0.51 to 1.00 -----	99	45	30	11	6	—	7	—	—	—	6 875	7 069	45
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	1 235	541	309	89	57	81	84	53	16	5	6 242	8 838	559
Central heating system -----	429	191	90	31	18	40	30	23	6	—	6 335	9 152	206
Air conditioning -----	459	142	114	52	18	50	46	26	6	5	8 996	11 127	148
Central system -----	132	42	37	4	18	11	—	14	6	—	8 523	11 488	50
Vehicles available -----	815	224	246	82	47	81	61	53	16	5	8 843	11 209	245
1 -----	642	206	187	66	35	59	47	21	16	5	8 163	10 423	216
2 or more -----	173	18	59	16	12	22	14	32	—	—	11 484	14 127	29
House heating fuel -----	1 235	541	309	89	57	81	84	53	16	5	6 242	8 838	559
Utility gas -----	1 029	441	271	89	49	50	68	45	16	—	6 424	8 701	452
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	29	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500—	9 692	24
Electricity -----	169	68	38	—	8	31	16	8	—	—	6 650	9 898	75
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 005	8
Median rooms -----	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.8	4.3	4.0	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
1 171	504	297	89	42	81	84	53	16	5	6 435	9 007	522	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	706	340	193	37	8	52	21	39	16	—	5 417	8 261	357
\$100 to \$149 -----	177	76	36	28	6	12	13	6	—	—	7 232	8 462	76
\$150 to \$199 -----	112	41	28	—	5	6	24	8	—	—	6 974	10 384	48
\$200 to \$249 -----	39	9	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 194	7 634	17
\$250 to \$299 -----	29	—	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	5	16 250	22 445	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 095	5
No cash rent -----	103	38	18	11	10	—	26	—	—	—	6 875	10 488	19
Median -----	\$77	\$70	\$77	\$103	\$174	\$88	\$126	\$86	\$55	\$288	...	...	\$72
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	410	283	58	15	—	29	16	9	—	—	3 375	5 726	269
\$100 to \$149 -----	219	48	110	7	—	16	5	23	10	—	7 795	11 209	71
\$150 to \$199 -----	206	57	55	43	11	13	20	7	—	—	9 338	9 688	57
\$200 to \$249 -----	130	62	22	13	—	12	7	8	6	—	5 577	9 800	70
\$250 to \$299 -----	45	4	11	—	21	3	—	6	—	—	13 393	13 269	19
\$300 to \$349 -----	53	12	18	—	—	8	10	—	—	5	9 514	14 577	12
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 095	5
No cash rent -----	103	38	18	11	10	—	26	—	—	—	6 875	10 488	19
Median -----	\$135	\$92	\$143	\$163	\$275	\$124	\$171	\$146	\$148	\$325	...	...	\$97
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	259	—	45	22	6	64	48	53	16	5	18 828	20 124	—
15 to 19 percent -----	125	17	53	31	5	9	10	—	—	—	9 531	10 434	14
20 to 24 percent -----	135	16	73	25	13	8	—	—	—	—	8 656	9 353	14
25 to 29 percent -----	65	14	43	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6 595	6 880	36
30 to 34 percent -----	80	76	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 816	3 532	76
35 to 49 percent -----	143	94	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 858	102
50 percent or more -----	230	218	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 769	230
Not computed -----	134	69	18	11	10	—	26	—	—	—	4 821	8 061	50
Median -----	25.0	50+	22.8	17.7	21.9	10.6	10.2	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.2

Table C-29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>513</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>238</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	49	27	7	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	136
2 persons -----	98	15	42	26	—	4	8	—	3	—	240
3 persons -----	120	25	33	48	6	—	—	8	—	—	252
4 persons -----	89	27	21	—	17	—	18	—	—	6	242
5 persons -----	92	32	15	27	5	—	13	—	—	—	247
6 persons -----	45	22	8	6	6	—	—	3	—	—	203
7 persons -----	12	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	243
8 or more persons -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median -----	3.41	3.91	3.03	3.13	3.94	1.25	4.14	3.19	2.00	4.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>400</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>243</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	289
25 to 34 years -----	118	15	36	35	19	—	10	3	—	—	261
35 to 44 years -----	82	44	21	9	5	—	—	—	3	—	197
45 to 64 years -----	143	37	27	26	10	4	25	8	—	6	264
65 years and over -----	46	25	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	192
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>166</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
65 years and over -----	26	18	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	122
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>72</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>232</b>
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	18	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
65 years and over -----	35	9	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	222
Median age -----	45.7	51.7	38.2	44.4	41.5	66.3	46.6	51.6	42.5	57.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	40	—	—	10	13	—	14	—	3	—	338
1975 to 1978 -----	138	25	30	55	—	—	17	11	—	—	263
1970 to 1974 -----	132	45	41	24	22	—	—	—	—	—	226
1960 to 1969 -----	75	28	21	6	6	—	8	—	—	6	223
1959 or earlier -----	128	58	41	17	—	12	—	—	—	—	207
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	15	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
4 rooms -----	33	12	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	220
5 rooms -----	166	60	34	26	21	—	11	11	3	—	234
6 rooms -----	171	51	66	46	—	4	4	—	—	—	226
7 rooms -----	54	—	15	15	4	—	20	—	—	—	290
8 or more rooms -----	74	24	7	9	16	8	4	—	—	6	283
Median -----	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.5	8.5+	6.7	5.0	5.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	48	—	—	16	4	—	17	8	3	—	462
1970 to 1974 -----	72	7	22	24	16	—	3	—	—	—	265
1960 to 1969 -----	96	24	26	19	6	—	12	3	—	6	246
1950 to 1959 -----	104	53	28	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	199
1940 to 1949 -----	103	54	20	5	9	8	7	—	—	—	194
1939 or earlier -----	90	18	37	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	236
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	60	31	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	196
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	134	47	38	36	5	8	—	—	—	—	226
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	107	61	25	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	193
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	97	13	33	28	17	—	—	3	—	—	254
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	34	4	7	6	6	4	7	—	—	—	300
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	36	—	7	14	7	—	8	—	—	—	289
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	35	—	—	14	—	—	13	8	—	—	463
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	750+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$25 400	\$20 000	\$22 000	\$32 300	\$37 800	\$19 400	\$53 400	\$66 600	\$37 500	\$95 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	142	51	62	15	10	—	4	—	—	—	216
15 to 19 percent -----	133	50	16	37	13	—	—	11	—	6	251
20 to 24 percent -----	92	18	20	28	7	—	19	—	—	—	264
25 to 29 percent -----	34	13	—	13	5	—	3	—	—	—	265
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	112	24	35	19	6	12	13	—	3	—	246
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.3	17.7	16.4	20.7	19.0	50+	24.1	17.5	50+	17.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>513</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>238</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	475
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	176	16	26	52	26	—	36	11	3	6	294
Other built-in electric units -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	30	4	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	232
Other means -----	297	136	83	51	15	12	—	—	—	—	208
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>398</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>251</b>
Central system -----	121	7	5	27	26	—	36	11	3	6	341
1 or more individual room units -----	277	112	74	70	10	8	3	—	—	—	218
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>513</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>238</b>
Utility gas -----	443	156	118	82	37	12	26	3	3	6	228
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	70	—	15	30	4	—	13	8	—	—	283
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table C—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Marshall city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 143</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	381	73	130	90	51	27	10	-	-	73
2 persons -----	356	27	65	150	68	29	8	9	-	89
3 persons -----	156	6	42	35	34	25	14	-	-	96
4 persons -----	82	-	-	5	40	12	15	10	-	122
5 persons -----	86	5	-	14	40	-	27	-	-	115
6 persons -----	37	-	8	12	9	8	-	-	-	97
7 persons -----	17	-	10	-	-	-	7	-	-	71
8 or more persons -----	28	-	15	-	5	6	2	-	-	73
Median -----	2.04	1.26	1.58	1.92	2.63	2.41	4.13	3.55	-	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>490</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>98</b>
15 to 24 years -----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
25 to 34 years -----	59	5	-	15	21	8	7	3	-	111
35 to 44 years -----	22	-	8	-	-	-	14	-	-	161
45 to 64 years -----	212	-	39	64	41	24	37	7	-	102
65 years and over -----	191	9	49	61	57	6	-	9	-	90
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>157</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>69</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	88
45 to 64 years -----	37	-	30	-	7	-	-	-	-	65
65 years and over -----	113	44	16	27	26	-	-	-	-	70
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>496</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>89</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	41	-	14	11	9	-	7	-	-	90
35 to 44 years -----	22	10	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	55
45 to 64 years -----	160	17	37	35	29	42	-	-	-	94
65 years and over -----	273	20	72	86	50	27	18	-	-	88
Median age -----	65.2	69.0	65.4	67.3	65.8	56.7	56.8	59.6	-	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	24	6	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	62
1975 to 1978 -----	86	5	7	43	20	-	8	3	-	93
1970 to 1974 -----	118	9	8	16	41	8	27	9	-	116
1960 to 1969 -----	222	28	45	71	28	18	32	-	-	88
1959 or earlier -----	693	63	197	171	158	81	16	7	-	88
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	43	10	17	6	10	-	-	-	-	67
4 rooms -----	178	40	28	46	27	24	13	-	-	86
5 rooms -----	413	61	125	124	62	11	20	10	-	79
6 rooms -----	297	-	70	90	65	55	8	9	-	97
7 rooms -----	117	-	25	17	50	17	8	-	-	108
8 or more rooms -----	95	-	-	23	33	-	34	-	-	115
Median -----	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.8	6.6	5.4	-	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	23	-	15	-	-	-	8	-	-	69
1970 to 1974 -----	25	-	-	-	12	-	4	9	-	156
1960 to 1969 -----	44	5	-	24	6	6	-	3	-	93
1950 to 1959 -----	189	10	43	53	47	20	16	-	-	95
1940 to 1949 -----	369	35	62	116	91	37	21	7	-	94
1939 or earlier -----	493	61	150	113	91	44	34	-	-	83
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	358	72	88	91	62	31	14	-	-	80
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	413	39	100	121	93	25	32	3	-	89
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	262	-	61	81	46	51	16	7	-	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	73	-	21	10	18	-	15	9	-	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	24	-	-	3	19	-	2	-	-	112
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	113
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$14 900	\$10000-	\$15 200	\$15 600	\$14 200	\$19 000	\$17 000	\$22 300	-	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	387	32	78	155	63	32	27	-	-	88
10 to 14 percent -----	239	19	50	43	85	8	15	19	-	102
15 to 19 percent -----	144	31	64	22	13	6	8	-	-	66
20 to 24 percent -----	84	23	31	11	17	-	2	-	-	65
25 to 29 percent -----	45	-	-	25	-	20	-	-	-	97
30 to 34 percent -----	23	-	15	-	8	-	-	-	-	69
35 percent or more -----	221	6	32	50	61	41	31	-	-	109
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	13.9	15.7	15.5	10-	13.6	26.9	14.8	12.5	-	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 143</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>91</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	25	-	7	-	10	8	-	-	-	114
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	61	-	-	-	21	12	19	9	-	145
Other built-in electric units -----	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	49	-	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	102
Other means -----	999	6	12	18	18	8	-	-	-	87
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>715</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97</b>
Central system -----	71	27	144	210	161	87	67	19	-	141
1 or more individual room units -----	644	78	9	-	14	20	9	-	-	94
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 143</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>91</b>
Utility gas -----	1 098	111	270	298	228	89	83	19	-	89
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	36	-	-	8	10	18	-	-	-	125
Electricity -----	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table C—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## Marshall city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	1 862	76	108	161	873	644	1 241	89	222	176	506	248
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	988	58	96	137	449	248	378	28	51	50	214	35
15 to 24 years .....	17	—	—	11	6	—	120	20	19	19	62	—
25 to 34 years .....	196	14	56	23	76	27	148	8	21	8	93	18
35 to 44 years .....	117	11	4	34	51	17	51	—	11	23	17	—
45 to 64 years .....	405	33	12	49	225	86	48	—	—	—	42	6
65 years and over .....	253	—	24	20	91	118	11	—	—	—	—	11
Male householder, no wife present .....	209	—	7	8	123	71	229	15	33	24	73	84
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	7	15	10	22	27
25 to 34 years .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	44	—	18	7	12	7
35 to 44 years .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	17	—	—	7	10	—
45 to 64 years .....	55	—	7	—	20	28	34	8	—	—	7	19
65 years and over .....	139	—	—	—	96	43	53	—	—	—	22	31
Female householder, no husband present .....	665	18	5	16	301	325	634	46	138	102	219	129
15 to 24 years .....	11	—	—	5	—	6	99	7	20	24	39	9
25 to 34 years .....	59	13	—	6	17	23	185	5	57	48	64	11
35 to 44 years .....	33	5	—	—	13	15	77	11	32	21	13	—
45 to 64 years .....	215	—	5	5	135	70	123	5	14	9	45	50
65 years and over .....	347	—	—	—	136	211	150	18	15	—	58	59
Median age .....	60.0	41.9	34.7	39.0	59.4	69.0	33.4	32.5	29.7	30.5	33.0	58.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	95	30	8	15	34	8	396	46	33	69	176	72
1975 to 1978 .....	229	46	12	35	70	66	440	43	139	56	172	30
1970 to 1974 .....	262	—	88	35	82	57	244	—	50	25	109	60
1960 to 1969 .....	338	—	—	76	156	106	70	—	—	26	17	27
1959 or earlier .....	938	—	—	—	531	407	91	—	—	—	32	59
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	10	—	—	—	10	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
2 rooms .....	34	—	—	6	20	8	42	—	10	7	15	10
3 rooms .....	33	—	—	—	24	9	279	32	82	22	58	85
4 rooms .....	227	10	—	10	116	91	347	25	51	47	143	81
5 rooms .....	643	30	43	62	292	216	325	14	55	45	160	51
6 rooms .....	520	15	54	57	241	153	163	18	24	40	67	14
7 or more rooms .....	395	21	11	26	170	167	70	—	—	15	48	7
Median .....	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.6	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 697	76	108	156	799	558	1 058	89	222	176	422	149
0.50 or less .....	1 052	29	57	32	494	440	483	53	75	40	199	116
0.51 to 1.00 .....	523	39	28	100	266	90	410	31	120	89	142	28
1.01 to 1.50 .....	84	—	12	18	26	28	96	5	—	42	44	5
1.51 or more .....	38	8	11	6	13	—	69	—	27	5	37	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	165	—	—	5	74	86	183	—	—	—	84	99
0.50 or less .....	125	—	—	—	55	70	84	—	—	—	36	48
0.51 to 1.00 .....	23	—	—	5	12	6	99	—	—	—	48	51
1.01 to 1.50 .....	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	450	—	7	—	224	219	360	33	42	24	125	136
2 persons .....	551	18	17	26	280	210	247	33	47	9	103	55
3 persons .....	297	29	37	19	111	101	258	18	50	54	104	32
4 persons .....	202	8	12	39	103	40	164	—	50	24	77	13
5 persons .....	184	13	12	33	103	23	69	5	24	16	12	12
6 or more persons .....	178	8	23	44	52	51	143	—	9	49	85	—
Median .....	2.37	3.19	3.31	4.41	2.26	1.99	2.55	1.85	2.94	3.54	2.74	1.41
Total persons .....	5 679	345	470	847	2 482	1 535	3 471	164	662	708	1 501	436
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	1 749	71	97	161	814	606	801	45	46	51	416	243
2 .....	56	5	—	—	21	30	18	—	—	—	18	—
3 and 4 .....	19	—	—	—	—	8	89	5	—	44	40	—
5 to 9 .....	16	—	—	—	16	—	176	11	93	40	32	—
10 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	23	—	15	—	5
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	5	83	26	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	22	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	1 862	76	108	161	873	644	1 235	89	222	176	500	248
Steam or hot water system .....	44	—	3	—	33	8	15	7	8	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	249	38	81	67	41	22	349	37	158	101	42	11
Other built-in electric units .....	16	—	—	7	9	—	33	—	17	16	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	96	—	11	5	48	32	32	—	—	—	21	11
Other means .....	1 457	38	13	82	742	582	806	45	39	59	437	226
Air conditioning .....	1 264	68	101	121	564	410	459	58	76	127	149	49
Central system .....	198	32	63	44	37	22	132	28	36	35	22	11
1 or more individual room units .....	1 066	36	38	77	527	388	327	30	40	92	127	38
House heating fuel .....	1 862	76	108	161	873	644	1 235	89	222	176	500	248
Utility gas .....	1 736	51	108	137	804	636	1 029	62	151	110	466	240
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	47	—	—	5	42	—	29	—	5	5	19	—
Electricity .....	79	25	—	19	27	8	169	27	66	61	7	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	532	8	17	35	239	233	559	32	105	97	202	123
Percent below poverty level .....	28.6	10.5	15.7	21.7	27.4	36.2	45.0	36.0	47.3	55.1	39.9	49.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	546	8	7	23	233	275	541	25	111	81	191	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	370	7	10	20	209	124	315	48	42	26	123	76
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	169	5	—	6	93	65	89	—	19	19	40	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	125	8	—	23	66	28	57	8	5	—	29	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	277	32	15	26	125	79	81	8	28	10	35	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	182	4	52	10	82	34	84	—	—	29	55	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	150	8	20	41	51	30	53	—	17	6	23	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	4	—	6	7	—	16	—	—	—	10	6
\$50,000 or more .....	26	—	4	6	7	9	5	—	—	5	—	—
Median .....	\$10 222	\$16 136	\$21 667	\$17 697	\$9 809	\$6 469	\$6 242	\$6 354	\$5 000	\$6 094	\$8 117	\$4 679
Mean .....	\$12 885	\$16 893	\$22 662	\$18 858	\$11 845	\$10 689	\$8 823	\$7 047	\$8 023	\$10 450	\$9 897	\$6 831



Table C—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Marshall city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 862	1 749	91	22	1 241	801	18	89	176	43	114	—
Candaminium housing units	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	7	16	—	24	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	988	942	40	6	378	255	8	42	23	24	26	—
15 to 24 years	17	17	—	—	120	72	—	21	6	8	13	—
25 to 34 years	196	183	7	6	148	87	8	12	12	16	13	—
35 to 44 years	117	117	—	—	51	37	—	9	5	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	405	372	33	—	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	253	253	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	209	198	—	11	229	173	—	13	14	14	15	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	81	49	—	—	10	7	15	—
25 to 34 years	8	8	—	—	44	27	—	13	4	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	7	7	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	7	—	—
45 to 64 years	55	44	—	11	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	139	139	—	—	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	665	609	51	5	634	373	10	34	139	5	73	—
15 to 24 years	11	11	—	—	99	43	—	4	22	5	25	—
25 to 34 years	59	59	—	—	185	96	—	17	60	—	12	—
35 to 44 years	33	28	5	—	77	6	—	7	40	—	24	—
45 to 64 years	215	186	24	5	123	96	—	6	9	—	12	—
65 years and over	347	325	22	—	150	132	10	—	8	—	—	—
Median age	60.0	60.0	60.1	57.5	33.4	38.3	65.5	29.1	31.3	25.6	26.3	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	95	70	20	5	396	268	—	40	57	23	8	—
1975 to 1978	229	224	5	—	440	247	10	30	58	20	75	—
1970 to 1974	262	256	—	6	244	151	8	10	51	—	24	—
1960 to 1969	338	327	—	11	70	44	—	9	10	—	7	—
1959 or earlier	938	872	66	—	91	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	10	10	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	34	15	19	—	42	16	—	—	9	7	10	—
3 rooms	33	33	—	—	279	158	—	26	59	8	28	—
4 rooms	227	227	—	—	347	245	18	11	41	18	14	—
5 rooms	643	600	21	22	325	197	—	29	49	10	40	—
6 rooms	520	491	29	—	163	109	—	14	18	—	22	—
7 or more rooms	395	373	22	—	70	61	—	9	—	—	—	—
Median	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.6	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 697	1 600	75	22	1 058	631	18	84	168	43	114	—
0.50 or less	1 052	997	44	11	483	380	—	17	34	22	30	—
0.51 to 1.00	523	508	15	—	410	199	—	51	89	16	55	—
1.01 to 1.50	84	74	5	5	96	37	—	16	19	5	19	—
1.51 or more	38	21	11	6	69	15	18	—	26	—	10	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	165	149	16	—	183	170	—	5	8	—	—	—
0.50 or less	125	109	16	—	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	23	23	—	—	99	86	—	5	8	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	10	10	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	55	36	19	—	257	135	—	28	42	15	37	—
2	714	673	30	11	602	439	8	32	88	25	10	—
3	900	847	42	11	288	175	10	6	37	3	57	—
4	164	164	—	—	69	27	—	23	9	—	10	—
5 or more	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	546	519	16	11	541	349	—	34	85	7	66	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	370	332	33	5	315	249	—	—	46	8	12	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	169	164	5	—	89	55	—	15	4	—	15	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	125	125	—	—	57	39	—	—	5	13	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	277	255	22	—	81	25	8	—	27	8	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	182	182	—	—	84	42	—	35	—	7	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	150	129	15	6	53	36	—	—	9	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	17	—	—	16	6	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	26	26	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 222	\$10 358	\$9 205	\$5 000	\$6 242	\$6 055	\$35 078	\$11 750	\$5 417	\$13 750	\$4 022	—
Mean	\$12 885	\$12 942	\$12 018	\$11 892	\$8 823	\$8 016	\$28 543	\$14 702	\$7 523	\$13 475	\$7 046	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	1 862	1 749	91	22	1 235	795	18	89	176	43	114	—
Steam or hot water system	44	36	8	—	15	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	249	243	—	6	349	30	—	36	143	36	104	—
Other built-in electric units	16	16	—	—	33	7	—	16	—	—	10	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	96	96	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 457	1 358	83	16	806	726	18	37	25	—	—	—
Air conditioning	1 264	1 179	74	11	459	248	8	60	48	31	64	—
Central system	198	192	—	6	132	30	—	11	13	31	47	—
Vehicles available	1 485	1 396	78	11	815	498	18	48	119	36	96	—
1	558	523	30	5	642	349	18	42	115	33	85	—
2 or more	927	873	48	6	173	149	—	6	4	3	11	—
House heating fuel	1 862	1 749	91	22	1 235	795	18	89	176	43	114	—
Utility gas	1 736	1 634	91	11	1 029	767	18	55	107	27	55	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47	36	—	11	29	13	—	11	—	—	5	—
Electricity	79	79	—	—	169	15	—	23	61	16	54	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	1 799	1 702	75	22	1 156	716	18	89	176	43	114	—
Utility gas	1 678	1 601	61	16	1 059	710	18	70	147	27	87	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	47	9	—	31	6	—	12	—	—	13	—
Electricity	58	47	5	6	58	—	—	7	21	16	14	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Family householder	1 402	1 300	91	11	833	480	18	76	151	29	79	—
With own children under 18 years	599	558	30	11	593	311	8	61	129	13	71	—
With own children under 6 years	285	259	20	6	360	186	8	40	67	8	51	—
Female householder, no husband present	382	326	51	5	403	173	10	34	128	5	53	—
With own children under 18 years	118	90	23	5	327	135	—	28	106	5	53	—
With own children under 6 years	44	31	13	—	185	82	—	16	49	—	38	—
Nonfamily householder	460	449	—	11	408	321	—	13	25	14	35	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	532	506	21	5	559	349	—	34	90	15	71	—
Percent below poverty level	28.6	28.9	23.1	22.7	45.0	43.6	—	38.2	51.1	34.9	62.3	—

Table C—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Marshall city**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 862</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>5 679</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	38	—	10	6	—	5	17	—	—	5.10	174
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	77	46	8	6	11	—	6	—	—	1.34	163
4 rooms .....	227	83	79	18	17	15	8	7	—	1.89	529
5 rooms .....	643	158	239	133	37	24	22	17	13	2.18	1 753
6 rooms .....	520	98	147	83	55	67	43	10	17	2.68	1 772
7 rooms .....	207	17	70	32	37	38	—	—	13	3.02	719
8 or more rooms .....	188	48	8	25	45	40	8	6	8	3.79	743
Median .....	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.3	6.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 697	389	487	291	185	174	87	33	51	2.44	5 291
1.00 or less .....	1 575	389	487	291	174	169	51	6	8	2.32	4 413
1.01 to 1.50 .....	84	—	—	—	—	5	30	27	22	6.76	585
1.51 or more .....	38	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	21	7.65	293
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	165	61	64	6	17	10	—	7	—	1.84	388
1.00 or less .....	148	61	64	6	17	—	—	—	—	1.70	298
1.01 to 1.50 .....	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5.00	46
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	44
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 749	439	496	297	171	184	82	35	45	2.38	5 323
2 or more .....	91	—	55	—	31	—	—	5	—	2.33	265
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	22	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	3.50	91
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 656	430	454	276	171	178	82	29	36	2.38	4 988
Less than \$10,000 .....	418	159	129	20	26	41	29	7	7	1.89	1 026
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	547	152	142	139	3	12	32	5	13	2.36	1 639
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	369	76	122	58	57	17	8	17	14	2.39	991
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	170	21	22	25	57	42	3	—	—	3.80	697
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	58	15	7	12	18	—	4	—	2	3.08	255
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	45	7	24	14	—	—	—	—	—	2.15	133
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	39	—	8	8	—	17	6	—	—	4.71	191
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	4.00	56
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$17 200	\$13 000	\$17 200	\$18 000	\$29 800	\$18 500	\$14 600	\$23 100	\$16 900	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	1 862	450	551	297	202	184	87	40	51	2.37	5 679
Median income .....	\$10 222	\$3 709	\$10 246	\$15 559	\$20 329	\$16 210	\$12 656	\$7 167	\$8 393	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.1	22.1	13.6	14.4	13.0	13.5	17.1	17.5	23.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.3	23.4	23.8	18.0	13.6	18.5	18.3	10—	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	13.9	21.2	11.0	10—	12.0	11.0	10—	19.2	21.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	532	229	114	57	23	20	31	28	30	1.82	...
Median income .....	\$3 291	\$2500—	\$3 584	\$3 074	\$5 104	\$4 000	\$6 827	\$6 167	\$5 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	37.4	40.3	28.4	47.5	29.8	22.0	29.6	19.2	27.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	49.2	37.0	50+	48.6	—	19.7	40.0	—	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	36.1	40.3	25.7	46.4	29.8	22.5	27.5	19.2	23.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 241</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>3 471</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	127	—	33	26	15	—	—	17	24	3.80	564
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	23
2 rooms .....	42	17	6	—	10	—	9	—	—	2.17	105
3 rooms .....	279	128	91	52	—	8	—	—	—	1.63	507
4 rooms .....	347	146	55	72	36	15	5	18	—	2.00	845
5 rooms .....	325	24	74	69	84	34	12	14	14	3.43	1 107
6 rooms .....	163	35	16	35	27	5	7	23	15	3.37	593
7 or more rooms .....	70	—	—	30	7	—	—	9	17	4.21	291
Median .....	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.5	6.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 058	297	201	197	151	69	33	64	46	2.66	3 064
1.00 or less .....	893	297	196	197	141	46	7	9	—	2.26	2 053
1.01 to 1.50 .....	96	—	—	—	—	15	17	37	27	6.93	588
1.51 or more .....	69	—	5	—	10	8	9	18	19	6.64	423
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	183	63	46	61	13	—	—	—	—	2.12	407
1.00 or less .....	183	63	46	61	13	—	—	—	—	2.12	407
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	801	288	187	168	71	31	10	18	28	2.10	1 923
2 .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	7.00	118
3 and 4 .....	89	13	18	16	19	—	7	7	9	3.34	307
5 to 9 .....	176	25	18	50	38	13	16	7	9	3.40	570
10 to 49 .....	43	14	16	5	—	8	—	—	—	1.97	125
50 or more .....	114	20	8	19	36	17	—	14	—	3.78	428
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 171	319	233	258	158	69	33	55	46	2.63	3 350
Less than \$100 .....	410	128	74	81	59	8	14	28	18	2.54	1 105
\$100 to \$149 .....	219	31	64	36	18	23	14	18	15	2.90	748
\$150 to \$199 .....	206	89	23	50	13	26	5	—	—	2.11	488
\$200 to \$249 .....	130	10	30	36	37	12	—	—	5	3.19	523
\$250 to \$299 .....	45	4	12	16	5	—	—	—	8	2.91	187
\$300 to \$349 .....	53	—	30	23	—	—	—	—	—	2.38	115
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	103	57	—	11	26	—	—	9	—	3.00	20
Median .....	\$135	\$102	\$140	\$165	\$141	\$173	\$142	\$76	\$140	1.40	164
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	1 241	360	247	258	164	69	33	64	46	2.55	3 471
Median income .....	\$6 242	\$4 217	\$5 947	\$8 475	\$9 875	\$4 750	\$8 194	\$4 219	\$20 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.0	35.7	23.0	24.7	24.3	35.0	19.8	18.6	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	559	171	111	95	63	46	23	37	13	2.48	...
Median income .....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 566	\$2500—	\$2 670	\$2500—	\$6 607	\$2500—	\$12 969	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	49.2	50.0	43.1	50+	35.0	50+	22.5	50.0	29.1	...	...



Table C—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Marshall city	Owner-occupied housing units													Median age		
	PERSONS IN UNIT															
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	1 862	17	196	117	405	253	8	7	55	139	11	59	33	215	347	60.0
450	—	—	3	—	—	164	—	—	7	48	—	7	—	70	206	69.6
551	13	57	32	74	56	—	—	—	7	27	5	5	26	66	88	65.2
297	4	56	41	89	16	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	15	24	51.1
202	—	184	16	16	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	34	13	45.0
184	—	32	25	42	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	16	47.4
178	3.15	4.05	2.27	3.11	2.27	—	6.00	1.00	1.07	1.12	2.58	5.40	2.13	2.07	1.34	43.5
2.37	65	870	543	1 686	715	—	48	8	67	168	31	271	93	546	568	...
5 679																...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
1 697	17	196	117	382	243	—	8	7	46	105	11	52	23	177	313	59.6
122	—	32	10	23	10	—	—	—	9	34	—	18	10	31	8	45.8
165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	34	34	63.8
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	60.7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
1 656	17	177	104	355	237	—	8	7	44	139	5	59	28	168	308	60.2
513	11	118	82	143	46	—	8	—	7	26	5	18	6	8	35	45.7
142	—	47	55	40	16	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	39.1
133	—	55	4	37	5	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	16	51.0
92	11	3	13	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	51.6
34	—	6	10	30	20	—	—	—	—	17	5	5	—	—	—	45.4
112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	11	57.6
—	—	16.1	13.1	19.3	27.0	—	17.5	—	22.5	50+	50+	23.5	—	50+	—	...
19.3	22.5	59	22	212	191	—	—	7	37	113	—	41	22	160	273	65.2
143	6	38	12	139	87	—	—	—	9	25	—	14	15	32	42	57.8
387	—	11	8	56	21	—	—	—	12	27	—	7	7	20	25	65.8
239	—	5	2	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	31	67.2
144	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	32	75.2
84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	21	8	58.1
45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	16	—	7	—	41	127	70.3
23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
221	—	10	10	10	12.3	—	—	50+	15.2	17.7	—	14.6	10	18.5	29.1	...
13.9	10	10	10	10	12.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
1 241	120	148	51	48	11	81	44	17	34	53	99	185	77	123	150	33.4
360	—	—	—	—	—	28	30	17	25	29	16	14	11	81	109	56.6
247	44	31	12	11	11	28	14	—	9	13	31	21	11	15	17	26.8
258	34	30	12	24	—	15	—	—	—	11	26	73	27	6	6	30.6
164	42	49	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	32	9	—	—	26.9
69	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	12	8	35.3
143	—	26	19	13	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	30	28	—	10	34.9
2.55	2.97	3.77	5.07	3.04	2.00	1.95	1.23	1.00	1.18	1.41	2.60	3.29	3.11	1.26	1.19	...
3 471	247	599	272	187	25	192	52	19	57	74	282	662	264	222	267	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
1 058	111	134	51	42	—	73	44	17	15	19	93	159	77	107	116	32.3
165	10	22	19	13	—	10	—	—	—	—	12	35	21	5	18	34.3
183	9	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	19	34	6	26	—	16	34	60.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
1 171	120	133	51	48	11	81	30	17	34	53	99	185	77	113	119	33.0
259	25	40	33	5	—	35	7	7	10	—	8	57	14	22	10	30.7
125	40	21	5	11	—	—	6	10	—	10	6	—	—	7	—	28.9
135	29	24	5	8	—	—	7	—	9	—	6	25	22	15	7	31.6
65	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	14	51.1
80	—	4	—	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	7	21	15	7	51.9
143	—	8	—	18	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	28	7	24	58	61.3
230	—	15	—	—	—	34	—	—	8	—	48	68	13	24	20	28.9
134	26	16	13.0	26.3	32.5	10	21.7	15.7	28.9	30	12	36.1	30.6	29.5	10	50.5
25.0	17.7	19.4	19.4	26.3	32.5	10	21.7	15.7	28.9	20.6	50+	36.1	30.6	29.5	42.7	...

Table C—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Marshall city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 389  
 Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 61

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached ..... 439  
 2 or more .....  
 Mobile home or trailer, etc. .... 11

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000 ..... 334  
 \$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... 73  
 \$10,000 to \$12,499 ..... 14  
 \$12,500 to \$14,999 .....  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 14  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 15  
 \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....  
 \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....  
 \$50,000 or more .....  
 Median ..... \$3 709  
 Mean ..... \$5 098

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** ..... 430  
 With a mortgage ..... 49  
 Less than \$200 ..... 27  
 \$200 to \$249 ..... 7  
 \$250 to \$299 .....  
 \$300 to \$349 ..... 7  
 \$350 to \$399 ..... 8  
 \$400 to \$499 .....  
 \$500 to \$599 .....  
 \$600 to \$749 .....  
 \$750 or more .....  
 Median ..... \$136  
 Not mortgaged ..... 381  
 Less than \$50 ..... 73  
 \$50 to \$74 ..... 130  
 \$75 to \$99 ..... 90  
 \$100 to \$124 ..... 51  
 \$125 to \$149 ..... 27  
 \$150 to \$199 ..... 10  
 \$200 to \$249 .....  
 \$250 or more .....  
 Median ..... \$73

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 ..... 22.1  
 With a mortgage ..... 23.4  
 Not mortgaged ..... 21.2  
 Income in 1979 below poverty level ..... 229  
 Percent below poverty level ..... 50.9

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 297  
 Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 63

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached ..... 288  
 2 .....  
 3 and 4 ..... 13  
 5 to 9 ..... 25  
 10 to 49 ..... 14  
 50 or more ..... 20  
 Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000 ..... 211  
 \$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... 86  
 \$10,000 to \$12,499 ..... 29  
 \$12,500 to \$14,999 ..... 10  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 10  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 14  
 \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....  
 \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....  
 \$50,000 or more .....  
 Median ..... \$4 217  
 Mean ..... \$5 517

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** ..... 319  
 Less than \$100 ..... 128  
 \$100 to \$149 ..... 31  
 \$150 to \$199 ..... 89  
 \$200 to \$249 ..... 10  
 \$250 to \$299 ..... 4  
 \$300 to \$349 .....  
 \$350 to \$399 .....  
 \$400 to \$499 .....  
 \$500 or more .....  
 No cash rent ..... 57  
 Median ..... \$102

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 ..... 35.7  
 Income in 1979 below poverty level ..... 171  
 Percent below poverty level ..... 47.5

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>450</b>	<b>167</b>	—	—	7	48	112	<b>283</b>	—	7	—	70	206
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	389	132	—	—	7	39	86	257	—	7	—	62	188
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	61	35	—	—	—	9	26	26	—	—	—	8	18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	439	156	—	—	7	37	112	283	—	7	—	70	206
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	334	118	—	—	7	32	79	216	—	—	—	50	166
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	73	42	—	—	—	9	33	31	—	—	—	5	26
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$3 709	\$4 063	—	—	\$2500—	\$4 375	\$4 042	\$3 435	—	\$11 250	—	\$3 790	\$3 210
Mean .....	\$5 098	\$5 217	—	—	\$1 405	\$7 403	\$4 518	\$5 027	—	\$11 840	—	\$7 531	\$3 945
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>430</b>	<b>156</b>	—	—	7	37	112	<b>274</b>	—	7	—	70	197
With a mortgage .....	49	33	—	—	—	7	26	16	—	7	—	—	9
Less than \$200 .....	27	18	—	—	—	—	18	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$200 to \$249 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$136	\$142	—	—	—	\$325	\$122	\$100—	—	\$225	—	—	\$100—
Not mortgaged .....	381	123	—	—	7	30	86	258	—	—	—	70	188
Less than \$50 .....	73	36	—	—	—	—	36	37	—	—	—	17	20
\$50 to \$74 .....	130	46	—	—	—	30	16	84	—	—	—	27	57
\$75 to \$99 .....	90	25	—	—	7	—	18	65	—	—	—	7	58
\$100 to \$124 .....	51	16	—	—	—	—	16	35	—	—	—	—	35
\$125 to \$149 .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	19	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$73	\$64	—	—	\$88	\$63	\$61	\$78	—	—	—	\$67	\$82
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.1	18.6	—	—	50+	15.2	19.3	24.7	—	22.5	—	16.7	36.6
With a mortgage .....	23.4	50+	—	—	—	22.5	50+	22.5	—	22.5	—	—	22.5
Not mortgaged .....	21.2	17.4	—	—	50+	13.3	18.3	33.8	—	—	—	16.7	37.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	229	51	—	—	7	—	44	178	—	—	—	32	146
Percent below poverty level .....	50.9	30.5	—	—	100.0	—	39.3	62.9	—	—	—	45.7	70.9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>360</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	297	109	28	30	17	15	19	188	16	7	11	73	81
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	63	20	—	—	—	10	10	43	—	7	—	8	28
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	288	88	11	13	10	25	29	200	10	7	—	74	109
2 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 .....	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 .....	25	14	10	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
10 to 49 .....	14	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	6	7	—	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	211	45	18	—	—	8	19	166	16	—	11	48	91
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	86	28	—	11	—	17	—	58	—	7	—	33	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	29	22	—	12	10	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	14	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 217	\$7 031	\$3 571	\$10 833	\$12 125	\$5 662	\$4 408	\$3 271	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$3 958	\$2 926
Mean .....	\$5 517	\$9 102	\$6 780	\$11 982	\$17 127	\$4 413	\$7 701	\$3 516	\$1 468	\$8 405	\$4 005	\$3 795	\$2 932
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>319</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>78</b>
Less than \$100 .....	128	38	10	—	—	18	10	90	6	—	11	35	38
\$100 to \$149 .....	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	7	—	8	16
\$150 to \$199 .....	89	68	18	26	17	7	—	21	—	7	—	—	14
\$200 to \$249 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	57	19	—	—	—	—	19	38	—	—	—	28	10
Median .....	\$102	\$160	\$164	\$172	\$155	\$73	\$65	\$96	\$230	\$145	\$75	\$90	\$98
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	35.7	19.0	50+	21.7	15.7	43.6	17.5	40.8	50+	25.0	22.5	29.8	45.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	171	26	18	—	—	8	—	145	16	—	—	48	81
Percent below poverty level .....	47.5	20.2	64.3	—	—	32.0	—	62.8	100.0	—	—	59.3	74.3



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS ..... A-1  
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PLACES ..... A-1  
    Incorporated Places ..... A-1  
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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.



Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Persons	B-6
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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.



**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

### **Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.



Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces. . . . .	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . .	C-1
Persons Away at School . . . . .	C-1
Persons in Institutions . . . . .	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day . . . .	C-1
Americans Abroad. . . . .	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES. . . . .	C-2
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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from



the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group <i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>



9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	<i>Black Race</i>	169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Renter</i>	
	<i>White Race</i>	
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
	<i>Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59	
82	\$60 to \$99	
83	\$100 to \$149	
84	\$150 to \$199	
85	\$200 to \$249	
86	\$250 to \$299	
87	\$300 to \$399	
88	\$400 to \$499	
89	\$500+	
90	Other Renter	
91	No Cash Rent	
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91	
	<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate non-sampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5



Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**The SMSA -----**  
  
**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's**  
  
Longview city -----  
Marshall city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
59 778	16.1
25 106	15.4
9 557	14.4





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
  - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
  - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
  - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
  - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
- Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.
- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.
- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.
- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.
- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.





Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
	Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p><i>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</i></p>		<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife    <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter    <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder    <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female	
4. Is this person —	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>Jan.—Mar.    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>    Apr.—June    <input type="checkbox"/>    July—Sept.    <input type="checkbox"/>    Oct.—Dec.    <input type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>Jan.—Mar.    <input type="checkbox"/>    Apr.—June    <input type="checkbox"/>    July—Sept.    <input type="checkbox"/>    Oct.—Dec.    <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
6. Marital status	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school    <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p><input type="radio"/> College (academic year)    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school    <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p><input type="radio"/> College (academic year)    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	



*If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.*

<p><b>H1.</b> Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  <input type="radio"/> No</p>		<p><b>H9.</b> Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p>	
<p><b>H2.</b> Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  <input type="radio"/> No</p>		<p><b>H10.</b> If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	
<p><b>H3.</b> Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  <input type="radio"/> No</p>		<p><b>H11.</b> If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p>Do not answer this question if this is —</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A mobile home or trailer</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A house on 10 or more acres</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</p> </div> </div>	
<p><b>H4.</b> How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p>		<p><b>H12.</b> If you pay rent for your living quarters —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</p> </div> </div>	
<p><b>H5.</b> Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p>		<p><b>H13.</b> How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?</p> <p>Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms  <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms  <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p>	
<p><b>H6.</b> Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only  <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household  <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p>		<p><b>H14.</b> Are your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent?  <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<u>Occupied</u> <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation  <u>Vacant</u> <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere  <u>Group quarters</u> <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<u>C1.</u> Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.  <u>C2.</u> Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant  <u>C3.</u> Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months  <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years  <u>E. Indicators</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
0 0 0	0 0 0 0				
1 1 1	1 1 1 1				1 1 1
2 2 2	2 2 2 2				2 2 2
3 3 3	3 3 3 3				3 3 3
4 4 4	4 4 4 4				4 4 4
5 5 5	5 5 5 5				5 5 5
6 6 6	6 6 6 6				6 6 6
7 7 7	7 7 7 7				7 7 7
8 8 8	8 8 8 8				8 8 8
9 9 9	9 9 9 9				9 9 9

**H13. Which best describes this building?**

Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A one-family house detached from any other house  
☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses  
☐ A building for 2 families  
☐ A building for 3 or 4 families  
☐ A building for 5 to 9 families  
☐ A building for 10 to 19 families  
☐ A building for 20 to 49 families  
☐ A building for 50 or more families  
☐ A boat, tent, van, etc.

**H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?**

Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ☐ 1 to 3 — Skip to H15      ☐ 7 to 12  
☐ 4 to 6                      ☐ 13 or more stories

**b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?**

- ☐ Yes                      ☐ No

**H15a. Is this building —**

- ☐ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16  
☐ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?  
☐ On a place of 10 or more acres?

**b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —**

- ☐ Less than \$50 (or None)      ☐ \$250 to \$599      ☐ \$1,000 to \$2,499  
☐ \$50 to \$249                      ☐ \$600 to \$999      ☐ \$2,500 or more

**H16. Do you get water from —**

- ☐ A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?  
☐ An individual drilled well?  
☐ An individual dug well?  
☐ Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?

**H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?**

- ☐ Yes, connected to public sewer  
☐ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool  
☐ No, use other means

**H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.**

- ☐ 1979 or 1980      ☐ 1960 to 1969      ☐ 1940 to 1949  
☐ 1975 to 1978      ☐ 1950 to 1959      ☐ 1939 or earlier  
☐ 1970 to 1974

**H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?**

- ☐ 1979 or 1980      ☐ 1950 to 1959  
☐ 1975 to 1978      ☐ 1949 or earlier  
☐ 1970 to 1974      ☐ Always lived here  
☐ 1960 to 1969

**H20. How are your living quarters heated?**

Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ☐ Steam or hot water system  
☐ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms  
     (Do not count electric heat pumps here)  
☐ Electric heat pump  
☐ Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)  
☐ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace  
☐ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene  
☐ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)  
☐ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind  
☐ No heating equipment

**H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?**

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood      ☐ Coal or coke  
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP      ☐ Wood  
☐ Electricity      ☐ Other fuel  
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.      ☐ No fuel used

**b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?**

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood      ☐ Coal or coke  
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP      ☐ Wood  
☐ Electricity      ☐ Other fuel  
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.      ☐ No fuel used

**c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?**

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood      ☐ Coal or coke  
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP      ☐ Wood  
☐ Electricity      ☐ Other fuel  
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.      ☐ No fuel used

**H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?****a. Electricity**

- \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge  
 Average monthly cost      ☐ Electricity not used

**b. Gas**

- \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge  
 Average monthly cost      ☐ Gas not used

**c. Water**

- \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge  
 Yearly cost

**d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.**

- \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge  
 Yearly cost      ☐ These fuels not used

**H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.**

- ☐ Yes      ☐ No

**H24. How many bedrooms do you have?**

Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ☐ No bedroom      ☐ 2 bedrooms      ☐ 4 bedrooms  
☐ 1 bedroom      ☐ 3 bedrooms      ☐ 5 or more bedrooms

**H25. How many bathrooms do you have?**

A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ☐ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom  
☐ 1 complete bathroom  
☐ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)  
☐ 2 or more complete bathrooms

**H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?**

- ☐ Yes      ☐ No

**H27. Do you have air conditioning?**

- ☐ Yes, a central air-conditioning system  
☐ Yes, 1 individual room unit  
☐ Yes, 2 or more individual room units  
☐ No

**H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?**

- ☐ None      ☐ 2 automobiles  
☐ 1 automobile      ☐ 3 or more automobiles

**H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?**

- ☐ None      ☐ 2 vans or trucks  
☐ 1 van or truck      ☐ 3 or more vans or trucks

**CENSUS USE****H22a.**

☐ ☐ ☐  
☐ 1 1 1  
☐ 2 2 2  
☐ 3 3 3  
☐ 4 4 4  
☐ 5 5 5  
☐ 6 6 6  
☐ 7 7 7  
☐ 8 8 8  
☐ 9 9 9

**H22b.**

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**H22c.**

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☐ 6 6 6  
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**H22d.**

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☐ 5 5 5 5  
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☐ 8 8 8 8  
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**H22e.**

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
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**H22f.**

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
☐ 1 1 1 1  
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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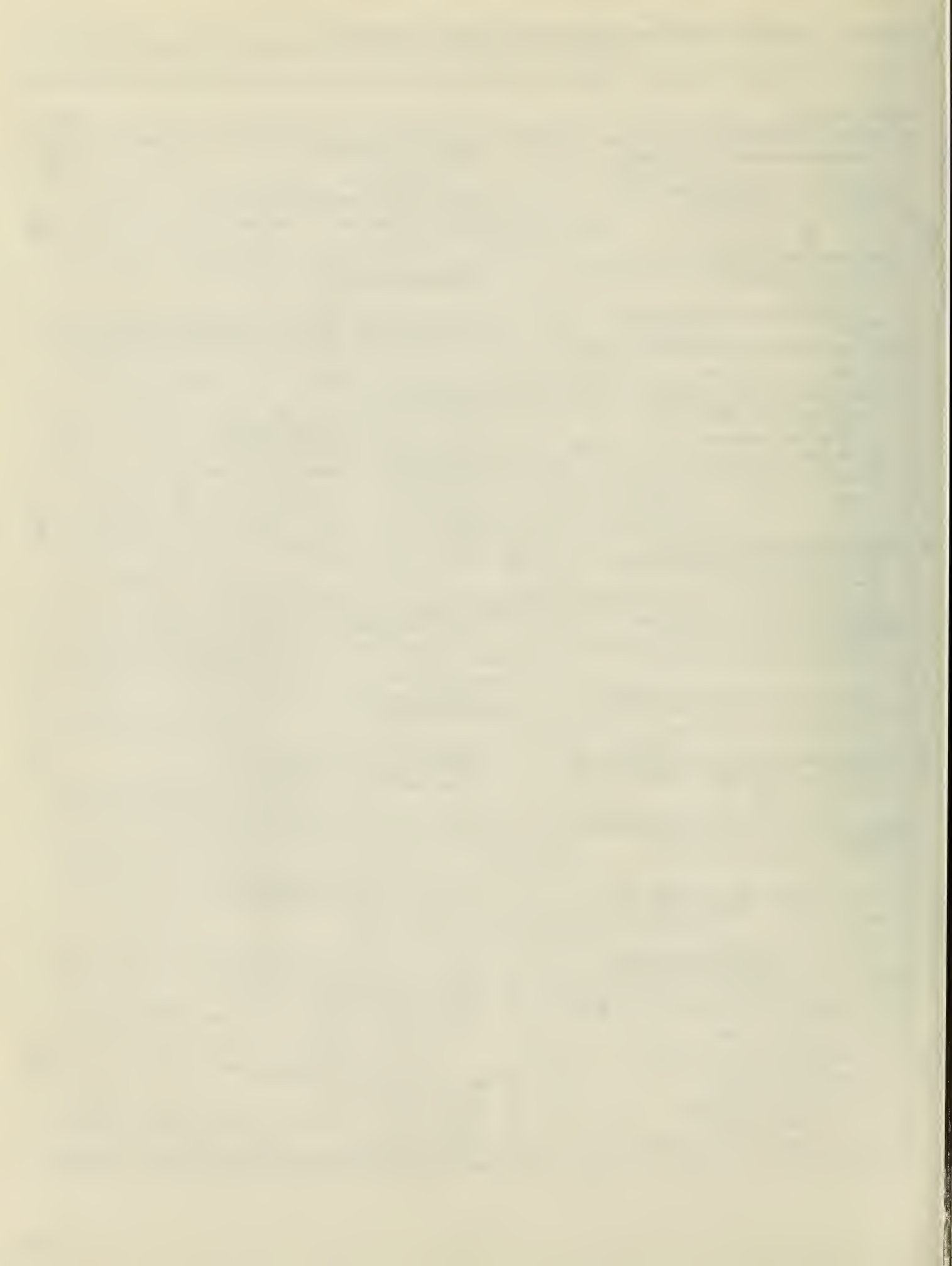
<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b>  <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____  <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b>  <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen  <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen  <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b>  <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b>          _____  <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well  <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b>          _____  <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i>  <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>          (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____          (2) County: _____          (3) City, town, village, etc.: _____          (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.:  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i>  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b>  <b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b>  <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b>  <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i>  <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later  <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)  <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964  <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)  <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947)  <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918)  <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; width: 10%;"><b>Yes</b></td> <td style="text-align: center; width: 10%;"><b>No</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b>  <b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b>  <i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i>          None    1    2    3    4    5    6  <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>          7    8    9    10    11    12 or more  <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b>  <b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b>          _____      _____          (Month) (Year)      (Month) (Year)</p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i>  <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i>          _____          Skip to 25</p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b>  <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i>          _____          Hours</p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b>  <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>  <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i>  <b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____  <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i>  <b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____  <b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area  <b>d. County</b> _____  <b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b>          _____          Minutes</p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b>  <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab  <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle  <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle  <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only  <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home  <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____  <i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>												
<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
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## Page 7

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance . . . . .	F-4
Reports . . . . .	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . .	F-1	Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports . . . . .	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports. . . . .	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History . . . .	F-4
Congress . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
nomics, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics. . . . .	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics.	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . .	F-2	Scheme . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
ber of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2	STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
Population Characteristics . .	F-2	STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files . . .	F-5
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts. . . . .	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME). . . . .	F-5
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports . . . .	F-3	Samples. . . . .	F-5
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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

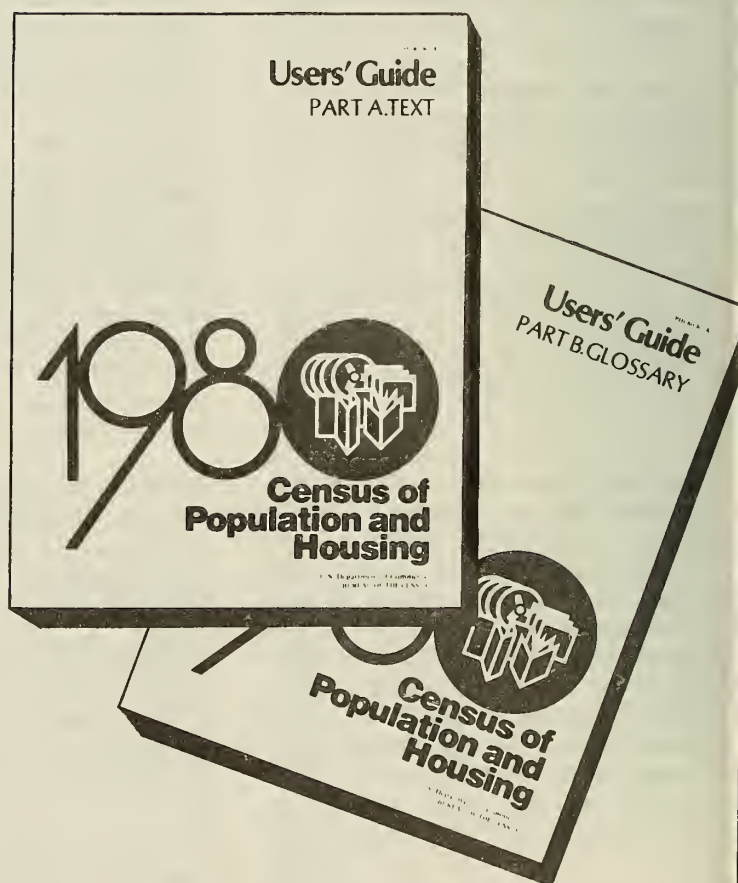
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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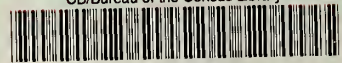
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